

**Attachment B-7**

**Mammalian and Avian Species Associated With Fort McClellan**

MAMMALIAN AND AVIAN SPECIES ASSOCIATED WITH FORT McCLELLAN

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Mammals Within Fort McClellan</b>		
Virginia Opossum <i>Didelphis virginiana</i>	Open woods, brushland farmland	Ample Habitat present
Southeastern Shrew <i>Sorex longirostris</i>	Moist habitats and upland fields and woods	Ample Habitat present
Short-tailed Shrew <i>Blarina brevicauda</i>	Woods and wet habitats	Ample Habitat present
Southern Short-tailed Shrew <i>Blarina carolinensis</i>	Woodlands	Ample Habitat present
Least Shrew <i>Cryptotis parva</i>	Old fields, marshlands and wet woods	Moderate Habitat present
Eastern Mole <i>Scalopus aquaticus</i>	Well-drained loose soil in a variety of upland habitats	Limited Habitat present
Little Brown Myotis <i>Myotis lucifungus</i>	Buildings in the summer and caves in the winter	Limited Habitat present
Gray Myotis <i>Myotis grisescens</i>	Caves usually containing water	Limited Habitat present
Keen's Myotis <i>Myotis keenii</i>	Caves and mines in winter and loose bark shutters and shingles in the summer	Moderate to Limited Habitat present

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<b>Common/Scientific Name</b>	<b>Preferred Habitat</b>	<b>Site Status</b>
<b>Mammals Within Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Indiana Myotis <i>Myotis sodalis</i>	Caves In winter and wooded and open woods near streams during the summer	Moderate Habitat present
Silver-haired Bat <i>Lasionycteris noctivagans</i>	In winter in trees, crevices and buildings, tree cavities, under bark and birds nests during the summer	Moderate Habitat present
Eastern Pipistrelle <i>Pipistrellus subflavus</i>	Buildings, caves, mines, crevices and vegetation	Moderate Habitat present
Big Brown Bat <i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	Caves, mines, storm sewers and buildings during the winter and buildings and hollow trees during the summer	Limited to Moderate Habitat present
Red Bat <i>Lasiurus borealis</i>	Trees, hedgerows and forest edge	Ample Habitat present
Seminole Bat <i>Lasiurus seminolus</i>	Spanish moss	Limited Habitat present
Hoary Bat <i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	Conifers	Ample Habitat present
Evening Bat <i>Nycticeilus humeralis</i>	Buildings and hollow trees	Moderate Habitat present
Rafinesque's Big-eared Bat <i>Plecotus rarinesquii</i>	Buildings In forested regions	Limited Habitat present

