

N.A.

c.1951 Washington, Defendam, Bandholtz and Pelham Ranges. Fisher Library,
Fort McClellan, AL.

St. McClellan
(Room D)

THE FORT McCLELLAN STORY

Honored Guests:

It is a privilege to tell you the story of Fort McClellan, a national investment for defense which is built around the Army's training program. Is Fort McClellan worth the investment? The answer lies partly in its historical account, partly in the solid physical presence of its current capabilities.

Fort McClellan stands out as one of the finest training sites in the United States, and on the basis of merit alone is often called a military showcase. Located directly north of Anniston on State Highway 11, the Fort's 19,000 acres, 1000 to 2074 feet above sea level, stretch almost six miles northeast toward Jacksonville, Alabama, in the valley west of the Choccolocco Mountain Range. Ample room is thus afforded on the Fort proper for parades, drill grounds, permanent buildings and divisional size encampments. In recent years a large maneuver area west of the Fort proper has been added to permit artillery and machine gun practice as well as divisional bivouacs. To the east, a corridor connects the Fort with the Talladega National Park area, making 100,000 acres of woodland slopes, knobs, and spurs accessible to training maneuvers.

250/61

The area known today as Fort McClellan has roots deep in the past, having first attracted interest among military circles at the time of the Spanish-American War in 1898. Favorable reports of the area reached the Federal Government from men who had been stationed at Camp Shipp, located near Blue Mountain, adjacent to the present Fort area.

In 1912, Fred L. Blackmon, then Congressman from Alabama's Fourth District, accompanied by two citizens of Anniston, visited an artillery range in Tennessee. Later, Congressman Blackmon suggested to the War Department the possibility of using Alabama's hills as an artillery range. In that year the War Department brought 20,000 National Guardsmen of the Department of the Southeast to the area for maneuvers. Impressed with the adaptability of the terrain to artillery training, Maj. Charles P. Summerall, then head of the Artillery Bureau of the War College, became the stout advocate of the purchase of the land.

In 1917, upon the advice of the War Department, the Federal Government decided to purchase the area as an artillery range. The first Congressional appropriation of \$300,000 was supplemented by two appropriations, one for \$22,400 and one for \$125,000 making a total appropriation of \$447,400. Major Summerall was sent by the War Department to Anniston to conclude the purchase. The Anniston Chamber of Commerce, of which John B. Carrington was president and L. J. Watson secretary,

acting for the citizens of Anniston, signed the contract calling for the purchase of 10,952 acres. The purchase was concluded March 17, 1917.

With the declaration of war on Germany, April 6, 1917, the Government was faced with the problem of immediate and gigantic mobilization. While Congress was acting, the War Department rapidly surveyed the country for possible camp sites. Major Charles Dulin, Quartermaster Corps, U.S. Army, was sent by the War Department to Anniston to access the possibility of that site for an encampment. Apparently well impressed, Major Dulin notified officials of the Anniston Chamber of Commerce that the Government must have a large portion of the proposed site immediately. In a short time negotiations for purchase had been completed, and on June 18, 1917, the contract for construction of the camp was executed.

On July 18, 1917, the War Department issued an order authorizing the activation of sixteen National Guard divisions and the establishment of camps for their training. The site at Anniston was named Camp McClellan in honor of Major General George B. McClellan, General-in-Chief of the U.S. Army from 1861 to 1862. To it was ordered the newly activated 29th Infantry Division composed of troops from New Jersey, Virginia, Maryland and the District of Columbia.

One month after the contract was let, preliminary work was started on the construction of Camp McClellan, and almost before the other camps in the country had their material assembled, Camp McClellan had been built. The total amount expended, up to December 13, 1917, exclusive of land purchase, was \$3,195,452. The camp at that time had a capacity of 57,748 persons; 1551 buildings had been erected with a winter capacity of 27,152 persons. Sporadic construction continued until February, 1919.

In successive years the Camp became a training center for the National Guard, ROTC and ORC. Prior to World War I the famed 29th Blue and Gray Division was formed and trained at the camp, which was designated "Camp McClellan" in 1917. During 1918-1919, a number of units were trained at Camp McClellan: 6th Division; 157th Depot Brigade; 11th and 12th Training Battalions; 1st, 2nd, and 3rd Development Regiments. After the Armistice, Camp McClellan was used as a demobilization center.

For many years after the end of the First World War, Camp McClellan was used for the annual training of troops of the Fourth Corps Area, an area approximately the size of the present Third United States Army Area. In 1920 the first regular encampment of the Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC) of that area was held at Camp McClellan. In 1921 Camp McClellan was designated the encampment area for the Citizens Military Training Camps (CMTC) of the Fourth Corps Area. Encampments of the CMTC continued to 1927 during which time, 2000 to 3000 young men gathered



each summer for training. Other civilian elements of the National Guard and Reserve Corps also came for their annual training at Camp McClellan.

Impressed with the possibilities of Camp McClellan, the War Department made plans in 1928 to convert the Camp into a permanent Regular Army training post with a standard layout for summer encampment of about 6400 men. In 1929 it was officially designated "Fort McClellan" with appropriate ceremonies at which General Summerall officiated. Because of his life-long interest in Fort McClellan, General Summerall is known as the "Father of Fort McClellan." The cornerstone of the first group of permanent barracks was laid September 11, 1929. Between 1929 and 1933 an aggregate of \$685,000 was spent on construction of four barracks for enlisted men, quarters for 16 officers and five non-commissioned officers, messhalls, warehouses, hospital buildings, garages, and improvements to the National Guard training area.

Under the Government's relief program in the years following, further improvements were made. In 1933 a total of \$87,000 was spent; in 1934, \$180,000; in 1935, \$915,000. Construction of some of the finest buildings was undertaken through the WPA of the Roosevelt administration. Utilities of the Post were also improved. Under WPA a total of \$1,370,000 was spent.

At Fort McClellan, the 22nd Infantry Regiment continued to sponsor the CMTC encampments. It also supported the annual training of Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC) units, units of the Organized Reserve Corps (ORC), and the annual encampment of the 31st Infantry Division. During the depression years, the 22nd Infantry maintained at Fort McClellan headquarters for District "D" of the Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), supervising about 45 camps in Alabama, Tennessee, Mississippi and Florida. The 22nd Infantry remained the Post garrison until February 1941 when it was ordered to Fort Benning, Georgia, to join other elements of the Fourth Division assembling there for training.

In November 1939, as war clouds which threatened to engulf the world were gathering in Europe, the Fifth or "Red Diamond" Division was brought to Fort McClellan for winter training and remained at the Post until early April 1940, when it was ordered to Fort Benning, Georgia to take part in corps maneuvers there.

As the United States undertook its huge program of national defense, over six and one half million dollars were expended in 1940 for construction purposes at Fort McClellan. By January 1941, the Fort had been adequately prepared for reception of a division in full strength. The Division which was ordered to Fort McClellan for training was the 27th Division (National Guard Division from New York State.)

At Fort McClellan, the 27th Division plunged into the training program set up by the War Department for National Guard units in active

Federal service. In February, 1941, high ranking officers of the United States Army came to Fort McClellan to observe the tests of the first phase of training. Since this was the first test of any of the National Guard units, the exercise assumed national importance.

In the next month, the 27th Division was visited by Gen. George C. Marshall, Chief of Staff, U.S. Army. Other visitors to the 27th Division at Fort McClellan included Governor Herbert H. Lehman and Thomas E. Dewey, then District Attorney of New York County, New York. In Anniston, Mr. Dewey made a speech in which he humorously remarked: "I cannot remember when anything has given me so much pleasure as coming to Anniston, and, by my very presence, doubling the Republican population."

Discipline and morale of the 27th Division while at Fort McClellan were excellent. In June 1941, Representative James W. Wadsworth, Congressman from western New York, drew rounds of applause in the House of Representatives when he narrated the record of morale and discipline and said that since it was typical it should be an "encouragement" to all.

On 19 December 1941, twelve days after the air attack upon Pearl Harbor and the United States' declaration of war, the 27th Division was ordered to what was then an unknown destination. Actually, the 27th Division had been ordered to the Pacific area, and arrived at Hawaii May 21, 1942, where it set up headquarters at Oahu. Various elements of the division fought in the Marshall and Gilbert Islands, Saipan, Guam, the Philippines, and in September 1945, the Division joined in the occupation of Japan, occupying the Niigata and Fukushima Prefectures.

When the 27th Division arrived at Fort McClellan in October 1940, it became apparent that additional land was needed to permit brigade and divisional maneuvers and the firing of 155mm mortars by the field artillery. General William H. Haskell of the 27th Division recommended to the War Department the purchase of about 22,168 acres of land at the cost of \$675,000 or about \$30 per acre. At the insistence of the Secretary of War, Henry L. Stimson, and Under Secretary of War Patterson, the Federal Government acquired the area for military purposes at price set. The acquisition of the area for military purposes caused the resettlement of about 200 families who were living in the hamlet of Ponceburg, and the sale of neighboring farmlands belonging to some 1500 other persons. At the suggestion of General Haskell, the area was named in honor of the brilliant young Confederate artilleryman, Major John Pelham. Pelham Range, as it came to be known is now used for artillery, tank, heavy mortar firing and for bivouac area during the annual training period of the National Guard divisions.

In 1941, the area of the Fort was further enlarged by the acquisition of a corridor across the Choccolocco Valley, connecting Fort McClellan with the Talladega National Park area to the east and making the 100,000 acre woodland preserve accessible for training maneuvers. This corridor,

a stretch of land of about 4,100 acres, approximately one and one-half miles wide and four miles long, was deeded to the Federal Government by the Alabama State Legislature for military purposes. Besides providing communication to the Talladega National Park area, the corridor is used as a bivouac area and site of several firing ranges.

The combined Fort McClellan-Pelham Range-Choccolocco Corridor-Talladega National Park area provided during the Second World War practically every type of terrain met in that war, and a training area totaling approximately 485,612 acres.

After the departure of the 27th Division, Fort McClellan became the site of the Branch Immaterial Replacement Training Center (BIRTC), established January 15, 1942, with Brigadier General Otto F. Lange in command. In April 1942, General Lange was succeeded by Brigadier General Wallace F. Philoon, who remained in command of the BIRTC until it was discontinued in January 1943 and who then assumed command of the Infantry Replacement Training Center (IRTC) which succeeded the BIRTC.

The IRTC increased the training period to 17 weeks, with vigorous combat training in the last eight weeks. Training features which prepared the soldier for the tough conditions of modern warfare included infiltration courses, a typical enemy village for training in street fighting; overhead artillery fire; and tanks which rumbled over foxholes dug by the trainees.

In 1942, Maj. Gen. Edward M. Almond was sent to Fort McClellan to prepare for the activation of the 92nd Infantry Division, the Army's second Negro division, which later distinguished itself in the North Appennines and Po Valley campaigns in Italy under General Almond.

During the war, Fort McClellan received several inspections from high-ranking officer. On December 15, 1944, General George C. Marshall, Chief of Staff of the U.S. Army, visited the Post in a surprise inspection of training. In February 1945, General Joseph W. Stilwell, Chief of Army Field Forces, inspected the IRTC.

