6.0 Summary, Conclusions, and Recommendations

Shaw completed an SI at the Range 30 Firing Line Area at FTMC in Calhoun County, Alabama. The SI was conducted to determine whether chemical constituents are present at the site at concentrations that pose an unacceptable risk to human health or the environment. The SI consisted of the collection and analysis of 39 surface soil samples, 33 subsurface soil samples, 2 surface water/sediment samples, 1 depositional soil sample, and 5 groundwater samples. In addition, five permanent monitoring wells were installed in the saturated zone to facilitate groundwater sample collection and to provide site-specific geological and hydrogeological characterization information.

Chemical analysis of samples collected at the site indicates that metals, VOCs, herbicides, and pesticides were detected in site media. In addition, one explosive compound was detected in one groundwater sample. To evaluate whether the detected constituents pose an unacceptable risk to human health or the environment, analytical results were compared to human health site-specific screening levels (SSSL), ecological screening values (ESV), and background screening values for FTMC. Site metals data were also evaluated using statistical and geochemical methods to determine if the metals detected in site media were naturally occurring.

Although the site is projected for either industrial or active recreation reuse (EDAW, 1997), the analytical data were screened against residential human health SSSLs to evaluate the site for unrestricted land reuse. VOCs, herbicides, and pesticides were sporadically detected in site media at concentrations below SSSLs. Metals in soil (i.e., aluminum, antimony, chromium, iron, manganese, and vanadium) and surface water (arsenic, lead, and thallium) exceeded SSSLs and background and, thus, were selected as chemicals of potential concern. The statistical and geochemical evaluations determined that the metals detected in site media were naturally occurring except for copper and lead in two surface soil samples each and lead in one surface water sample. The elevated copper and lead results in surface soil, however, were below their respective SSSLs and do not pose a threat to human health. Although lead (0.058 mg/L) exceeded its SSSL (0.015 mg/L) and background (0.0087 mg/L) in one surface water sample, the lead result may be elevated because the sample was turbid (460 NTUs). By comparison, metals concentrations in the other surface water sample (HR-88Q-SW/SD02), which had much lower turbidity (144 NTUs), were all lower or not detected except for an estimated thallium detection. Specifically, the lead concentration in the less turbid sample was nearly 19 times lower and was below background. Furthermore, the SSSL is the EPA action level for lead in tap water. Because the incidental nature of exposure to surface water is expected to be far less intense than

exposure to tap water, the SSSL of 0.015 mg/L is judged to be overly conservative. Therefore, lead in surface water is not expected to pose a threat to human health.

Eleven metals in surface soil and seven metals in surface water exceeded ESVs and background and were selected as constituents of potential ecological concern (COPEC). Endrin (0.0013 mg/kg) and MCPP (0.63 mg/kg) were also identified as COPECs in surface soil because they were detected at estimated concentrations exceeding their respective ESVs (0.001 and 0.1 mg/kg) in one of six samples each. These chemicals were not detected in any other samples collected except for a very low-level detection of endrin in one subsurface soil sample. The ESVs are highly conservative values based on no-observed-adverse-effects levels or the most health-protective values available. Given the conservatism of the ESVs and the relatively small amounts by which these chemicals exceeded their ESVs, endrin and MCPP are not expected to pose a threat to ecological receptors.

With respect to the metals identified as COPECs, the statistical and geochemical evaluations determined that they were naturally occurring except for lead and copper in two surface soil samples each and lead in one surface water sample. Copper (75 mg/kg) and lead (90 and 308 mg/kg) concentrations in surface soil exceeded their respective ESVs (40 and 50 mg/kg) and background (12.7 and 40.1 mg/kg) in only one or two samples out of 40. All other copper and lead results in surface soil were below ESVs and/or background indicating that the aforementioned results are not representative of nominal sitewide levels. In surface water, lead (0.058 mg/L) exceeded its ESV (0.0013 mg/kg) and background (0.0087 mg/L) in one sample that was turbid, which is believed to have contributed to the elevated lead concentration. Based on the foregoing considerations, copper and lead are not expected to pose a threat to ecological receptors at the site.