## MAMMALIAN AND AVIAN SPECIES ASSOCIATED WITH FORT McCLELLAN

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Mammals Within Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Brazilian Free-tailed Bat <i>Tadarida brasillensis</i>	Buildings	Limited Habitat present
Eastern Cottontail <i>Sylvilagus floridanus</i>	Densely vegetated areas, farmland and oldfields	Ample Habitat present
New England Cottontail <i>Sylvilagus transitionalls</i>	Woods and brushlands	Ample Habitat present
Swamp Rabbit, <i>Sylvilagus aquaticus</i>	Floodplains, swamps and canebrakes	Limited Habitat present
Eastern Chipmunk <i>Tamias striatus</i>	Hedgerows, brushlands, open woods, buildings and rocky areas	Ample Habitat present
Woodchuck <i>Marmota monax</i>	Farmland, oldfields and woods	Ample Habitat present
Gray Squirrel <i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Forests with mast producing trees	Ample Habitat present
Fox Squirrel <i>Sciurus tiger</i>	Oak and mixed forests	Ample Habitat present
Southern Flying Squirrel <i>Glaucomys volahs</i>	Oak and mixed hardwood forests	Ample Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Mammals Within Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Beaver <i>Castor canadensis</i>	Aquatic and wetland habitats	Limited Habitat present
Marsh Rice Rat <i>Oryzomys palustris</i>	Marshlands and wet oldfields	Limited Habitat present
Eastern Harvest Mouse <i>Reithrodontomys humulis</i>	Brushlands, oldfields and broomsedge fields	Moderate Habitat present
Oldfield Mouse <i>Peromyscus polionotus</i>	Oldfields	Moderate Habitat present
White-footed Mouse <i>Peromyscus leucopus</i>	Forests and brushlands	Ample Habitat present
Cotton Mouse <i>Peromyscus gossypinus</i>	Swamps and floodplains, forest and brushlands	Ample Habitat present
Golden Mouse <i>Ochrotomys nuttali</i>	Swamps, brushland slopes, thickets, boulder piles	Moderate Habitat present
Hispid Cotton Rat <i>Sigmodon Hispidus</i>	Old fields	Moderate Habitat present
Eastern Woodrat <i>Neotoma floridaha</i>	Boulder fields, cliffs, caves, hedgerows and lowlands	Moderate Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Mammals Within Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Woodland Vole <i>Microtus pinetorum</i>	Deciduous forests with thick litter or ground cover	Ample Habitat present
Muskrat <i>Ondatra zibethicus</i>	Aquatic and wetland habitats	Limited Habitat present
Black Rat <i>Rattus rattus</i>	Buildings and populated areas	Moderate Habitat present
Norway Rat <i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	Buildings and populated areas and farmland	Moderate Habitat present
House Mouse <i>Mus musculus</i>	Buildings and populated areas and farmland	Moderate Habitat present
Coyote <i>Canis latrans</i>	Brushlands	Moderate Habitat present
Red Fox <i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Most habitats with available cover	Ample habitat present
Gray Fox <i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>	Forests and brushlands	Ample habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Mammals Within Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Black Bear <i>Ursus americanus</i>	Forests and swamps	Ample Habitat present
Raccoon <i>Procyon lotor</i>	Most habitat types	Ample Habitat present
Long-tailed Weasel <i>Mustel frenata</i>	Most habitats near water	Limited Habitat present
Mink <i>Mustela vison</i>	Wetlands and along aquatic habitats	Limited Habitat present
Eastern Spotted Skunk <i>Spirogale putorius</i>	Old fields, farmland, brushland and mixed forests	Ample Habitat present
Striped skunk <i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	Forests, old fields and farmland	Ample Habitat present
River Otter <i>Lutra canadensis</i>	In and near aquatic habitats	Limited Habitat present
Bobcat <i>Felis rufus</i>	Semi-open forests, swamps and brushland	Ample Habitat present
Feral Hog <i>Sus scrofa</i>	Most habitats with water relatively nearby	Ample Habitat present
White-tailed Deer <i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	Farmland, brushland and forests	Ample Habitat present

## MAMMALIAN AND AVIAN SPECIES ASSOCIATED WITH FORT McCLELLAN

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*Source: Whitaker, J O. 1980 and Unpublished listing of Mammals of Fort McClellan area which was Provided by DEH or Fort McClellan*

Ample Habitat Present - preferred habitat abundant at the facility

Moderate Habitat Present - preferred habitat common at the facility

Limited Habitat Present - habitat restricted to a few locations at the facility

Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan</b>		
Pied-billed Grebe <i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Aquatic habitats such as lakes, ponds, and marshlands	w & s Moderate Habitat present
Green-backed Heron <i>Butorides striatus</i>	Wetlands	s Moderate Habitat present
Great Egret <i>Casmerodius albus</i>	Marshes, pond margins, riverbanks, shallow aquatic habitats	s Moderate Habitat present
Great Blue Heron <i>Ardea herodias</i>	Marshes, pond margins, riverbanks, shallow aquatic habitats	s Moderate Habitat present
White Ibis <i>Eudocimus albus</i>	Marshes, wet fields and stream banks	Moderate Habitat present
Mallard <i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Marshlands	w Moderate Habitat present
American Black Duck <i>Anas rubripes</i>	Woodland lakes and streams, freshwater habitats	w Moderate Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Gadwall <i>Anas strepera</i>	Open water wetlands habitats	w Limited Habitat present
Green-winged Teal <i>Anas crecca</i>	Inland open water wetland habitats	w Limited Habitat present
American Widgeon <i>Anas americana</i>	Fresh water habitats	w Limited Habitat present
Northern Shoveler <i>Anas clypeata</i>	Marshes, ponds and bays	w Moderate Habitat present
Blue-winged Teal <i>Anas discors</i>	Marshes, lakes and ponds	w Moderate Habitat present
Ruddy Duck <i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Large lakes	w Limited Habitat present
Wood Duck <i>Aix sponsa</i>	Open woodlands near ponds or rivers	w & s Moderate Habitat present
Canvasback <i>Aythya valisineria</i>	Open takes and marshes	w Limited Habitat present
Redhead <i>Aythya americana</i>	Marshes, ponds and lakes	w Limited Habitat present