The station complement at Fort McClellan grew in war years from about 1000 to 3500 officers, men and civilian workers. During the war more than 17 million dollars was expended on permanent and temporary buildings, roads, and streets at Fort McClellan. A partial catalog of the construction of those years includes 47 miles of paved roads, 27 miles of unpaved roads, 27 warehouses, 12 shops and a small foundry, school buildings, cold storage facilities for a garrison of 40,000, sewage facilities for 50,000, general hospital with all facilities, new cantonments, three dormitories for civilian workers, four swimming pools, two libraries, two service clubs, guest houses, 200 dayrooms, three bowling alleys, five theaters, and amphitheater with 12,000

person capacity. The Commanding Officer in this period was Colonel John L. Jenkins who received much credit for the outstanding building program and accomplishments.

A 78-ward, 1,728 bed hospital, classed as a regional hospital, was maintained at Fort McClellan during the war. The hospital was so large that it required four and one-half miles of catwalks to connect the various wards. Colonel George A. O'Connell, Chief Surgeon of the hospital (1938-41) and its Commanding Officer (1941-43), one of the most admired and best loved officers ever to be stationed at Fort McClellan, was personally responsible for obtaining for the nurses of the hospital a recreation hall, one of the first of its kind in the United States. This hall, furnished through the generous gifts of the people of Birmingham, Anniston, and surrounding communities, was dedicated 15 November 1942. The hall was named Julia Lide Hall in honor of the only Alabama nurse to die on active duty during the First World War.

In July 1943 a three-thousand capacity Prison Internment Camp for prisoners of war was completed at Fort McClellan, situated on the slope of a hill on the west side of the Post. Here today may still be seen the cemetery where were buried 29 prisoners of war who died during internment, three Italian and 26 German.

Of the 3000 prisoners interned, approximately 1340 worked each day on jobs which were in conformance with the Geneva Conventions. About 200 prisoners were used daily for excavation, drainage, and clearing projects on the main reservation; 170 cooked the meals and did kitchen police details at the Post Hospital; other crews baked the break for the 30,000 troops in training; repaired vehicles used on the Post; salvaged materials such as tin cans and scrap paper; and worked for civilian contractors on various projects in the neighboring communities. The POW camp was closed in 1946.

Following the Japanese surrender and the general cessation of hostilities, the number of men trained at Fort McClellan was gradually reduced. The Post complement was correspondingly decreased. At the Fort, a separation point was maintained from which 7,222 men and women were discharged before its closing in August 1946.

In November 1946, announcement was made of the plan to establish at Fort McClellan a Recruit Training Center (RTC), consisting of four battalions or 3,200 men. The RTC was officially established November 16, 1946 and remained in operation until May 1947. During this period both the RTC and the Post were under the command of the Commanding General, Fort McClellan.

On January 1, 1947, Fort McClellan was removed from jurisdiction of the Army Ground Forces and placed under the jurisdiction of the Seventh Army, Headquarters, Atlanta, Georgia.

In 1947 a Republican-guided economy-minded Appropriations Committee of the House of Representatives cut two billion dollars from Army appropriations. With this severe cut, it became clear that the Army would be forced to dispose of some of its training areas. Despite the energetic efforts of Senator Lister Hill of Alabama and Representatives John Sparkman and Sam Hobbs, and the protests of the Military Affairs Committee of Anniston, Fort McClellan was among those listed by the Army for placement on the inactive status. On April 10, 1947, at the instance of Alabama's Congressional representatives, General of the Armies Dwight D. Eisenhower, then Chief of the Staff, U.S. Army, visited Fort McClellan to inspect its facilities and confer with the Anniston-Fort McClellan Liaison Committee about the Army's decision.

Speaking at a luncheon in his honor, General of the Armies Eisenhower said that the whole history of the Fort, and its relationship to the people had shown a concerted and combined approach to the welfare of the Army, Nevertheless, he said, "while Fort McClellan is a 'jewel' among Army installations, sometimes jewels must go when bread and meat are necessary." Major General Barton, U.S. Army Ret. former Commander, IRTC at Fort McClellan praised the area of the Fort as particularly suitable for a complete system of basic training. He said, however, that inactivation of Fort McClellan had been deemed necessary and recommended that Anniston initiate a program to support General Eisenhower and the Army's current needs. General Eisenhower had already stated that Alabama's Congressional delegation had done everything possible to keep Fort McClellan in an active status.

On June 30, 1947, Fort McClellan was placed on a custodial basis, with only a few persons assigned to maintain the buildings and grounds.

In 1950 the Army took steps to rehabilitate Fort McClellan and plans were made to resume at the Fort the annual training of National Guard divisions. During the years of its inactivity, 1947-1950, deterioration had set in and the grounds were much overgrown.

In January 1950 the 44th Engineer Construction Battalion was sent from Fort Bragg, North Carolina, to Fort McClellan to rehabilitate facilities for the summer encampment of the 31st National Guard Division from Alabama and Mississippi. In August of that year, before rehabilitation was complete, the 44th Engineer Construction Battalion received orders for the Far East Command, following the outbreak of hostilities in Korea, June 1950.

Much of the work of rehabilitation fell, therefore, to the Post complement under the direction of Brigadier General Theodore F. Wessels, who had been assigned to the Post as Commanding General in May 1950. General Wessels, an expert in landscaping, tackled with enthusiasm the job of restoring Fort McClellan. Approximately ten million dollars were spent in modernizing and rehabilitating the Fort and General Wessels became known as the "Father of the New Fort McClellan."

On January 4, 1951 it was announced that the United States Army had decided to reactivate Fort McClellan on an unlimited basis for operation of The Chemical Corps School and as a replacement center for the Chemical Corps. Major General Egbert F. Bullene, then Chief, Chemical Corps, had selected Fort McClellan because of the extensive areas for outdoor training and the varied terrain suitable for conducting all types of chemical field activities.

In May 1951 the first elements scheduled to move began the southern trek from the Army Chemical Center, Maryland (formerly Edgewood Arsenal). In July 1951 The Chemical Corps School was moved to Fort McClellan, a move completed by August 15, 1951. In October 1951 the name of the Army Chemical Training Center was changed to the Chemical Corps Training Command. It includes the Chemical Replacement Training Center, the 100th Chemical Group, and The Chemical Corps School. Ground-breaking ceremonies for the new ten million dollar establishment were held November 26, 1952 with Congressman Kenneth Roberts officiating. Almost two years later work was completed and on October 4, the new buildings were occupied, dedicatory ceremonies being held June 11, 1955, with General Dahlquist, CG Continental Army Command, principal speaker and Major General William Creasy, Chief, Chemical Corps, present.

In 1951, the Army pressed appropriations for the establishment of a permanent center for the Women's Army Corps. In November 1952, following favorable Congressional action, construction was begun at Fort McClellan for the Women's Army Corps Center. In May 1954 elements of the WAC Center began the move from Fort Lee, Virginia, where the Center had been since 1948. By July 1, 1954 the Women's Army Corps Center and the Women's Army Corps School, a Class I activity at the Center, were officially transferred. Dedicatory ceremonies for the new eight million dollar construction were held September 27, 1954, with General Matthew B. Ridgway, then Chief of Staff, U.S. Army, principal speaker, and Colonel Irene O. Galloway, Director, Women's Army Corps, present.

After 1950, a 350-bed hospital was operated on Fort McClellan with 150 beds for general medical care, 200 for specialized treatment of chest diseases. The hospital was designated a Specialized Treatment Center of the Third Army area.

In April 1955 the Surgeon General proposed to include in the budget for the Fiscal Year 1957 construction at Fort McClellan of a new hospital, a 150-200 bed hospital on a 300-bed chassis. A site for the new permanent construction was therefore selected and plans made accordingly with regard to disposition of the former buildings and patients. It was decided to abandon the former buildings and tentative proposals with regard to construction made. Matters were pending final decision from the Surgeon General in June 1955.

Meanwhile, information had been received that the Department of Army

was planning to close the specialized treatment facilities at Fort McClellan as of June 30, 1955. In accordance with instructions, patients in the tuberculosis section were either disposed of by board or transferred as rapidly as possible to Valley Forge General Hospital or Fitzsimmons General Hospital.

After 1950 Fort McClellan was used for extensive civilian summer training. Four National Guard divisions came to the Fort for training in 1954: 30th, 31st, 48th and 51st. In 1955 the 30th National Guard Division was reorganized and its annual training area transferred. In 1956 the 48th National Guard Division was reorganized and its annual training area transferred. Non-divisional elements trained in the summer include more than 50 units of Army medical, ordnance, and transportation services, as well as Chemical ROTC units, and Women's Army Corps reservists.

The training of all units is carried on with full support of Post complement and facilities. The extensive ranges afford training for every type of simulated combat terrain, enabling divisions and smaller special units to develop tactical problems of every sort.

In addition to the construction of the Chemical Corps Training Command and the Women's Army Corps Center, the Post has been improved through the construction of Engineer Offices, completed in February 1955, at the cost of \$240,000, and a Wherry Housing Project, the Quintard Terrace Apartments, opened 7 February 1955 for residency by Post personnel. The apartments, located on the west side of the Fort, were erected at a cost of \$1,200,000 and are of attractive modern construction, with exterior of red wood shingles, stucco and red brick.

The present Commanding Officer of Fort McClellan is Colonel Lon H. Smith, who assumed formal command on 1 August 1958.

The operations and accomplishments of Fort McClellan have attracted wide attention since it started as an artillery range in 1912. This has been true, particularly since its reactivation in January, 1951. Fort McClellan in 1958 stands ready in the field of national defense to continue to serve as an important training center for the United States Armed Forces.

North, E.M., Asst. General Pass Agent

1915 Army Maneuvers at Anniston, dated 4 March 1915. Alabama Department
of Archives and History, Montgomery, AL.



ATLANTIC COAST LINE RAILROAD COMPANY

E. M. NORTH,
ASSISTANT GENERAL PASSENGER AGENT

OFFICE OF ASSISTANT GENERAL PASSENGER AGENT

SAVANNAH, GA. March 4, 1915

IN YOUR REPLY REFER TO FILE

0-1940

MILITARY: Army Maneuvers- Anniston, Alabama. 1915.

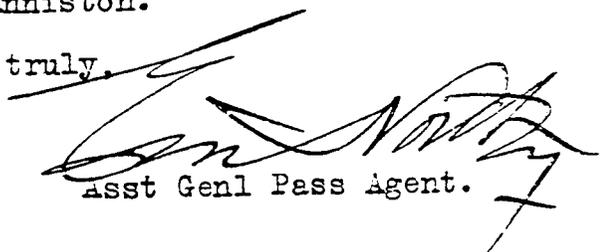
Jos. B. Scully, Esq.,
Adj. General,
National Guard of Alabama,
Montgomery, Ala.

Dear Sir:

We understand Army Maneuvers will be held at Anniston, Ala., this summer.

I will appreciate it very much if you will advise me what Field Artillery, if any, from points on our Line in Alabama, will participate in the Maneuvers at Anniston.

Yours truly,


Asst Genl Pass Agent.

BFF-BN.

March 10, 1915.

E. M. North,

Asst. General Passenger Agent,

Savannah, Ga.

Dear Sir:

Yours of March 4th directed to General

Scully was received on my return from annual inspection trip. It is not definitely known whether or not the Alabama Batteries will participate in the Artillery maneuvers at Anniston, but if so, there will be two Batteries to go from Birmingham.