Based on the results of the SI, past operations at the Range 30 Firing Line Area have minimally impacted the environment. However, the metals and chemical compounds detected in site media do not pose an unacceptable risk to human health and the environment. Therefore, Shaw recommends "No Further Action" and unrestricted land reuse with regard to CERCLA-related hazardous substances for the area of investigation at Range 30, Confidence Course (Firing Line), Parcel 88Q; Former Rifle/Machine Gun Range, Parcel 102Q; Former Grenade Range/Area, Parcel 106Q-X; Tank Sub-Caliber/Carbine Transition/Machine Gun Range (OA-08); Grenade Court (OA-15); and Unnamed Small Arms Range.

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ATTACHMENT 1

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

2,4-D	2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid
2,4,5-T	2,4,5-trichlorophenoxyacetic acid
2,4,5-TP	2,4,5-trichlorophenoxypropionic acid
3D	3D International Environmental Group
AB	ambient blank
AbB3	Anniston gravelly clay loam, 2 to 6 percent slopes, severely eroded
AbC3	Anniston gravelly clay loam, 6 to 10 percent slopes, severely eroded
AbD3	Anniston and Allen gravelly clay loams, 10 to 15 percent slopes, eroded
Abs	skin absorption
ABS	dermal absorption factor
AC	hydrogen cyanide
ACAD	AutoCadd
AcB2	Anniston and Allen gravelly loams, 2 to 6 percent slopes, eroded
AcC2	Anniston and Allen gravelly loams, 6 to 10 percent slopes, eroded
AcD2	Anniston and Allen gravelly loams, 10 to 15 percent slopes, eroded
AcE2	Anniston and Allen gravelly loams, 15 to 25 percent slopes, eroded
ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
AdE	Anniston and Allen stony loam, 10 to 25 percent slope
ADEM	Alabama Department of Environmental Management
ADPH	Alabama Department of Public Health
AEC	U.S. Army Environmental Center
AEDA	ammunition, explosives, and other dangerous articles
AEL	airborne exposure limit
AET	adverse effect threshold
AF	soil-to-skin adherence factor
AHA	ammunition holding area
AL	Alabama
ALARNG	Alabama Army National Guard
ALAD	δ-aminolevulinic acid dehydratase
ALDOT	Alabama Department of Transportation
amb.	amber
amsl	above mean sea level
ANAD	Anniston Army Depot
AOC	area of concern
AP	armor piercing
APEC	areas of potential ecological concern
APT	armor-piercing tracer
AR	analysis request
ARAR	applicable or relevant and appropriate requirement
AREE	area requiring environmental evaluation
AS/SVE	air sparging/soil vapor extraction
ASP	Ammunition Supply Point
ASR	Archives Search Report
AST	aboveground storage tank
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials
AT	averaging time
ATSDR	Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry
ATV	all-terrain vehicle
AUF	area use factor
AWARE	Associated Water and Air Resources Engineers, Inc.
AWQC	ambient water quality criteria
AWWSB	Anniston Water Works and Sewer Board
'B'	Analyte detected in laboratory or field blank at concentration greater than the reporting limit (and greater than zero)