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<b>Common/Scientific Name</b>	<b>Preferred Habitat</b>	<b>Site Status</b>
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Ring-necked Duck <i>Aythya collaris</i>	Freshwater marshes, wooded ponds and small lakes	w Limited Habitat present
Lesser Scaup <i>Aythya affinis</i>	Bays, Inlets and lakes	w Limited Habitat present
Common Goldeneye <i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Inland lakes and rivers	w Limited Habitat present
Bufflehead <i>Bucephala albeola</i>	Lakes, bays and rivers	w Limited Habitat present
Killdeer <i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Fields and shores	w & s Ample Habitat present
Common Snipe <i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	Grassy marshes	w Moderate Habitat present
American Woodcock <i>Scolopax minor</i>	Moist woods and thickets	w & s Moderate Habitat present
Turkey Vulture <i>Cathartes aura</i>	Most upland habitats	w & s Ample Habitat present
Black Vulture <i>Coragyps atratus</i>	Open upland habitats	w & s Ample Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Bald Eagle <i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>	Lakes and rivers and forest land nearby	w Limited Habitat present
Northern Harrier <i>Circus cyaneus</i>	Marshes and open fields	w Moderate Habitat present
Sharp-shinned Hawk <i>Accipiter Striatus</i>	Mixed-forest lands	w & s Ample Habitat present
Coopers Hawk <i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Semi-open woods and forested stream banks	w & s Moderate Habitat present
Red-shouldered Hawk <i>Buteo lineatus</i>	Moist mixed forestlands	w & s Ample Habitat present
Broad-winged Hawk <i>Buteo platypterus</i>	Forests	s Ample Habitat present
Eastern Screech Owl <i>Otus asio</i>	Upland and wetland forests	w & s Ample Habitat present
Chuck-will's-widow <i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i>	Open forestlands	s Ample Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Whip-poor-will <i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	Open forestlands	s Moderate Habitat present
Common Nighthawk <i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Open habitats	s Ample Habitat present
Chimney Swift <i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Buildings and trees	s Ample Habitat present
Ruby-throated Hummingbird <i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Forest edges	s Moderate Habitat present
Belted Kingfisher <i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	Aquatic habitats	w & s Moderate Habitat present
Red-bellied Woodpecker <i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	Open woods	w & s Ample Habitat present
Northern Flicker <i>Colaptes auratus</i>	Open woods	w & s Ample Habitat present
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker <i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>	Deciduous woods	w Ample Habitat present
Downy Woodpecker <i>Picoides pubescens</i>	Forests and orchards	r Ample Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Hairy Woodpecker <i>Picoides villosus</i>	Forestlands	r Ample Habitat present
Red-cockaded Woodpecker <i>Picoides borealis</i>	Open mature pine forests with relatively middlestory	r Limited Habitat present
Pileated Woodpecker <i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	Forests	w & s Ample Habitat present
Eastern Kingbird <i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Rangeland, brushland and forest edges	s Ample Habitat present
Great Crested Flycatcher <i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	Open woods	s Ample Habitat present
Eastern Wood-pewee <i>Contopus virens</i>	Forests	s Ample Habitat present
Eastern Phoebe <i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Forests and farmland	w & s Ample Habitat present
Acadian Flycatcher <i>Empidonax virescens</i>	Moist woods and swamps, forested floodplain	s Moderate Habitat present
Horned Lark <i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Dirt fields sparsely vegetated open areas	w Limited Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Purple Martin <i>Progne subis</i>	Open habitats	s Ample Habitat present
Northern Rough-winged Swallow <i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>	Riverbanks, cliffs, culverts under bridges	s Limited Habitat present
Barn Swallow <i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Buildings and open areas	s Ample Habitat present
Blue Jay <i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>	Woods	r Ample Habitat present
American Crow <i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>	Variety of upland habitats	r Ample Habitat present
Tufted Titmouse <i>Parus bicolor</i>	Hardwoods	r Ample Habitat present
Carolina Chickadee <i>Parus carolinensis</i>	Open woods	r Ample Habitat present
Brown Creeper	Forests	w Ample Habitat present
White-breasted Nuthatch <i>Sitta carolinensis</i>	Forests	w & s Ample Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Red-breasted Nuthatch <i>Sitta canadensis</i>	Coniferous forests	w & s Ample Habitat present
House Wren <i>Troglodytes aedon</i>	Brushland	s Ample Habitat present
Winter Wren <i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	Moist forestland	w Moderate Habitat present
Carolina Wren <i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>	Forest habitats	r Ample Habitat present
Golden-crowned Kinglet <i>Regulus satrapa</i>	Coniferous woods	w Ample Habitat present
Ruby-crowned Kinglet <i>Regulus calendula</i>	Forest, thickets, brushland	w Ample Habitat present
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher <i>Polioptila caerulea</i>	Forests and thickets	s Ample Habitat present
Eastern Bluebird <i>Sialia sialis</i>	Open woods and farmland	w & s Ample Habitat present
Wood Thrush <i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	Mixed woods	s Ample Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Hermit Thrush <i>Catharus guttatus</i>	Forests and thickets	w Ample Habitat present