Yours very truly,

Office of the Commandant

1968 Quarterly Historical Report, dated 31 December 1968. Fisher Library,
Fort McClellan, AL.

FORT MCCLENNAN

OFFICE OF THE COMMANDANT

Quarterly Historical Report

1 October 1968 - 31 December 1968

1. CHANGES IN ORGANIZATION, MISSION, RESPONSIBILITY AND OPERATIONS:

None.

2. ACQUISITION OR DISPOSAL OF PHYSICAL FACILITIES:

None.

3. CHANGES IN KEY PERSONNEL:

On 29 November 1968 Mr. Richard S. Knaisel, GS-14, Education Advisor, Office of the Commandant, departed the U. S. Army Chemical Center and School to fill the position of Education Advisor of the U. S. Army Infantry School, Fort Benning, Georgia.

4. PROGRAMMED PLANS AND OPERATIONS:

The Rideout Field rehabilitation specification proposal is still being reviewed, and has not as yet gone out for bids.

The Health Physics Office conducted Refresher training for Radiological Safety Personnel on 9, 10 and 13 December 1968. The Health Physics Office conducted training for the Fire Department on fighting fires in radiation areas on 23, 24, 26 and 27 December 1968.

5. VISITORS OF SIGNIFICANT IMPORTANCE (to include purpose of visit):

On 10 October 1968 Brigadier General Charles A. Symroski, Deputy Chief of Staff, Intelligence, United States Continental Army Command, Fort Monroe, Virginia, was the guest speaker for the graduation exercise for the Second Chemical Officer Advanced Class. During his visit General Symroski was given a briefing by the Commandant and toured some of the Chemical Center and School's facilities.

On 10 October 1968 Major William S. Flynn, Chemical Monitor at USCOMARC, visited the USACMLCS and was given the Commandant's briefing and a tour of the facilities.

On 10 October 1968 members of the Joint Technical Coordinating Group/CB Subcommittee visited the Chemical Center and School and were given a briefing by the Assistant Commandant and a tour of the laboratories and Hot Cell.

In response to the 11 July 1968 meeting of Chemical Center and School personnel with Dr. Frank Conary and others of the Amiston City

3. Captain Samuel A. MacFarland III assumed duties as the Executive Officer of Field Support Company on 20 December 1968.

4. Captain Gary E. Harvey departed Field Support Company on 5 December 1968 enroute to USAJFKCENSPWAR (Abn) for eleven (11) weeks TDY prior to EDCSA 2 April 1969 to Vietnam.

5. See inclosures 2 and 3.

B. Promotions:

1. First Sergeant Welton T. Montet of Field Support Company was promoted to his present rank with date of rank 3 March 1968.

2. See inclosures 2 and 3.

C. Personnel Strength:

FOR THE Permanent Party:

(as of 31 December 1968)

	<u>HHC</u>	<u>Fld Spt Co</u>	<u>Stu Enl Co</u>
a. Enlisted Strength	209	237	49
b. Officer Strength	133	10	3

2. Students:

a. Average officer load per month was 134.

b. Average enlisted load per month was 301

c. The number of SRCP trainees this quarter was 204.

3. See inclosures 1, 2 and 3.

III. PLANS:

A. Planning of support requirements for the USACMLCS is of a continuous nature.

B. See inclosures 2 and 3.

IV. OPERATIONS:

A. On 26 December 1968 the Headquarters and Headquarters Company Mess Hall was closed after the breakfast meal and was painted by the Post Engineers. The Mess Hall was reopened after the New Year's Holiday.

B. Troop Command provided twelve (12) funeral details and three (3) body escorts for deceased personnel during the quarter.

C. All GB and VX were moved from the TAY to a more secure location within Igloo 13 in the Ammo Dump.

Office of the Commandant

1970 Quarterly Historical Report, dated 30 June 1970. Fisher Library,
Fort McClellan, AL.

11-772-11000
FORT McCLELLAN

OFFICE OF THE COMMANDANT
QUARTERLY HISTORICAL REPORT
1 April 1970 - 30 June 1970

1. CHANGES IN ORGANIZATION, MISSION, RESPONSIBILITY AND OPERATIONS:

None.

2. ACQUISITION OR DISPOSAL OF PHYSICAL FACILITIES:

None.

3. CHANGES IN KEY PERSONNEL:

Captain Edward A. Kernea was assigned as Chief, Security Division on 23 April 1970, USACMLCS SO 76, 23 April 1970.

4. PROGRAMMED PLANS AND OPERATIONS:

a. The rehabilitation of Rideout Field is in progress at the present time.

b. On 15 June 1970 the 50th Anniversary of the U. S. Army Chemical Center and School was celebrated. Invitations were mailed to approximately 150 guests, including the Mayor and City Manager of the City of Anniston, Alabama, U. S. Congressmen, educators, business and professional men and their wives in the surrounding areas, the various Commanders at Fort McClellan and retired Chemical Corps personnel and their wives from all over the country and from the surrounding communities.

c. Activities for the day included:

(1) A parade at Bullene Field at 0930 hours, at which Major General John J. Hayes, Assistant Deputy Chief of Staff for Logistics, Department of the Army, Washington, D. C., was the reviewing officer.

(2) Following the parade there was a dedication ceremony conducted in front of Sibert Hall, the main School building. During this ceremony Brigadier General John G. Appel, Director of Plans, Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Logistics, Department of the Army, Washington, D. C., gave the history of the School, and together with Brigadier General Charles M. Shadle (Retired), who came from Denver, Colorado, unveiled the Department of the Army 50 year School Plaque.

(3) Brigadier General William W. Stone, Jr., Director, Chemical and Nuclear Operations, Office of the Assistant Chief of Staff for Force Development, Department of the Army, Washington, D. C., then redesignated three buildings and two

g areas in honor of former members of the organization served with gallantry and distinction and who have fallen in the service of their country in Korea and Vietnam. These redesignations are:

Barracks Building 3130 designated as McKibben Hall in honor of Sergeant Ray McKibben, killed in action in Vietnam. The Medal of Honor was awarded, posthumously, to Sergeant McKibben. Mrs. Ray McKibben of Atlanta, Georgia, Sergeant McKibben's widow, and Mrs. Dottie Y. Davis, Felton, Georgia, his mother, attended this ceremony.

Building 3165 designated as Moore Hall in honor of Specialist Fifth Class Dean Moore, killed in action in Vietnam and who was awarded the Silver Star, posthumously.

Howitzer Hill training area designated as Naylor Field in honor of Sergeant Lewis J. Naylor, killed in action in Korea and who was awarded the Silver Star, posthumously. Sergeant Naylor's three sisters, Mrs. Gordon Davison, Mrs. Thomas Zimmerman, Mrs. Joseph Huber and their families from Dysart, Pennsylvania, attended this ceremony.

Training Area 31 designated as Denny Field in honor of Captain Jerry D. Denny, killed in action in Vietnam, and who was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross, posthumously. Mrs. Jerry D. Denny, Pullman, Washington, widow of Captain Denny attended the ceremony.

Building 3169 designated as Wilhelm Hall in honor of Captain Maurice E. Wilhelm, killed in action in Korea, and who was awarded the Bronze Star Medal with "V" device, posthumously.

(4) Following the dedication ceremony, guests were invited into the School building to witness the unveiling of pictures of all Chemical Corps General Officers which are now placed in the hallway and known as "General Row."

d. Also among the distinguished guests present for this anniversary celebration were Brigadier General Josef Remberg, German Military Representative for the U. S. and Canada, and Colonel Gustav Von Detten, German Military Attache', Washington, D. C. Three former Commandants and their wives came to Fort McClellan for the 50th Anniversary.

e. Governor Albert P. Brewer, Governor of the State of Alabama, sent a proclamation, proclaiming 15 June 1970 as United States Army Chemical Center and School Day.

Honorable Dan W. Gray, Chairman of the Calhoun County Commission published a resolution congratulating the School and its service to the Nation.

Office of the Corps Area Commander

**1925 Chemical Warfare Training and Supplies, dated 19 March 1925. RG 175;
Entry: Chemical Warfare Service; Box 578. National Archives,
Washington, DC.**

RG 175
EM/CWS

BOX 578

HEADQUARTERS
CORPS AREA COMMANDER
AGG: Records
HA/hlb

ATLANTA, GEORGIA.
March 19, 1925.

SUBJECT: Chemical Warfare Training and Supplies.

TO: Commanding General, 8th Inf. Brigs. Ft. McPherson, Ga.

1. The chemical munitions listed below have been ordered shipped to Camp McClellan, Ala., from Edgewood Arsenal, Md., the smoke candles being furnished by the Chemical Warfare Service and the grenades by the Ordnance Department. These munitions are intended for use of National Guard units to be trained at Camp McClellan during the coming summer and have been allocated to the different state units as follows:

For use of Alabama National Guard Units:

Quantity, Candles	Grenades, hand, Lachrymatory C.H.	Grenades, rifle, Lachrymatory C.H.	Grenades, hand, Smoke, C.H.	Grenades, rifle, Smoke, C.H.
205	20	19	30	20

For use of Mississippi National Guard Units:

105	14	7	21	14
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For use of Tennessee National Guard Units:

180	14	7	21	14
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2. The Adjutants General of the respective states have been notified regarding the shipment of these munitions to you and the allocation thereof, and have been requested to have their respective units draw them upon arrival in camp. Upon requisition, by proper authority, you will deliver to the respective state units, chemical munitions as indicated above.

3. It has been noted that there exists at Camp McClellan a large surplus of candles, lachrymatory, C.H., and candles, smoke. This surplus can be attributed in a large measure to the failure of National Guard units in training at Camp McClellan during previous years to expend the chemical munitions provided for their training. The Adjutants General of the respective states have been informed that troops of their states in training at Camp McClellan, may draw upon this surplus if they so desire, and you are hereby authorized to make issues to National Guard units from this stock upon requisition.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
Fourth Corps Area, March 3, 1925. In this connection it is not desired that chemical munitions shipped to Camp McClellan for purposes of training National Guard units be allowed to accumulate. You will issue such instructions as will insure the delivery of the allotments of chemical munitions listed above to the respective state troops concerned, and will use every reasonable means at your disposal to see that these munitions are expended in training during their period of field training at Camp McClellan, as it is intended they should be. With reference to Chemical Warfare training for both Regular Army and National Guard units, you will note copies of letters to The Adjutant General of the respective states attached, as also copy of letter from these headquarters dated April 28, 1924, as therein referred to.

By Command of Brigadier General BOFLEY:

E. T. COMLEY,
Colonel, Adjutant General's Department,
Adjutant General.

Encls.

Office of the Post Engineer

1945 Fort McClellan Building Schedule, dated 8 August 1945. RG 175; Entry:
Chemical Warfare Service; Box 578. National Archives, Washington, DC.