BCF	blank correction factor; bioconcentration factor
BCT	BRAC Cleanup Team
BERA	baseline ecological risk assessment
BEHP	bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate
BFB	bromofluorobenzene
BFE	base flood elevation
BG	Bacillus globigii
BGR	Bains Gap Road
bgs	below ground surface
BHC	hexachlorocyclohexane
BHHRA	baseline human health risk assessment
BIRTC	Branch Immaterial Replacement Training Center
bkg	background
bls	below land surface
BOD	biological oxygen demand
Bp	soil-to-plant biotransfer factors
BRAC	Base Realignment and Closure
Braun	Braun Intertec Corporation
BSAF	biota-to-sediment accumulation factors
BSC	background screening criterion
BTAG	Biological Technical Assistance Group
BTEX	benzene, toluene, ethyl benzene, and xylenes
BTOC	below top of casing
BTV	background threshold value
BW	biological warfare; body weight
BZ	breathing zone; 3-quinuclidinyl benzilate
C	ceiling limit value
Ca	carcinogen
$CaCO_3$	calcium carbonate
CAA	Clean Air Act
CAB	chemical warfare agent breakdown products
CACM	Chemical Agent Contaminated Media
CAMU	corrective action management unit
CBR	chemical, biological, and radiological
CCAL	continuing calibration
CCB	continuing calibration blank
CCV	continuing calibration verification
CD	compact disc
CDTF	Chemical Defense Training Facility
CEHNC	U.S. Army Engineering and Support Center, Huntsville
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
CERFA	Community Environmental Response Facilitation Act
CESAS	Corps of Engineers South Atlantic Savannah
CF	conversion factor
CFC	chlorofluorocarbon
CFDP	Center for Domestic Preparedness
CFR	Code of Federal Regulations
CG	phosgene (carbonyl chloride)
CGI	combustible gas indicator
ch	inorganic clays of high plasticity
CHPPM	U.S. Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine
CIH	Certified Industrial Hygienist
CK	cyanogen chloride
cl	inorganic clays of low to medium plasticity
Cl	chlorinated
CLP	Contract Laboratory Program
cm	centimeter
CN	chloroacetophenone
CNB	chloroacetophenone, benzene, and carbon tetrachloride
CNS	chloroacetophenone, chloropicrin, and chloroform
CO	carbon monoxide
CO_2	carbon dioxide
Co-60	cobalt-60
CoA	Code of Alabama
COC	chain of custody; chemical of concern
COE	Corps of Engineers
Con	skin or eye contact
COPC	chemical of potential concern
COPEC	constituent of potential ecological concern
CPSS	chemicals present in site samples
CQCSM	Contract Quality Control System Manager
CRDL	contract-required detection limit
CRL	certified reporting limit
CRQL	contract-required quantitation limit
CRZ	contamination reduction zone
Cs-137	cesium-137
CS	ortho-chlorobenzylidene-malononitrile
CSEM	conceptual site exposure model
CSM	conceptual site model
CT	central tendency
ctr.	container
CWA	chemical warfare agent; Clean Water Act
CWM	chemical warfare material; clear, wide mouth
CX	dichloroformoxime
'D'	duplicate; dilution
D&I	detection and identification
DAAMS	depot area agent monitoring station
DAF	dilution-attenuation factor
DANC	decontamination agent, non-corrosive
°C	degrees Celsius