American Robin <i>Turdus migratorius</i>	Variety of upland habitats	w & s Ample Habitat present
Loggerhead Shrike <i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>	Open forests and brushland	w & s Ample Habitat present
Gray Catbird <i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Shrub and brushland	w & s Ample Habitat present
Northern Mockingbird <i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Variety of open upland habitats	r Ample Habitat present
Brown Thrasher <i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	Brushland, hedgerows and forest edges	w & s Ample Habitat present
Water Pipit <i>Anthus spinoletta</i>	Fields and beaches	w Moderate Habitat present
Cedar Waxwing <i>Bombcilla cedrorum</i>	Open shrub and brushland	w Ample Habitat present
European Starling <i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	Most upland habitats	r Ample Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
White-eyed Vireo <i>Vireo griseus</i>	Shrub and brushland	s Ample Habitat present
Yellow-throated Vireo <i>Vireo flavifrons</i>	Deciduous woods	s Ample Habitat present
Red-eyed Vireo <i>Vireo olivaceus</i>	Hardwood forests	s Ample Habitat present
Prothonotary Warbler <i>Protonotaria citrea</i>	Forested floodplains	s Moderate Habitat present
Blue-winged Warbler <i>Vermivora pinus</i>	Open brushlands and second growth hardwoods	s Moderate Habitat present
Cerulean Warbler <i>Dendroica cerulea</i>	Mature deciduous forest	s Moderate Habitat present
Orange-crowned Warbler <i>Vermivora celata</i>	Swamps and low woodlands	w Moderate Habitat present
Northern Parula <i>Parula americana</i>	Coniferous and mixed woods	s Ample Habitat present
Black-and-white Warbler <i>Mniotilta varia</i>	Mixed woodlands	s Ample Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Yellow-rumped Warbler <i>Dendroica coronata</i>	Forestlands	w Ample Habitat present
Yellow-throated Warbler <i>Dendroica dominica</i>	Forestlands	s Ample Habitat present
Prairie Warbler <i>Dendroica discolor</i>	Oldfields, brushland and open woods	s Ample Habitat present
Pine Warbler <i>Dendroica pinus</i>	Hardwoods and pines	w & s Ample Habitat present
Palm Warbler <i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	Open brushlands, marshes and forest edges	w Ample Habitat present
Yellow Warbler <i>Dendroica petechia</i>	Shrub wetlands and open woods	s Ample Habitat present
Kentucky Warbler <i>Oporornis formosus</i>	Moist woods	s Moderate Habitat present
Worm-eating Warbler <i>Helminthos vermivorus</i>	Forested slopes	s Moderate Habitat present
Swainson's Warbler <i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>	Swamps and canebrakes	s Moderate Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Ovenbird <i>Seiurus aurocapillus</i>	Mature forests	s Ample Habitat present
Louisiana Waterthrush <i>Seiurus motacilla</i>	Dense woods along streams and in swamps	s Moderate Habitat present
Common Yellowthroat <i>Geothlypis trichas</i>	Grassy fields, marshes, shrublands	s Moderate Habitat present
Yellow-breasted Chat <i>Icteria virens</i>	Dense thickets and brush	s Moderate Habitat present
American Redstart <i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	Second growth forest	s Moderate Habitat growth
Northern Cardinal <i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Variety of shrub and forest uplands and wetlands	r Ample Habitat present
Blue Grosbeak <i>Guiraca caerulea</i>	Open brushland, forest edges and oldfields	w Moderate Habitat present
Indigo Bunting <i>Passerina cyanea</i>	Clearings In woods and brushlands	s Moderate Habitat present
Rufous-sided Towhee <i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>	Shrub and brushlands, open woods and forest edges	r Ample Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Grasshopper Sparrow <i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>	Pastures, grasslands and old fields	w & s Moderate Habitat present
Vesper Sparrow <i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	Dry open grasslands and forest clearings	w Moderate Habitat present
Savannah Sparrow <i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	Open upland and wetland habitats	w Moderate Habitat present
Song Sparrow: <i>Melospiza melodia</i>	Brushlands and floodplains	w & s Ample Habitat present
Bachman's Sparrow <i>Aimophila aestivalis</i>	Brushlands and open woods	s Moderate Habitat present
Field Sparrow. <i>Spizella pusilla</i>	Open brushlands and fields	w & s Ample Habitat present
Chipping Sparrow <i>Spizella pallida</i>	Fields, woodland edges and open forests	w & s Ample Habitat present
Dark-eyed Junco <i>Junco hyemalis</i>	Forestlands	w Ample Habitat present
White-throated Sparrow <i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>	Forestlands	w Ample Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Fox Sparrow <i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Forestlands	w Ample Habitat present
Swamp Sparrow <i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	Dense marsh vegetation	w Moderate Habitat present
Eastern Meadowlark <i>Sturnella magna</i>	Old fields and pastures	w & s Moderate Habitat present
Red-winged Blackbird <i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Fields and marshes, shrub and brushlands	w & s Ample Habitat present
Rusty Blackbird <i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Wet woods and swamps	w Moderate Habitat present
Brewer's Blackbird <i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	Open habitats	w Moderate Habitat present
Brown-headed Cowbird <i>Molothrus aeneus</i>	Open habitats and brushlands	w & s Moderate Habitat present
Common Grackle <i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Old fields, marshes, open woods and shrubland	w & s Moderate Habitat present
Orchard Oriole <i>Icterus spurius</i>	Brushland and open woods	s Moderate Habitat present