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 FORT MCCLELLY, ARIZONA
 OFFICE OF THE POSTMASTER
 AUGUST 1935
 BUILDING SICK ROOM

Block No.	Description	located in Area	Material	Draining No.	Size
T-4702	Railroad trestle	2	conc & wood	None	27 x 60 x 100 ft
T-4703	"	2	"	"	41 x 40
T-4902	Combat Range	Range of 15	single wood	None	60 x targets
T-4903	Target Range, Rifle	4	wood	619-1178.6	40 x 90
T-4909	R.M. Mess hall	4	wood	634-1174	15 x 70
T-4917	Lavatory, Officers	4	wood	634-1175	21 x 36
T-4918	W.M. Mess hall & Kit, Off	4	wood	700-1716	25 x 72 x 4 ft
T-4920	R.M. Lavatory	4	wood	700-385	25 x 41 x 40 ft
T-4921	Hanger	4	wood	None	28 x 54
T-4925	Gun way	4	Asphalt	None	2300 x 10 ft
T-4940	Hangar	4	Asphalt	700-382	25 x 110 ft
T-4950	Dry Room	4	Asphalt	700-383	35 x 40
T-4952	Training pool	4	Impounded by dam	None	339 x 600
T-4953	Shed or shelter	4	wood	None	112 x 60
T-4960	"	4	wood	None	"
T-4961	Post exchange	4	"	"	20 x 40
T-4962	"	4	"	"	"
T-4995	Fire station	6	wood	700-384	41 x 27 x 10 ft
T-5401	"	10	"	"	"
T-5402	"	14	"	"	"
T-5403	"	16	wood	"	64 x 107
T-5404	Guard House, N. Gate	10	wood	619-1187	12 x 10 x 20 ft
T-5405	Barracks (wings 20' wide)	2	wood	None	40 x 110
T-5510	Stable Infantry	2	wood	None	29 x 13 x 100 ft
T-5511	Gas Chamber #3	2	wood	None	28 x 13 x 33 ft
T-5512	Supply Room	1	wood & galv. iron	None	16 x 16
T-5513	"	1	wood	None	7 x 11 ft
T-5514	Store house	1	wood	None	20 x 40
T-5517	Gas Chamber #2	1	wood & galv. iron	None	26 x 33
T-5519	"	1	wood	None	"

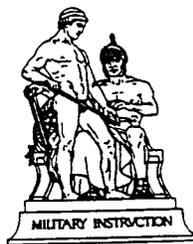
Order of Battle, Volume 3, Parts 1 and 2

1988 Order of Battle of The United States Land Forces, In The World, dated 1988.
Center of Military History, U.S. Army, Washington, DC.

ORDER OF BATTLE OF
THE UNITED STATES
LAND FORCES IN THE
WORLD WAR

Zone of the Interior:
Organization and Activities
of the War Department

Volume 3, Part 1



*CENTER OF MILITARY HISTORY
UNITED STATES ARMY
WASHINGTON, D.C., 1988*

6th DIVISION (RA)

COMMANDERS

Division Commanders	Chiefs of Staff
<p>1917 Nov 26 Col Charles E. Tayman (ad interim) Dec 29 Brig Gen James B. Erwin</p> <p>1918 Aug 28 Maj Gen Walter H. Gordon</p> <p>1919 Mar 27 Brig Gen William R. Dashiell (ad interim) Mar 29 Brig Gen Lucius L. Durfee (ad interim) Apr 10 Maj Gen Walter H. Gordon Apr 18 Brig Gen Lucius L. Durfee (ad interim) Apr 21 Maj Gen Walter H. Gordon to June 14</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Commanders 11th Infantry Brigade</p> <p>1917 Dec 4 Maj Walter Harvey (ad interim) Dec 29 Brig Gen Charles H. Barth</p> <p>1918 Jan 1 Brig Gen Joseph A. Gaston Mar 30 Col Ernest V. Smith (ad interim) May 12 Brig Gen William R. Dashiell</p> <p>1919 Mar 8 Col Ernest V. Smith (ad interim) Mar 22 Brig Gen William R. Dashiell Mar 29 Col Thomas H. Slavens (ad interim) Apr 14 Col Ernest V. Smith (ad interim) Apr 17 Col Thomas H. Slavens (ad interim) Apr 22 Col Ernest V. Smith (ad interim) Apr 25 Col Thomas H. Slavens (ad interim) Apr 29 Col Ernest V. Smith (ad interim) May 5 Brig Gen William R. Dashiell to June 12</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Commanders 6th Field Artillery Brigade</p> <p>1918 Apr 4 Brig Gen Edward A. Millar Oct 27 Lt Col Ballard Lysterly (ad interim) Nov 4 Col Willard D. Newbill (ad interim) Nov 8 Brig Gen Edward A. Millar</p>	<p>1917 Dec 17 Col James N. Pickering</p> <p>1918 June 17 Lt Col William B. Graham (Acting) July 1 Col James N. Pickering Aug 21 Lt Col William B. Graham (Acting) Aug 22 Col Joseph W. Beachman, Jr.</p> <p>1919 May 30 Lt Col Vaughn W. Cooper (Acting) to June 14</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Commanders 12th Infantry Brigade</p> <p>1917 Nov 29 Col Charles E. Tayman (ad interim) Dec 29 Brig Gen James B. Erwin</p> <p>1918 June 21 Col Charles E. Tayman (ad interim) June 24 Col Matthias Crowley (ad interim) Aug 28 Brig Gen James B. Erwin Dec 14 Col Matthias Crowley (ad interim)</p> <p>1919 Jan 15 Brig Gen Lucius L. Durfee Mar 3 Col Matthias Crowley (ad interim) Mar 17 Brig Gen Lucius L. Durfee Apr 25 Col Matthias Crowley (ad interim) Apr 28 Brig Gen Lucius L. Durfee May 14 Col Matthias Crowley (ad interim) May 17 Brig Gen Lucius L. Durfee to June 11</p> <p>1919 Mar 24 Col Willard D. Newbill (ad interim) Mar 30 Brig Gen Edward A. Millar Mar 31 Col Willard D. Newbill (ad interim) May 7 Brig Gen Edward A. Millar to June 22</p>

COMPOSITION

11th Infantry Brigade	12th Infantry Brigade	6th Field Artillery Brigade
51st Infantry 52nd Infantry 17th Machine Gun Battalion	53rd Infantry 54th Infantry 18th Machine Gun Battalion	3rd Field Artillery (75) 11th Field Artillery (155) 78th Field Artillery (75) 6th Trench Mortar Battery
Divisional Troops	Trains	
16th Machine Gun Battalion 318th Engineers 6th Field Signal Battalion Headquarters Troop	6th Train Headquarters and Military Police 6th Ammunition Train 6th Supply Train 318th Engineer Train 6th Sanitary Train (Ambulance Companies and Field Hospitals 20, 37, 38, 40)	

ATTACHED

163d FA Brig and 303d Am Tn (78th Div) | Meuse-Argonne Operation and in the area of the former Neptune Sector, Nov 6-Dec 7, 1918.

DETACHED

6th FA Brig	training in Le Valdahon Area, July 29-Oct 12, 1918.
6th FA Brig (less 11th FA)	training at Liffol-le-Grand, Oct 13-Dec 4, 1918.
11th FA	training at Le Valdahon, Oct 13-19, 1918; with 58th FA Brig (33d Div) supporting 89th Div during Meuse-Argonne Operation, Oct 26-Nov 11, 1918; in region of Laneuville-sur-Meuse and Cervisy, Nov 12-Dec 10, 1918.

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panies and

6th Division

Assignment			Division Headquarters	
Army	Corps	Date	Location	Date
		1917		1917
			Camp McClellan, Alabama	Nov 26
		1918		1918
			Camp Forrest, Georgia	Mar 14
			Camp Wadsworth, South Carolina	May 10
			Camp Mills, New York	July 1
			SS Desna	July 7
GHQ		July 22	Le Havre, Seine-Inférieure, France	July 22

ORGANIZA

Nov 17, Div, Regu with the T units stat Riley, and is establis commandi Brigs, res; Brig inclu sonnel of 1 53d and 5 Inf in Jun mand. M 6th S T the FA FA an trate at t weeks inst 17th MG Wadswort Brest. D Ind, Ky, M Div inclu men. Jun Wadswort and Upton

June 28 Glasgow. DHQ, all debark: a DHQ, Hq at Liverp Brig, 6th at Southa stay in re

RECORD OF EVENTS

ORGANIZATION AND TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES, NOV 26, 1917-JUNE 27, 1918

Nov 17, the War Department directs the organization of the 6th Div, Regular Army. Nov 26, the organization begins in accordance with the Tables of Organization of Aug 8, 1917, from Regular Army units stationed at Camps Forrest and Logan, Fts Leavenworth, Riley, and Sam Houston, Vancouver Barracks, and other places; DHQ is established initially at Camp McClellan, Col Charles E. Tayman commanding; training begins. In Nov and Dec the 12th and 11th Inf Brigs, respectively, are organized at Camp Forrest; the 11th Inf Brig includes the 51st and 52d Regts of Inf (both formed from personnel of the 11th Inf in June 1917), the 12th Inf Brig includes the 53d and 54th Regts of Inf (both formed from personnel of the 6th Inf in June 1917). Dec 29, Brig Gen James B. Erwin assumes command. Mar 13, DHQ moves to Camp Forrest. The 6th Am Tn, 6th Sup Tn, and 6th Tn Hq & MP are also at Camp Forrest. Apr 4, the 6th FA Brig, Hq formed in Apr, which includes the 3d FA, 11th FA (formed from personnel of the 6th FA June 1, 1917), and 78th FA (organized from the 20th Cav in June 1917), is ordered to concentrate at the Artillery Training Center at Camp Doniphan for ten weeks instruction. May 4-June 2, DHQ, 12th Inf Brig, 16th and 17th MG Bns, 6th F Sig Bn, and 6th Tn Hq & MP move to Camp Wadsworth. May 8, 318th Engrs and Tn sail, and land, May 18, at Brest. During May and June drafts totaling 15,000 arrive from Ga, Ind, Ky, Md, Minn, Ohio, Pa, SC, and Wis; as finally constituted the Div includes personnel of the Regular Army and selective service men. June 13, units stationed at Camps Doniphan, Forrest, and Wadsworth are ordered to ports of embarkation via Camps Mills and Upton.

MOVEMENT OVERSEAS, JUNE 28-JULY 26, 1918

June 28, Adv Det sails from New York, and arrives, July 10, at Glasgow. June 29, DHQ leaves Camp Wadsworth. July 6-7, DHQ, all infantry and some divisional troops and trains sail, and debark: at Le Havre, July 19, 6th F Sig Bn, 6th Sn Tn, July 22, DHQ, Hq 12th Inf Brig, 17th and 18th MG Bns, 6th Tn Hq & MP; at Liverpool and Glasgow, July 17, other units. July 12-14, 6th FA Brig, 6th Am Tn, and 6th Sup Tn sail, and debark, July 19 and 26, at Southampton and Liverpool. Units in England, after a brief stay in rest camps, move to Le Havre and Cherbourg.