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms *(Continued)*

°F	degrees Fahrenheit
DCA	dichloroethane
DCE	dichloroethene
DDD	dichlorodiphenyldichloroethane
DDE	dichlorodiphenyldichloroethene
DDT	dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane
DEH	Directorate of Engineering and Housing
DEP	depositional soil
DFTPP	decafluorotriphenylphosphine
DI	deionized
DID	data item description
DIMP	di-isopropylmethylphosphonate
DM	dry matter; adamsite
DMBA	dimethylbenz(a)anthracene
DMMP	dimethylmethylphosphonate
DO	dissolved oxygen
DOD	U.S. Department of Defense
DOJ	U.S. Department of Justice
DOT	U.S. Department of Transportation
DP	direct-push
DPDO	Defense Property Disposal Office
DPT	direct-push technology
DQO	data quality objective
DRMO	Defense Reutilization and Marketing Office
DRO	diesel range organics
DS	deep (subsurface) soil
DS2	Decontamination Solution Number 2
DSERTS	Defense Site Environmental Restoration Tracking System
DWEL	drinking water equivalent level
E&E	Ecology and Environment, Inc.
EB	equipment blank
EBS	environmental baseline survey
EC_{50}	effects concentration for 50 percent of a population
ECBC	Edgewood Chemical Biological Center
ED	exposure duration
EDD	electronic data deliverable
EF	exposure frequency
EDQL	ecological data quality level
EE/CA	engineering evaluation and cost analysis
Elev.	elevation
EM	electromagnetic
EMI	Environmental Management Inc.
EM31	Geonics Limited EM31 Terrain Conductivity Meter
EM61	Geonics Limited EM61 High-Resolution Metal Detector
EOD	explosive ordnance disposal
EODT	explosive ordnance disposal team
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
EPC	exposure point concentration
EPIC	Environmental Photographic Interpretation Center
EPRI	Electrical Power Research Institute
ER	equipment rinsate
ERA	ecological risk assessment
ER-L	effects range-low
ER-M	effects range-medium
ESE	Environmental Science and Engineering, Inc.
ESMP	Endangered Species Management Plan
ESN	Environmental Services Network, Inc.
ESV	ecological screening value
ET	exposure time
EU	exposure unit
Exp.	explosives
E-W	east to west
EZ	exclusion zone
FAR	Federal Acquisition Regulations
FB	field blank
FD	field duplicate
FDC	Former Decontamination Complex
FDA	U.S. Food and Drug Administration
Fe^{+3}	ferric iron
Fe^{+2}	ferrous iron
FedEx	Federal Express, Inc.
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency
FFCA	Federal Facilities Compliance Act
FFE	field flame expedient
FFS	focused feasibility study
FI	fraction of exposure
Fil	filtered
Flt	filtered
FMDC	Fort McClellan Development Commission
FML	flexible membrane liner
f_{oc}	fraction organic carbon
FOMRA	Former Ordnance Motor Repair Area
FOST	Finding of Suitability to Transfer
Foster Wheeler	Foster Wheeler Environmental Corporation
FR	Federal Register
Frtn	fraction
FS	field split; feasibility study
FSP	field sampling plan
ft	feet
ft/day	feet per day
ft/ft	feet per foot
ft/yr	feet per year
FTA	Fire Training Area
FTMC	Fort McClellan
FTRRA	FTMC Reuse & Redevelopment Authority
g	gram
g/m^3	gram per cubic meter
G-856	Geometrics, Inc. G-856 magnetometer
G-858G	Geometrics, Inc. G-858G magnetic gradiometer
GAF	gastrointestinal absorption factor
gal	gallon
gal/min	gallons per minute
GB	sarin (isopropyl methylphosphonofluoridate)
gc	clay gravels; gravel-sand-clay mixtures
GC	gas chromatograph
GCL	geosynthetic clay liner
GC/MS	gas chromatograph/mass spectrometer
GCR	geosynthetic clay liner
GFAA	graphite furnace atomic absorption
GIS	Geographic Information System
gm	silty gravels; gravel-sand-silt mixtures
gp	poorly graded gravels; gravel-sand mixtures
gpm	gallons per minute
GPR	ground-penetrating radar
GPS	global positioning system
GRA	general response action
GS	ground scar
GSA	General Services Administration; Geologic Survey of Alabama
GSBP	Ground Scar Boiler Plant
GSSI	Geophysical Survey Systems, Inc.
GST	ground stain
GW	groundwater
gw	well-graded gravels; gravel-sand mixtures
H&S	health and safety
HA	hand auger
HC	mixture of hexachloroethane, aluminum powder, and zinc oxide (smoke producer)
HCl	hydrochloric acid
HD	distilled mustard (bis-[dichlorocthyl]sulfide)
HDPE	high-density polyethylene
HE	high explosive
HEAST	Health Effects Assessment Summary Tables
Herb.	herbicides
HHRA	human health risk assessment
HI	hazard index
H_2O_2	hydrogen peroxide
HPLC	high-performance liquid chromatography
HNO_3	nitric acid
HQ	hazard quotient
HQ_{screen}	screening-level hazard quotient
hr	hour
HRC	hydrogen releasing compound
HSA	hollow-stem auger
HTRW	hazardous, toxic, and radioactive waste
'I'	out of control, data rejected due to low recovery