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Common/Scientific Name	Preferred Habitat	Site Status
<b>Birds Observed at Fort McClellan (Continued)</b>		
Northern Oriole <i>Icterus galbula</i>	Open woods	s Moderate Habitat present
Scarlet Tanager <i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Deciduous forests	s Ample Habitat present
Summer Tanager <i>Piranga rubra</i>	Mixed pine and hardwoods	s Ample Habitat present
House Sparrow <i>Passer domesticus</i>	Populated areas	r Ample Habitat present
Pine Siskin <i>Carduelis pinus</i>	Shrubs and fields	w Ample Habitat present
American Goldfinch <i>Carduelis tristis</i>	Oldfields and brushland	w & s Ample Habitat present
Purple Finch <i>Carpodacus purpureus</i>	Woodlands	w Ample Habitat present
House Finch <i>Carpodacus mexicanus</i>	Populated areas	w Ample Habitat present
Evening Grosbeak <i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	Woodlands and brushlands	w Ample Habitat present

## MAMMALIAN AND AVIAN SPECIES ASSOCIATED WITH FORT McCLELLAN

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*Sources:*

*Summerour, 1992. Unpublished checklist from the Fort McClellan Directorate of the Environment and Audubon Society*

Ample Habitat Present - preferred habitat abundant at the facility

Moderate Habitat Present - preferred habitat covering common areas at the facility

Limited Habitat Present - habitat sparsely present and limited to a few areas at the facility

r= Resident

s= Summer

w= Winter

w & s = Winter & Summer