	Date
	1917
ma	Nov 26
	1918
	Mar 14
outh	May 10
	July 1
	July 7
ure,	July 22

7th DIVISION (RA) COMMANDERS

Division Commanders	Chiefs of Staff
<p>1918 Jan 1 Brig Gen Charles H. Barth Feb 17 Brig Gen Tiemann N. Horn (ad interim) Feb 25 Brig Gen Charles H. Barth June 7 Brig Gen Tiemann N. Horn (ad interim) June 21 Brig Gen Charles H. Barth Oct 24 Brig Gen Lutz Wahl (ad interim) Oct 28 Maj Gen Edmund Wittenmyer</p> <p>1919 Jan 19 Brig Gen Guy H. Preston (ad interim) Jan 23 Maj Gen Edmund Wittenmyer May 14 Brig Gen Lutz Wahl (ad interim) May 23 Maj Gen Edmund Wittenmyer to June 20</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Commanders 13th Infantry Brigade</p> <p>1917 Dec 18 Col William O. Johnson Dec 29 Brig Gen Charles H. Barth</p> <p>1918 Feb 17 Col William O. Johnson (ad interim) Feb 25 Brig Gen Charles H. Barth June 7 Col William O. Johnson (ad interim) Oct 6 Col James V. Heidt (ad interim) Oct 16 Brig Gen William O. Johnson (ad interim) Oct 24 Brig Gen Alfred W. Bjornstad Nov 22 Col James V. Heidt (ad interim) Dec 4 Brig Gen Alfred W. Bjornstad</p> <p>1919 Feb 13 Col James V. Heidt (ad interim) Feb 19 Col Arthur L. Bump (ad interim) Feb 22 Brig Gen Alfred W. Bjornstad Mar 9 Col James V. Heidt (ad interim) Mar 15 Brig Gen Alfred W. Bjornstad Mar 29 Col James V. Heidt (ad interim) Apr 2 Brig Gen Alfred W. Bjornstad Apr 23 Col Arthur L. Bump (ad interim) Apr 28 Col James V. Heidt (ad interim) May 26 Col Arthur L. Bump (ad interim) May 31 Col James V. Heidt (ad interim) to June 19</p>	<p>1918 June 10 Lt Col William W. Taylor, Jr. July 12 Major Arthur W. Lane (Acting) July 17 Lt Col William W. Taylor, Jr. Nov 3 Col William W. Taylor, Jr. Nov 5 Lt Col Hugh A. Parker Nov 10 Col Hugh A. Parker</p> <p>1919 Jan 25 Major Rowan P. Lemly (Acting) Feb 2 Col Hugh A. Parker Feb 14 Major Rowan P. Lemly (Acting) Feb 18 Col Gordon Johnston Apr 23 Major Jefferson H. Fulton (Acting) Apr 30 Col Gordon Johnston to June 20</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Commanders 14th Infantry Brigade</p> <p>1917 Dec 20 Col Edson A. Lewis</p> <p>1918 Jan 4 Brig Gen Benjamin A. Poore Feb 18 Col Edson A. Lewis (ad interim) May 19 Brig Gen Lutz Wahl June 12 Col Edson A. Lewis (ad interim) June 15 Brig Gen Lutz Wahl June 24 Col Edson A. Lewis (ad interim) June 30 Brig Gen Lutz Wahl</p> <p>1919 Apr 1 Col Edson A. Lewis (ad interim) May 5 Brig Gen Lutz Wahl to June 18</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Commanders 7th Field Artillery Brigade</p> <p>1918 Jan 8 Col Tiemann N. Horn Feb 7 Brig Gen Tiemann N. Horn</p> <p>1919 Jan 25 Col Edgar A. Sirmyer (ad interim) Jan 29 Brig Gen Tiemann N. Horn Apr 2 Col Frederick W. Stopford (ad interim) May 3 Brig Gen Dwight E. Antman to June 20</p>

19th Machine
5th Engineer
10th Field Signal
Headquarters

5th FA Brig
160th FA Br
115th Engrs
(Div)
113th Engrs

7th FA Brig
5th Engrs an
Hq B
34th

COMPOSITION

13th Infantry Brigade	14th Infantry Brigade	7th Field Artillery Brigade
55th Infantry 56th Infantry 20th Machine Gun Battalion	34th Infantry 64th Infantry 21st Machine Gun Battalion	8th Field Artillery (155) 79th Field Artillery (75) 80th Field Artillery (75) 7th Trench Mortar Battery

7th DIVISION (RA)—Continued

COMPOSITION—Continued

Divisional Troops	Trains
19th Machine Gun Battalion 5th Engineers 10th Field Signal Battalion Headquarters Troop	7th Train Headquarters and Military Police 7th Ammunition Train 7th Supply Train 5th Engineer Train 7th Sanitary Train (Ambulance Companies and Field Hospitals 22, 34, 35, 36)

Staff

W. Taylor, Jr.
W. Lane (Acting)
W. Taylor, Jr.
W. Taylor, Jr.
A. Parker
Parker

P. Lemly (Acting)
Parker
P. Lemly (Acting)
Johnston
H. Fulton (Acting)
Johnston

Infantry Brigade

Lewis

Jamin A. Poore
Lewis (ad interim)
Wahl
Lewis (ad interim)
Wahl
Lewis (ad interim)
Wahl

(interim)

Field Artillery Brigade

N. Horn
N. Horn

Sirmyer (ad interim)
N. Horn
W. Stopford (ad interim)
E. Aultman

Field Artillery Brigade

ld Artillery (155)
ld Artillery (75)
ld Artillery (75)
ch Mortar Battery

ATTACHED

5th FA Brig and 5th Am Tn (5th Div) | Puvenelle Sector and near Puvenelle, Oct 10-Dec 1, 1918.
160th FA Brig (less 330th FA) (85th Div) | in the area northeast of Toul, Jan 13-Feb 1, 1919.
115th Engrs (less 1st Bn) and Tn (40th Div) | in the vicinity of Hussigny-Godbrange, Jan 26-Feb 17, 1919.
113th Engrs (38th Div) | assigned as Div Engrs on Jan 28, joined Feb 17, 1919.

DETACHED

7th FA Brig and 7th Am Tn | training in Ploërmel Area, Aug 31-Sept 20, 1918; training at
Camp de Meucon, Sept 21, 1918-Feb 14, 1919.
5th Engrs and Tn | at the disposal of the IV Corps and III Corps, Sept 25-Nov
13, 1918.
Hq and 2d Bn 34th Inf | in the region of Longwy and Longuyon, Dec 10, 1918-Jan 7,
1919.
34th Inf | in the Briey Basin, Jan 8-Apr 1, 1919.

7th Division

Assignment			Division Headquarters	
Army	Corps	Date	Location	Date
		1917		1917
		1918	Camp Wheeler, Georgia	1918 Jan 1
			Camp MacArthur, Texas	May 5

ORGANIZATION

Dec 6, th
 Div, Regula
 of Aug 8, 1
 location for
 nucleus of t
 the 55th and
 Inf in 1917)
 Ft Bliss, the
 23d Regts of
 the 34th Inf
 the 21st Ca
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 at Camp Bl
 13th Inf Bri
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 Jan 8, the H
 13th Inf Bri
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 RECORD OF EVENTS

 ORGANIZATION AND TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES, DEC 6, 1917-
 JULY 17, 1918

Dec 6, the War Department directs the organization of the 7th Div, Regular Army, in accordance with the Tables of Organization of Aug 8, 1917, and designates Camp Wheeler, Macon, Ga, as the location for DHQ. The Regular Army units selected to form the nucleus of the Div are stationed as follows: at Chickamauga Park, the 55th and 56th Regts of Inf (formed from personnel of the 17th Inf in 1917), and 80th FA (organized as the 22d Cav in 1917); at Ft Bliss, the 34th Inf (formed from personnel of the 7th, 20th, and 23d Regts of Inf in 1916) and the 64th Inf (formed from personnel of the 34th Inf in 1917); at Camp Logan, the 79th FA (organized as the 21st Cav in 1917); at Camp Wheeler and Ft Sill, the 8th FA (formed from personnel of the 5th and 6th Regts of FA in 1916); at Camp Vail, the 10th F Sig Bn (formed from Regular Army Signal Corps personnel in 1917); at Camp Greenleaf, the 22d, 34th, 35th, and 36th F Hosps and Amb Cos; in Texas, the 5th Engrs (formed from personnel of the 2d Engrs in 1917). Regular Army officers and graduates of the First and Second Training Camps form the commissioned personnel of the Div. Dec 18, the Hq 13th Inf Brig is formed at Chickamauga Park, and on Dec 20 the Hq 14th Inf Brig is formed at Camp Bliss. Jan 1, Brig Gen Charles H. Barth, commanding 13th Inf Brig, assumes command of the Div; Gen Barth remains at Chickamauga Park, but an adjutant opens an administrative headquarters for the Div at Camp Wheeler. During Jan the machine gun battalions are formed from personnel of the infantry regiments. Jan 8, the Hq 7th FA Brig is formed at Camp Wheeler. Feb 2, the 13th Inf Brig and 80th FA move to Camp MacArthur, and, May 5, DEQ follows. During the spring and early summer systematic training is conducted in spite of numerous losses. In May and June 20,000 new men join, the greater part from Camps Travis and Wheeler and Columbus Barracks, many originally drafted from Ill, Iowa, Mich, Mo, and Pa. June 11, the War Department directs the concentration of the 7th FA Brig at Camp McClellan, which is accomplished and training begins during the month. June 16, the 14th Inf Brig moves to Camp MacArthur. The Div receives additional drafts prior to departure for the ports of embarkation.

Date

917

1918

Jan 1

May 5

29th DIVISION (NG)

COMMANDERS

Division Commanders	Chiefs of Staff
<p>1917</p> <p>July 28 Brig Gen Charles W. Barber Aug 25 Maj Gen Charles G. Morton Sept. 24 Brig Gen William C. Rafferty (ad interim) Dec 6 Maj Gen Charles G. Morton Dec 11 Brig Gen William C. Rafferty (ad interim) Dec 26 Maj Gen Charles G. Morton</p> <p>1918</p> <p>Mar 23 Brig Gen William C. Rafferty (ad interim) Mar 26 Maj Gen Charles G. Morton</p> <p>1919</p> <p>Feb 11 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton (ad interim) Mar 6 Maj Gen Charles G. Morton Mar 19 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton (ad interim) Mar 22 Maj Gen Charles G. Morton Apr 13 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton (ad interim) Apr 20 Maj Gen Charles G. Morton to May 22</p>	<p>1917</p> <p>Aug 3 Lt Col Marcus B. Stokes (Acting) Aug 16 Col Marcus B. Stokes (Acting) Aug 25 Lt Col George S. Goodale Sept 24 Capt Stephen C. Reynolds (Acting) Sept 26 Maj Fay W. Brabson (Acting) Nov 27 Maj Stephen C. Reynolds (Acting) Dec 1 Maj Fay W. Brabson (Acting) Dec 6 Lt Col George S. Goodale</p> <p>1918</p> <p>Mar 12 Col George S. Goodale Apr 12 Maj Robert C. Cotton (Acting) Apr 14 Col George S. Goodale Apr 22 Maj Robert C. Cotton (Acting) Apr 27 Col George S. Goodale May 17 Maj Robert C. Cotton (Acting) May 20 Col George S. Goodale Sept 21 Col Sydney A. Cloman Dec 1 Lt Col William S. Bowen (Acting) Dec 21 Col Clarence O. Sherrill</p> <p>1919</p> <p>Jan 16 Col George S. Goodale Mar 20 Lt Col William S. Bowen (Acting) Apr 3 Col George S. Goodale to May 28</p>
Commanders 57th Infantry Brigade	Commanders 53th Infantry Brigade
<p>1917</p> <p>Sept 6 Brig Gen Charles W Barber</p> <p>1918</p> <p>Mar 20 Col John E. Woodward (ad interim) Apr 11 Col Frederick G. Stritzinger, Jr. (ad interim) Apr 17 Brig Gen Charles W. Barber Aug 19 Col Milton Reckord (ad interim) Sept 8 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton Dec 10 Col George Williams (ad interim) Dec 11 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton Dec 13 Col George Williams (ad interim) Dec 14 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton Dec 18 Col George Williams (ad interim) Dec 19 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton Dec 27 Col George Williams (ad interim) Dec 28 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton</p> <p>1919</p> <p>Jan 13 Col George Williams (ad interim) Jan 15 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton Jan 19 Col George Williams (ad interim) Jan 20 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton Jan 26 Col George Williams (ad interim) Feb 9 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton Feb. 11 Col George Williams (ad interim) Feb 20 Lt Col Fitzhugh L. Minnigerode (ad interim) Mar 6 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton Apr 6 Col Charles B. Finley (ad interim) Apr 7 Col George Williams (ad interim) Apr 11 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton Apr 12 Col George Williams (ad interim) Apr 27 Brig Gen LaRoy S. Upton to May 14</p>	<p>1917</p> <p>Aug 25 Brig Gen Charles D. Gaither Dec 20 Brig Gen Cecil C. Vaughan, Jr.</p> <p>1918</p> <p>Jan 9 Col Hansford L. Threlkeld (ad interim) Feb 16 Brig Gen Harry H. Bandholtz Sept 26 Col Vernon A. Caldwell Oct 13 Col John M.A. Palmer Dec 25 Col Milton A. Reckord (ad interim)</p> <p>1919</p> <p>Jan 15 Brig Gen Frank S. Cocheu Feb 10 Col Milton A. Reckord (ad interim) Feb 24 Brig Gen Frank S. Cocheu to May 22</p>