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms *(Continued)*

IASPOW	Impact Area South of POW Training Facility
IATA	International Air Transport Authority
ICAL	initial calibration
ICB	initial calibration blank
ICP	inductively-coupled plasma
ICRP	International Commission on Radiological Protection
ICS	interference check sample
ID	inside diameter
IDL	instrument detection limit
IDLH	immediately dangerous to life or health
IDM	investigative-derived media
IDW	investigation-derived waste
IEUBK	Integrated Exposure Uptake Biokinetic
IF	ingestion factor; inhalation factor
ILCR	incremental lifetime cancer risk
IMPA	isopropylmethyl phosphonic acid
IMR	Iron Mountain Road
in.	inch
Ing	ingestion
Inh	inhalation
IP	ionization potential
IPS	International Pipe Standard
IR	ingestion rate
IRDMIS	Installation Restoration Data Management Information System
IRIS	Integrated Risk Information Service
IRP	Installation Restoration Program
IS	internal standard
ISCP	Installation Spill Contingency Plan
IT	IT Corporation
ITEMS	IT Environmental Management System™
'J'	estimated concentration
JeB2	Jefferson gravelly fine sandy loam, 2 to 6 percent slopes, eroded
JeC2	Jefferson gravelly fine sandy loam, 6 to 10 percent slopes, eroded
JfB	Jefferson stony fine sandy loam, 0 to 10 percent slopes have strong slopes
JPA	Joint Powers Authority
K	conductivity
K_d	soil-water distribution coefficient
kg	kilogram
KeV	kilo electron volt
K_{oc}	organic carbon partioning coefficient
K_{ow}	octonal-water partition coefficient
$KMnO_4$	potassium permanganate
L	liter; Lewisite (dichloro-[2-chloroethyl]sulfide)
L/kg/day	liters per kilogram per day
l	liter
LAW	light anti-tank weapon
lb	pound
LBP	lead-based paint
LC	liquid chromatography
LCS	laboratory control sample
LC_{50}	lethal concentration for 50 percent population tested
LD_{50}	lethal dose for 50 percent population tested
LEL	lower explosive limit
LOAEL	lowest-observed-advserse-effects-level
LRA	land redevelopment authority
LT	less than the certified reporting limit
LUC	land-use control
LUCAP	land-use control assurance plan
LUCIP	land-use control implementation plan
max	maximum
MB	method blank
MCL	maximum contaminant level
MCLG	maximum contaminant level goal
MCPA	4-chloro-2-methylphenoxyacetic acid
MCPP	2-(2-methyl-4-chlorophenoxy)propionic acid
MCS	media cleanup standard
MD	matrix duplicate
MDC	maximum detected concentration
MDCC	maximum detected constituent concentration
MDL	method detection limit
mg	milligrams
mg/kg	milligrams per kilogram
mg/kg/day	milligram per kilogram per day
mg/kgbw/day	milligrams per kilogram of body weight per day
mg/L	milligrams per liter
mg/m^3	milligrams per cubic meter
mh	inorganic silts, micaceous or diatomaceous fine, sandy or silt soils
MHz	megahertz
µg/g	micrograms per gram
µg/kg	micrograms per kilogram
µg/L	micrograms per liter
µmhos/cm	micromhos per centimeter
MeV	mega electron volt
min	minimum
MINICAMS	miniature continuous air monitoring system
ml	inorganic silts and very fine sands
mL	milliliter
mm	millimeter
MM	mounded material
MMBtu/hr	million Btu per hour
MNA	monitored natural attenuation
MnO_4-	permanganate ion
MOA	Memorandum of Agreement
MOGAS	motor vehicle gasoline
MOUT	Military Operations in Urban Terrain
MP	Military Police
MPA	methyl phosphonic acid
MPM	most probable munition
MQL	method quantitation limit
MR	molasses residue
MRL	method reporting limit
MS	matrix spike
mS/cm	millisiemens per centimeter
mS/m	millisiemens per meter
MSD	matrix spike duplicate
MTBE	methyl tertiary butyl ether
msl	mean sea level
MtD3	Montevallo shaly, silty clay loam, 10 to 40 percent slopes , severely eroded
mV	millivolts
MW	monitoring well
MWI&MP	Monitoring Well Installation and Management Plan
Na	sodium
NA	not applicable; not available
NAD	North American Datum
NAD83	North American Datum of 1983
$NaMnO_4$	sodium permanganate
NAVD88	North American Vertical Datum of 1988
NAS	National Academy of Sciences
NCEA	National Center for Environmental Assessment
NCP	National Contingency Plan
NCRP	National Council on Radiation Protection and Measurements
ND	not detected
NE	no evidence; northeast
ne	not evaluated
NEW	net explosive weight
NFA	No Further Action
NG	National Guard
NGP	National Guardsperson
ng/L	nanograms per liter
NGVD	National Geodetic Vertical Datum
Ni	nickel
NIC	notice of intended change
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
NIST	National Institute of Standards and Technology
NLM	National Library of Medicine
NO_3^-	nitrate
NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
NPW	net present worth
No.	number
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NOAEL	no-observed-adverse-effects-level
NR	not requested; not recorded; no risk
NRC	National Research Council
NRCC	National Research Council of Canada

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms *(Continued)*

NRHP	National Register of Historic Places
NRT	near real time
ns	nanosecond
N-S	north to south
NS	not surveyed
NSA	New South Associates, Inc.
nT	nanotesla
nT/m	nanoteslas per meter
NTU	nephelometric turbidity unit
nv	not validated
O_2	oxygen
O_3	ozone
O&G	oil and grease
O&M	operation and maintenance
OB/OD	open burning/open detonation
OD	outside diameter
OE	ordnance and explosives
oh	organic clays of medium to high plasticity
OH•	hydroxyl radical
ol	organic silts and organic silty clays of low plasticity
OP	organophosphorus
ORC	Oxygen Releasing Compound
ORP	oxidation-reduction potential
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration
OSWER	Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response
OVM-PID/FID	organic vapor meter-photoionization detector/flame ionization detector
OWS	oil/water separator
oz	ounce
PA	preliminary assessment
PAH	polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbon
PARCCS	precision, accuracy, representativeness, comparability, completeness, and sensitivity
Parsons	Parsons Engineering Science, Inc.
Pb	lead
PBMS	performance-based measurement system
PC	permeability coefficient
PCB	polychlorinated biphenyl
PCDD	polychlorinated dibenzo-p-dioxins
PCDF	polychlorinated dibenzofurans
PCE	perchloroethene
PCP	pentachlorophenol
PDS	Personnel Decontamination Station
PEF	particulate emission factor
PEL	permissible exposure limit
PERA	preliminary ecological risk assessment
PES	potential explosive site
Pest.	pesticides
PETN	pentaerythritoltetranitrate
PFT	portable flamethrower
PG	professional geologist
PID	photoionization detector
PkA	Philo and Stendal soils local alluvium, 0 to 2 percent slopes
PM	project manager
POC	point of contact
POL	petroleum, oils, and lubricants
POTW	publicly owned treatment works
POW	prisoner of war
PP	peristaltic pump; Proposed Plan
ppb	parts per billion
PPE	personal protective equipment
ppm	parts per million
PPMP	Print Plant Motor Pool
ppt	parts per thousand
PR	potential risk
PRA	preliminary risk assessment
PRG	preliminary remediation goal
PS	chloropicrin
PSSC	potential site-specific chemical
pt	peat or other highly organic silts
PVC	polyvinyl chloride
QA	quality assurance
QA/QC	quality assurance/quality control
QAM	quality assurance manual
QAO	quality assurance officer
QAP	installation-wide quality assurance plan
QC	quality control
QST	QST Environmental, Inc.
qty	quantity
Qual	qualifier
R	rejected data; resample; retardation factor
R&A	relevant and appropriate
RA	remedial action
RAO	remedial action objective
RBC	risk-based concentration; red blood cell
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act
RCWM	Recovered Chemical Warfare Material
RD	remedial design
RDX	cyclotrimethylenetrinitramine
ReB3	Rarden silty clay loams
REG	regular field sample
REL	recommended exposure limit
RFA	request for analysis
RfC	reference concentration
RfD	reference dose
RGO	remedial goal option
RI	remedial investigation
RL	reporting limit
RME	reasonable maximum exposure
ROD	Record of Decision
RPD	relative percent difference
RR	Range residue
RRF	relative response factor
RSD	relative standard deviation
RTC	Recruiting Training Center
RTECS	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
RTK	real-time kinematic
RWIMR	Ranges West of Iron Mountain Road
SA	exposed skin surface area
SAD	South Atlantic Division
SAE	Society of Automotive Engineers
SAIC	Science Applications International Corporation
SAP	installation-wide sampling and analysis plan
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act
sc	clayey sands; sand-clay mixtures
Sch.	schedule
SCM	site conceptual model
SD	sediment
SDG	sample delivery group
SDWA	Safe Drinking Water Act
SDZ	safe distance zone; surface danger zone
SEMS	Southern Environmental Management & Specialties, Inc.
SF	cancer slope factor
SFSP	site-specific field sampling plan
SGF	standard grade fuels
Shaw	Shaw Environmental, Inc.
SHP	installation-wide safety and health plan
SI	site investigation
SINA	Special Interest Natural Area
SL	standing liquid
SLERA	screening-level ecological risk assessment
sm	silty sands; sand-silt mixtures
SM	Serratia marcescens
SMDP	Scientific Management Decision Point
s/n	signal-to-noise ratio
SO_4^{-2}	sulfate
SOD	soil oxidant demand
SOP	standard operating procedure
SOPQAM	U.S. EPA's *Standard Operating Procedure/Quality Assurance Manual*
sp	poorly graded sands; gravelly sands
SP	submersible pump
SPCC	system performance calibration compound
SPCS	State Plane Coordinate System
SPM	sample planning module
SQRT	screening quick reference tables