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 May 28

29th DIVISION (NG) COMMANDERS

Commanders 54th Field Artillery Brigade

1917			1919	
Sept 8	Brig Gen William C. Rafferty		Jan 20	Col William F. Jones (ad interim)
Dec 27	Col Quincy A. Gillmore (ad interim)		Jan 20	Brig Gen Lucius R. Holbrook
			Jan 23	Col Quincy A. Gillmore (ad interim)
1918			Jan 26	Brig Gen Lucius R. Holbrook
Jan 10	Lt Col Elijah B. Martindale, Jr. (ad interim)		Feb 3	Col William F. Jones (ad interim)
Feb 26	Brig Gen William C. Rafferty		Feb 4	Brig Gen Lucius R. Holbrook
May 30	Col William C. Rafferty		Feb 12	Col William F. Jones (ad interim)
May 31	Col Quincy A. Gillmore (ad interim)		Feb 13	Brig Gen Lucius R. Holbrook
June 25	Col William F. Jones (ad interim)		Feb 14	Col William F. Jones (ad interim)
Aug 26	Col Lucius R. Holbrook		Mar 29	Brig Gen Lucius R. Holbrook
Aug 27	Brig Gen Lucius R. Holbrook		Apr 6	Col William F. Jones (ad interim)
Dec 16	Col William F. Jones (ad interim)		Apr 9	Brig Gen Lucius R. Holbrook
Dec 27	Brig Gen Lucius R. Holbrook		Apr 12	Col William F. Jones (ad interim)
			Apr 14	Brig Gen Lucius R. Holbrook
			Apr 16	Col William F. Jones (ad interim)
			Apr 19	Brig Gen Lucius R. Holbrook
			to	
			May 22	

COMPOSITION

57th Infantry Brigade	58th Infantry Brigade	54th Field Artillery Brigade
113th Infantry 114th Infantry 111th Machine Gun Battalion	115th Infantry 116th Infantry 112th Machine Gun Battalion	110th Field Artillery (75) 111th Field Artillery (75) 112th Field Artillery (155) 104th Trench Mortar Battery
Divisional Troops		Trains
110th Machine Gun Battalion 104th Engineers 104th Field Signal Battalion Headquarters Troop		104th Train Headquarters and Military Police 104th Ammunition Train 104th Supply Train 104th Engineer Train 104th Sanitary Train (Ambulance Companies and Field Hospitals 113-116)

ATTACHED

Arty of Fr 51st Div
Arty of Fr 53d Div
158th FA Brig (83d Div)
Fr 272d Aero Sq
90th Aero Sq
4th and 9th Bln Cos

Center Sector, Aug 9-Sept 21, 1918.
Center Sector, Sept 7-21, 1918.
Meuse-Argonne Operation, Oct 2-29, 1918.
at times during Meuse-Argonne Operation between Oct 7 and Oct 30, 1918.

DETACHED

54th FA Brig
104th Engrs
58th Inf Brig
57th Inf Brig

in Poitiers Area, Camp de Meucon, and Liffolle-Grand, July 13-Dec. 7, 1918.
with V Corps in Meuse-Argonne Operation, Sept 27-Oct 5, 1918.
with Fr 18th Div in Meuse-Argonne Operation, Oct 8-10, 1918.
with Fr 18th Div in Meuse-Argonne Operation, Oct 10-18, 1918.

29th Division

Assignment			Division Headquarters	
Army	Corps	Date	Location	Date
				1917
			Camp Edge, Sea Girt, New Jersey	July 28
			Camp McClellan, Alabama	Aug 25
		1918		
			Camp Stuart, Virginia	1918 June 7
			SS Pastores	June 14
GHQ	-----	June 28	St-Nazaire, Loire-Inférieure	June 28

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 RECORD OF EVENTS

 ORGANIZATION AND TRAINING IN THE UNITED STATES, JULY 18,
 1917-JUNE 3, 1918

July 18, the War Department designates National Guard troops of Delaware, Maryland, New Jersey, Virginia, and the District of Columbia to form the 29th Div. Camp McClellan, Anniston, Ala, is selected for the training. July 25, the NG of Del, Md, NJ, Va, and the DC is called into federal service. July 28, Brig Gen Charles W. Barber assumes command of Div. Aug 3, the War Department directs the concentration and reorganization of the Div at Camp McClellan. Aug 5, the NG of Del, Md, NJ, Va, and the DC is drafted into federal service. Aug 25, the concentration of the Div at Camp McClellan begins; the 58th Inf Brig is organized and ultimately includes the 1st and 5th Regts of Md Inf, the 1st and 2d Regts of Va Inf, and detachments of the 4th Md and 4th Va Regts of Inf. Sept 4-June 3, systematic training is conducted. Sept 6, 57th Inf Brig is organized and ultimately includes the 1st, 5th, and detachments of the 2d, 3d, and 4th Regts of NJ Inf. Sept 8, 54th FA Brig is organized and ultimately includes the 1st Va and 1st NJ Regts of FA, the 1st DC Cav, and detachments of the 4th Va and 5th Md Regts of Inf, of NJ FA and Cav, and of Va Sig Corps. Sept 15, Div is reorganized in accordance with the Tables of Organization of Aug 8, 1917. Nov 5, drafts totaling 1,000 join from Del, Md, NJ, and the DC. Jan 8, the 1st Del Inf and Del NA men are relieved from the Div. During May 5,000 NA men from New York, the New England states, and the Middle West join and complete the Div. May 26, Adv Det sails from Newport News and arrives, June 8, at Brest.

MOVEMENT OVERSEAS, MAY 26-JULY 22, 1918

June 4, the Div moves via Camps Stuart, Hill, and Mills to the ports of embarkation of Baltimore, Hoboken, Newport News, New York, Norfolk, and Philadelphia. June 14-15, and 19, DHQ, the infantry, 104th F Sig Bn, and 104th Engrs and Tn sail, and arrive, June 26-27, at Brest, Bordeaux, and St-Nazaire. June 28-July 6, the field artillery units and remaining divisional troops sail, and arrive, July 10-17, at Liverpool, except the 104th Am Tn which lands, July 22, at London. The 54th FA Brig and divisional troops, after a brief stay in rest camps, proceed to France via Cherbourg and Le Havre.

Date

1917

July 28

Aug 25

1918

June 7

June 14

June 28

*Field Artillery Central Officers' Training School,
Camp Zachary Taylor, Ky.*

This school was organized for field artillery officer candidates and was opened June 15, 1918, with 160 instructors and 3,800 students (see pp. 85, 87, 894).

Field Artillery Brigade Firing Centers

Centers of instruction were established to train field artillery organizations, in brigade units, along lines followed in France. In May 1918, the following centers were opened:

Fort Sill, Okla.; target range of 52,000 acres (see pp. 204, 929).

Camp Jackson, S. C.; target range of 50,000 acres (see pp. 204, 829).

Camp Knox, Ky.; target range of 40,000 acres (see pp. 204, 878).

Camp McClellan, Ala.; target range of 16,000 acres (see pp. 204, 834).

In addition to the training of organizations, schools for commissioned and enlisted specialists were conducted.

Field Artillery Replacement Depots

During the summer of 1917, three replacement battalions of Field Artillery were organized and sent to France. Thereafter replacements were obtained by drafts from regiments in the United States. As this interfered with training, a replacement depot was opened at Camp Jackson, S. C., Apr. 22, 1918, and another at Camp Zachary Taylor, Ky., June 25.

As finally organized, the capacity at Camp Jackson was 36,000 and at Camp Taylor, 24,000 (see pp. 829, 894).

PERSONNEL

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF FIELD ARTILLERY

Upon organization the office personnel consisted of six officers including the Chief, with the necessary clerical assistants. By the end of 1918 the officers on duty numbered 18.

FIELD ARTILLERY FORCES

Officers

Of the 408 officers in the Field Artillery at outbreak of war only 275 had more than 1 year's service. At date of Armistice there were 17,529 field artillery officers, of whom 9,062 were overseas.

Enlisted Men

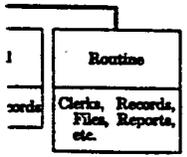
Enlisted men of the Field Artillery totaled 8,253 Apr. 6, 1917, and 323,992 Nov. 11, 1918, of whom 209,189 were overseas. Of this total 37,957 men were originally enlisted in the Cavalry. In addition, some 77,000 enlisted men of the Coast Artillery were serving in mobile coast artillery regiments.

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FIELD ARTILLERY BRIGADE FIRING CENTERS

The instruction of a field artillery brigade, including the trench-mortar battery and ammunition train, covered 3 months. This training was divided into 5 progressive phases consisting of (1) preliminary work and specialist instruction, (2) firing by battery, (3) battalion firing exercises, (4) regimental problems, and (5) brigade problems.

Matériel available for light regiments consisted of one battery of 75-mm French guns and a full complement of 3-in. pieces. Heavy regiments were generally provided with 4.7 and 6-in. howitzers. In addition, one platoon each day manned the two 155-mm. howitzers in use on the range.

By Nov. 11, 1918, the firing centers had accomplished the following results:

Firing centers	Ultimate brigade capacity	Brigades trained and sent to France	Brigades in training Nov. 11, 1918	Reference
Camp Knox, Ky.....	6	1	2	p. 878
Camp Jackson, S. C.....	4	1	2	p. 829
Fort Sill, Okla.....	2	3	2	p. 928
Camp McClellan, Ala.....	2	1	2	p. 834
Total.....	14	6	8	

At this time, new construction was in progress at Camps Knox and Jackson to increase the capacity of these centers as indicated above. Besides, 120,000 acres had been acquired at Camp Bragg, Fayetteville, N. C., for a six-brigade firing center to replace the one at Camp McClellan.