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms *(Continued)*

Sr-90	strontium-90
SRA	streamlined human health risk assessment
SRM	standard reference material
Ss	stony rough land, sandstone series
SS	surface soil
SSC	site-specific chemical
SSHO	site safety and health officer
SSHP	site-specific safety and health plan
SSL	soil screening level
SSSL	site-specific screening level
SSSSL	site-specific soil screening level
STB	supertropical bleach
STC	source-term concentration
STD	standard deviation
STEL	short-term exposure limit
STL	Severn-Trent Laboratories
STOLS	Surface Towed Ordnance Locator System®
Std. units	standard units
SU	standard unit
SUXOS	senior UXO supervisor
SVOC	semivolatile organic compound
SW	surface water
SW-846	U.S. EPA's *Test Methods for Evaluating Solid Waste: Physical/Chemical Methods*
SWMU	solid waste management unit
SWPP	storm water pollution prevention plan
SZ	support zone
TAL	target analyte list
TAT	turn around time
TB	trip blank
TBC	to be considered
TCA	trichloroethane
TCDD	2,3,7,8-tetrachlorodibenzo-p-dioxin
TCDF	tetrachlorodibenzofurans
TCE	trichloroethene
TCL	target compound list
TCLP	toxicity characteristic leaching procedure
TDEC	Tennessee Department of Environment and Conservation
TDGCL	thiodiglycol
TDGCLA	thiodiglycol chloroacetic acid
TEA	triethylaluminum
Tetryl	trinitrophenylmethylnitramine
TERC	Total Environmental Restoration Contract
THI	target hazard index
TIC	tentatively identified compound
TLV	threshold limit value
TN	Tennessee
TNT	trinitrotoluene
TOC	top of casing; total organic carbon
TPH	total petroleum hydrocarbons
TR	target cancer risk
TRADOC	U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command
TRPH	total recoverable petroleum hydrocarbons
TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act
TSDF	treatment, storage, and disposal facility
TWA	time-weighted average
UCL	upper confidence limit
UCR	upper certified range
'U'	not detected above reporting limit
UIC	underground injection control
UF	uncertainty factor
USACE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
USACHPPM	U.S. Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine
USAEC	U.S. Army Environmental Center
USAEHA	U.S. Army Environmental Hygiene Agency
USACMLS	U.S. Army Chemical School
USAMPS	U.S. Army Military Police School
USATCES	U.S. Army Technical Center for Explosive Safety
USATEU	U.S. Army Technical Escort Unit
USATHAMA	U.S. Army Toxic and Hazardous Material Agency
USC	United States Code
USCS	Unified Soil Classification System
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
USEPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
USFWS	U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
USGS	U.S. Geological Survey
UST	underground storage tank
UTL	upper tolerance level; upper tolerance limit
UXO	unexploded ordnance
UXOQCS	UXO Quality Control Supervisor
UXOSO	UXO safety officer
V	vanadium
VC	vinyl chloride
VOA	volatile organic analyte
VOC	volatile organic compound
VOH	volatile organic hydrocarbon
VQlfr	validation qualifier
VQual	validation qualifier
VX	nerve agent (O-ethyl-S-[diisopropylaminoethyl]-methylphosphonothiolate)
WAC	Women's Army Corps
Weston	Roy F. Weston, Inc.
WP	installation-wide work plan
WRS	Wilcoxon rank sum
WS	watershed
WSA	Watershed Screening Assessment
WWI	World War I
WWII	World War II
XRF	x-ray fluorescence
yd^3	cubic yards