REPLACEMENT DEPOTS

Preliminary instruction in field artillery work was given at these depots (see p. 199). Selected recruits were also instructed in the following specialties: auto mechanic, chauffeur, motorcyclist, truck driver, tractor driver, battery mechanic, machine gunner, horseshoer, stable sergeant, saddler, cobbler, carpenter, painter, wagoner, bugler, clerk, bandsman, topographical draftsman, mess sergeant, baker, cook, tailor, radio man, and telephonist.

Upon arrival at a depot, recruits were classified according to individual qualifications and assigned to a light or heavy training regiment or to the specialists' brigade. Although the plan contemplated a 72-day training period, no class ever completed more than 48 days, owing to the urgent demand for replacements.

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Chief of Field Artillery

status numbered 7,936, representing about 33 percent of the 23,500 former emergency officers who had received wartime training.

UNITS

Upon completion of demobilization only 29 regiments of Regular Field Artillery were retained. These were the original nine regiments (numbered 1 to 9), the 12 additional regiments (numbered 10 to 21) organized during the war under the National Defense Act, and the eight converted cavalry regiments (numbered 76 to 83), mentioned on pp. 200, 201.

Training

Two large wartime reservations, at Camps Bragg and Knox, were retained as permanent posts, with cantonments for six brigades at each under construction. Both projects were completed on a reduced basis and used to house Regular regiments for which no prewar accommodations existed.

As a result of postwar reorganization, the Field Artillery Basic School was placed at Camp Knox and the Advanced Tactical Course for senior officers at Camp Bragg.

The School of Fire for Field Artillery at Fort Sill was reduced in scope and limited to a battery officers' course of 1 year. In Dec. 1919, a division of enlisted specialists was added to this school.

The Field Artillery Basic School at Camp Zachary Taylor was discontinued Aug. 1, 1919, but instruction was resumed Oct. 6, 1919, with a much smaller class. In 1920, when the sale of Camp Zachary Taylor was ordered, this school was transferred to Camp Knox.

TRAINING SUPERVISION

Direct control of the training of Field Artillery remained under the Chief until Dec. 19, 1919. Thereafter, this responsibility reverted to department and division commanders, the Chief of Field Artillery retaining supervision over schools and the regiments designated as school troops only.

Matériel

After the Armistice, ordnance contracts were closed out as economically as possible to the Government, resulting in the accumulation of a large quantity of artillery matériel in storage. Although

Later on, two more infantry divisions were created. For the most part, these 18 divisions were organized with peacetime personnel and equipment of the National Guard. However, the divisional headquarters and staffs, called for by the new Tables of Organization, had been organized and recognized only in a few States. The incomplete divisions had to be provided with these components from other sources.

Induction of National Guard into Federal Service

Many National Guard troops were needed by the States, until other forces could be found, to guard railroads and perform similar duties in connection with public safety. This consideration, the lack of training camps, and insufficiency of arms and equipment delayed the mobilization of National Guard units somewhat. Nevertheless, two-thirds of the force was in Federal service before Aug. 5, 1917, when the entire National Guard was federalized.

Mobilization for Federal service proceeded as follows:

Division designation:		States furnishing troops with dates of induction	Mobilization points
New	Old		
26th	6th	Maine, N. H., Vt., Mass., R. I., Conn.—all July 25, 1917	South Frammingham and Westfield, Mass.
27th	6th	N. Y.—July 15, 1917	Cp. Wadsworth, S. C.
28th	7th	Pa.—July 15, 1917	Cp. Hancock, Ga.
29th	8th	N. J., Va., Md., Del., D. C.—all July 25, 1917	Cp. McClellan, Ala.
30th	9th	Tenn., N. C., S. C.—July 25, 1917	Cp. Sevier, S. C.
31st	10th	Ga., Ala., Fla.—Aug. 5, 1917	Cp. Wheeler, Ga.
32d	11th	Mich., Wis.—July 15, 1917	Cp. MacArthur, Tex.
33d	12th	Ill.—July 25, 1917	Cp. Logan, Tex.
34th	13th	Minn., Iowa, Nebr., N. Dak., S. Dak.—July 15, 1917	Cp. Cody, N. Mex.
35th	14th	Mo., Kans.—Aug. 5, 1917	Cp. Doniphan, Okla.
36th	15th	Tex., Okla.—Aug. 5, 1917	Cp. Bowie, Tex.
37th	16th	Ohio—July 15, 1917	Cp. Sheridan, Ala.
38th	17th	Ind., Ky.—Aug. 5, 1917. W. Va.—July 15, 1917	Cp. Shelby, Miss.
39th	18th	La., Miss., Ark.—Aug. 5, 1917	Cp. Beauregard, La.
40th	19th	Calif.—Aug. 5, 1917. Nev.—No troops. Utah, Colo., Ariz., N. Mex.—Aug. 5, 1917.	Cp. Kearny, Calif.
41st	20th	Wash., Oreg., Mont., Idaho, Wyo.—July 25, 1917	Cp. Fremont—Calif. (changed to Cp. Greene, N. C., and later to Cp. Mills, N. Y.)
42d		La., N. Y., Ohio, Ala., Iowa, Ill., Ind., Minn., Pa., Wis., Ga., Md., S. C., Calif., Mo., Va., Kans., Tex., N. C., Mich., N. J., Tenn., Okla., D. C., Nebr., Oreg., Colo.—organization authorized, Aug. 1917.	Cp. Mills, N. Y.
93d (col.)		N. Y., Ill., Ohio, D. C., Conn., Mass., Tenn., Md.—organization authorized, Mar. 1918.	Cp. Stuart, Va.

¹ Old designation was made under National Defense Act of 1916, the new upon federalization in 1917

Ordnance Department

and all of the States west of the Mississippi, except Montana, North and South Dakota, Minnesota, Iowa, and Louisiana (about 1,715,000 sq. miles).

TORONTO ORDNANCE DISTRICT

Included eastern Canada. Incompletely organized before Jan. 25, 1919.

Ordnance Field Depots

These depots supplied ordnance matériel to the 36 large camps and cantonments and operated under the Field Depot Branch, General Administration Section, Supply Division. On Sept. 30, 1918, the following were in existence:

Camp Beauregard, La.	Camp Gordon, Ga.	Camp McClellan, Ala.
Camp Bowie, Tex.	Camp Grant, Ill.	Camp Meade, Md.
Camp Cody, N. Mex.	Camp Greene, N. C.	Camp Pike, Ark.
Camp Custer, Mich.	Camp Hancock, Ga.	Camp Sevier, S. C.
Camp Devens, Mass.	Camp Humphreys, Va.	Camp Shelby, Miss.
Camp Dix, N. J.	Camp Jackson, S. C.	Camp Sheridan, Ala.
Camp Dodge, Iowa	Camp Johnston, Fla.	Camp Sherman, Ohio
Camp Doniphan, Okla.	Camp Kearny, Calif.	Camp Taylor, Ky.
Camp Eustis, Va.	Camp Lee, Va.	Camp Travis, Tex.
Camp Forrest, Ga.	Camp Lewis, Wash.	Camp Upton, L. I., N. Y.
Camp Fremont, Calif.	Camp Logan, Tex.	Camp Wadsworth, S. C.
Camp Funston, Kans.	Camp MacArthur, Tex.	Camp Wheeler, Ga.

Between Sept. 30, 1918, and Jan. 30, 1919, the following depots were added:

Camp Bragg, N. C.	Camp Meigs, D. C.	Las Casas, P. R.
Camp Knox, Ky.	Camp Oglethorpe, Ga.	Vladivostok, Siberia
Camp Leach, D. C.	Infantry School of Arms, Columbus, Ga.	

The following depots were abolished during the same period:

Camp Cody, N. Mex.	Camp Fremont, Calif.	Camp Johnston, Fla.
Camp Forrest, Ga.		

The storehouse facilities of a depot usually included two warehouses (60' x 168'), one oil house (20' x 30'), and three magazines (24' x 60').

General Supply Ordnance Depots

On Sept. 30, 1918, the operation of the general supply ordnance depots was under the direction of the Storage Operating Branch, Supply Division. Reserve depots were located in the interior and at Atlantic ports to accumulate stores shipped from manufacturers in the immediate vicinity. District depots were usually located at arsenals and served as distributing centers for troops stationed in the surrounding territory. In addition, pier space was reserved at Atlantic ports for carrying a supply of ordnance matériel for immediate oversea shipment.

Storage space was of three kinds: general warehouse, artillery, and explosive. The first served for the storing of general ordnance supplies; the second for the storing of artillery vehicles and the

CHART No. 55.—TABLES OF ORGANIZATION, SERIES A, JAN. 14, 1918
TABLE 1.—INFANTRY DIVISION (COMBAT)

Units	Trains														Aggregate Division
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
2 Commissioned, Combatant ^b	33	466	190	15	46	14	10	30	16	2	2	50	813		
3 Commissioned, Medical & Chaplains.....	7	34	13	1	4	1	1	3	1	.....	48	53	113	
4 Commissioned, Ordnance.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	4	6
5 Commissioned, Veterinary.....	2	2	4	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	4	12
6 Total Commissioned.....	43	492	208	16	60	15	15	37	16	2	60	120	944		
7 Enlisted, Combatant ^b	183	16,072	4,626	369	1,613	459	318	1,108	475	82	.....	2,073	25,395	
8 Enlisted, Medical.....	8	220	83	6	28	14	6	29	10	.....	901	946	1,305	
9 Enlisted, Ordnance.....	1	40	46	2	6	.....	5	68	.....	.....	.....	73	170
10 Enlisted, Veterinary.....	3	6	12	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	51
11 Total Enlisted.....	195	16,338	4,769	377	1,647	473	359	1,295	485	82	901	3,122	26,721		
12 Aggregate Combatant ^b	216	16,528	4,916	384	1,689	473	328	1,228	480	84	2	2,132	26,508		
13 Aggregate.....	238	16,830	4,977	393	1,697	488	374	1,332	501	84	681	3,242	27,065		
14 Horses, Draft.....	.....	1,468	.....	.....	108	12	.....	270	.....	.....	.....	270	1,854
15 Horses, Riding.....	.....	443	923	.....	82	14	108x 317	168	.....	6	2x 63	301x 543	2,032
16 Mules, Draft.....	.....	108x 816	.....	.....	30x 95	.....	11x 33	185	.....	2x 101	44x 138	100x 457	2,563
17 Mules, Pack.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	4	5	53
18 Mules, Riding.....	.....	31x 66	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
19 Ambulances, 4-mule.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	12	13	913

1,000
 201x 2,052
 201x 2,053
 201x 82
 201x 83
 201x 82
 201x 83

16	Mules, Draft.....	100x 260	223	92	14	100x 317	168	3x 63	543
17	Mules, Pack.....	100x 1000	100x 318	31x 96		100x 33	185	4x 138	457
18	Mules, Riding.....	100x 60	10	48		1		4	6
19	Ambulances, 4-mule.....						1	12	13

1,000
 201x 2,052
 201x 2,053
 201x 82
 201x 83
 201x 82
 201x 83

20	Carts, Combat, 1-mule.....	100x 324	4	1		3	1		4
21	Carts, Medical, 1-mule.....	14	4	6		2			2
22	Carts, Hation, 2-mule.....	74	0 12	0 6					
23	Carts, Reel, Battery, 2-horse.....								
24	Carts, Reel, Battery, 4-horse.....								
25	Carts, Reel, Water, 1-mule.....	68	16	6		2	3	1	6
26	Carts, Reel, Water, 4-mule.....	72	16	7		2	2	2	7
27	Kitchens, Rolling, 4-mule.....		12						2
28	Wagons, Battery, 6-horse.....	100	2	28		0 33	0 19		52
29	Wagons, Combat, 4-mule or 4-horse.....								0 2
30	Wagons, Combined Store & Btry., 6-horse.....	100	48	7		4	7	15	35
31	Wagons, Bat. & Bag., 4-mule.....	6	4						0 4
32	Wagons, Spring, 2-horse.....		12						0 4
33	Wagons, Store, 6-horse.....		12						0 14
34	Bicycles.....	188	26	24					0 238
35	Carts, Water, Trailmobile.....		9	2					0 6
36	Kitchens, Rolling, Trailmobile.....		3						0 6
37	Ambulances, Motor.....		24	11		1	1	36	33
38	Cars, Motor.....	6	3	1		2	6	7	24
39	Motor-cycles with side cars.....	12	10	M 32		2	6	1	8
40	Tractors, 2 1/2-ton.....	23	10	M 41		4	50	9	2
41	Tractors, 5-ton.....		4						0 20
42	Trucks, Cargo.....	101	60	0 97					0 4
43	Trucks, Ammunition.....		104						0 218
44	Trucks, Artillery, Repair.....		3						0 118
45	Trucks, Equipment, Repair.....		6						0 8
46	Trucks, Reel & Fire Control.....		1	2					0 3
47	Trucks, Repair, Light.....		14	3					0 6
48	Trucks, Supply.....		0 3						0 9
49	Trucks, Tank.....		4						0 7
50	Trucks, Telephone.....		3						0 25
51	Trucks, Wireless.....		180						110 22
52	Caissons.....		48						0 4
53	Grenade Dischargers, Rifle.....	1600	48						0 3
54	Guns, 3-inch or 75 mm.....		36						1800
55	Guns, 1-pounder.....		36						50
56	Guns, Machine, Anti-aircraft.....		32						12
57	Guns, Machine, Heavy.....		192						36
58									224

CHART NO. 55.—TABLES OF ORGANIZATION, SERIES A, JAN. 14, 1918 (Cont'd.)

640

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Trains						14
							8	9	10	11	12	13	
Units	Division Headquarters (Table 2)	2 Infantry Brigades (Table 3)	1 Field Artillery Brigade (Table 11)	1 Machine-Gun Battalion (Table 9)	1 Regiment Engineers (Table 20)	1 Field Signal Battalion (Table 23)	Train Headquarters and Military Police (Table 24)	Ammunition (Table 25)	Supply (Table 26)	Engineer (Table 27)	Sanitary (Table 28)	Total Trains	Aggregate Division
59 Howitzer, 6-inch or 165 mm.....			24										24
60 Knives, Trench.....		1920											1920
61 Mortars, Trench.....		24	12										36
62 Pistols.....	216	6154	3541	386	177	473	341	277	48	6	98		11,714
63 Rifles.....	114	12918	1340		1488		268	1015	445	78			17,686
64 Rifles, Automatic.....		768											768

- (a) See remarks "y", Table 11.
 (b) Except Ordnance and Veterinary personnel.
 (c) Includes 12 chaplains.
 (d) Includes 12 cars for 1-pounder ammunition.
 (e) Includes 6 Signal Corps 2-horse reel carts.
 (f) Includes 117 ammunition wagons (limbered caisson type), and 27 escort wagons.
 (g) Supply wagons.
 (h) Includes 7 ration and baggage trucks.
 (i) Includes 6 Ordnance ration and baggage trucks.
 (m) Special machine-gun cars.
 (n) Includes 12 without side cars.
 (o) Includes 6 without side cars.
- (1) 334, 105, 287q.
 (u) Includes six 1½-ton and one 1¼-ton trucks.
 (v) Passenger trucks.
 (w) 24 3-inch Stokes, 12 6-inch Newton Stokes
 (x) Animals not furnished until further orders.
 (y) One-ton trucks.
 (z) Furnished by Engineer Department.
 (A) Furnished by Medical Department.
 (B) Furnished by Ordnance Department.
 (C) Furnished by Quartermaster Corps.
 (S) Furnished by Signal Corps.
 Norm: 5 field clerks and 1 postal agent attached to Division Headquarters.

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was eventually to form an army corps, provision was also made for the organization and training of the required corps troops, to obviate the necessity of drawing on combatant organizations for such auxiliary organizations later.

Data pertaining to the 1st Division, P.N.G., referred to in Chapter II under Philippine Department, are presented at the end of this Chapter.

**9TH DIVISION
COMMAND**

DIVISION COMMANDERS		CHIEFS OF STAFF	
1918		1918	
July 18	Col. Charles C. Clark	July 18	Maj. Ira A. Correll (acting)
Sept. 27	Maj. Gen. Willard A. Holbrook	Aug. 13	Col. James Hanson
Oct. 29	Brig. Gen. James A. Ryan (ad interim)	Sept. 7	Maj. Ira A. Correll (acting)
Nov. 5	Maj. Gen. Willard A. Holbrook	Oct. 3	Col. James Hanson
1919		to	
Jan. 16	Brig. Gen. James A. Ryan (ad interim)	Feb. 15	
Jan. 20	Maj. Gen. Willard A. Holbrook	1919	
Feb. 15			

COMMANDERS 17th INFANTRY BRIGADE		COMMANDERS 18th INFANTRY BRIGADE	
1918		1918	
July 17	Col. Melville S. Jarvis	July 17	Col. Charles C. Clark
Oct. 11	Brig. Gen. James A. Ryan	Oct. 19	Brig. Gen. Melville S. Jarvis
to			(ad interim)
Feb. 5		Oct. 23	Col. Charles C. Clark
1919		Nov. 12	Brig. Gen. Albert C. Dalton
		Dec. 18	Brig. Gen. James A. Ryan
			(ad interim)
		1919	
		Jan. 6	Brig. Gen. Albert C. Dalton
		to	
		Feb. 5	

**COMMANDERS 9TH FIELD
ARTILLERY BRIGADE**

1918	
Aug. 1	Maj. William C. Houghton (ad interim)
Aug. 4	Col. Joseph E. Myers
Nov. 16	Brig. Gen. William Bryden
to	
Feb. 8	
1919	

COMPOSITION

17TH INFANTRY BRIGADE: Organized Dec. 1917 at Camp Zachary Taylor, Ky., as 15th Inf. Brig. Designation changed to 17th Inf. Brig. same month. Hq., 17th Inf. Brig. established Feb. 1918.

45th Infantry: Organized May 1917 at Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind., from cadre 10th Inf.

67th Infantry: Organized July 1918 at Camp Sheridan, Ala., from cadre 45th Inf.

26th Machine Gun Battalion: Organized Dec. 1917 as 23d M.G. Bn. at Camp Zachary Taylor, Ky., from cadres 45th and 46th Inf. Designation changed to 26th M.G. Bn. same month.

18TH INFANTRY BRIGADE: Hq. organized July 1918 at Camp Sheridan, Ala.

46th Infantry: Organized June 1917 at Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind., from cadre 10th Inf. as part of 17th Inf. Brig. Transferred to 18th Brig. July 1918.

68th Infantry: Organized July 1918 at Camp Sheridan, Ala., from cadre 46th Inf.

27th Machine Gun Battalion: Organized July 1918 at Camp Sheridan, Ala., from cadre 26th M.G. Bn.

(E) Furnished by Engineer Department.
 (M) Furnished by Medical Department.
 (O) Furnished by Ordnance Department.
 (Q) Furnished by Quartermaster Corps.
 (S) Furnished by Signal Corps.
 Note: 5 field clerks and 1 postal agent attached to Division Headquarters.

(w) supply wagons.
 (k) Includes 7 ration and baggage trucks.
 (l) Includes 6 Ordnance ration and baggage trucks.
 (m) Special machine-gun cars.
 (n) Includes 12 without side cars.
 (o) Includes 6 without side cars.

9th Division

9TH FIELD ARTILLERY BRIGADE:

- 25th Field Artillery:
- 26th Field Artillery:
- 27th Field Artillery:
- 9th Trench Mortar Battery:

Organized Aug. 1918, at Camp McClellan, Ala.

DIVISIONAL TROOPS:

- 25th Machine Gun Battalion: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Sheridan, Ala.
- 209th Engineers: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Forrest, Ga.
- 209th Field Signal Battalion: Organized July 1918 at Camp Sheridan, Ala.
- Headquarters Troop: Organized July 1918 at Camp Sheridan, Ala.

TRAINS:

- 9th Train Headquarters and Military Police: Organized July 1918 at Camp Sheridan, Ala.
- 9th Ammunition Train: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp McClellan, Ala.
- 9th Supply Train: Organized Sept. 1918 at Camp Sheridan, Ala.
- 209th Engineer Train:
- 9th Sanitary Train (Amb. Coe. and F. Hosps. 233-236): Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Sheridan, Ala.

RECORD OF EVENTS

Organization and Training 1918

On July 8, the War Department directed organization of the 9th Division at Camp Sheridan, Ala. On July 16, the organization of the 9th Field Artillery Brigade at Camp McClellan, Ala., was ordered. Formation of the Division began July 17, Col. Charles C. Clark assuming command on the following day.

On July 31, the strength of the Division was approximately 8,000 officers and men. During August, drafts from Camps Hancock, Meade, Taylor, Travis, and Upton, Forts Thomas and Slocum, Columbus Barracks, and other stations brought the divisional strength to about 22,000 officers and men. At the end of Sept. the strength reached a peak of 25,000 officers and men.

Systematic training began in Aug., the 9th F.A. Brig. and 9th Am. Tn. remaining at the Field Artillery Brigade Firing Center, Camp McClellan, Ala., for that purpose. On Oct. 28, 9th Sup. Tn. proceeded to Detroit, Mich., for convoy duty. On the same day, Advance Detachment of Division moved to Camp Mills, N. Y., preparatory to its departure overseas.

Post-Armistice Activities and Demobilization 1918-19

On Nov. 11, 1918, the signing of the Armistice suspended all contemplated oversea movements, Advance Detachment returning to Camp Sheridan, Ala. During Dec., 45th Inf. took station at Camp Gordon, Ga.; 1st Bn. 67th Inf. at Camp McClellan, Ala.; 3d Bn. 67th Inf. at Camp Shelby, Miss.; and elements 1st Bn. 46th Inf. at New Orleans, La., Fayetteville, N. C., Little Rock, Ark., and Charleston, S. C.

On Jan. 17, 1919, demobilization of emergency personnel and of all units, except 45th and 46th Inf., was ordered. On Feb. 5, D.H.Q., Hq. 17th Inf. Brig., Hq. 18th Inf. Brig. were demobilized at Camp Sheridan, Ala., and Hq. 9th F.A. Brig. was disbanded at

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Camp McClellan, Ala. Demobilization was completed Feb. 15, 1919.

10TH DIVISION
COMMAND

DIVISION COMMANDERS

1918
Aug. 10 Maj. Gen. Lenard Wood
1919
Jan. 7 Brig. Gen. Howard R. Hickok
(ad interim)
Jan. 17 Maj. Gen. Leonard Wood
to
Feb. 18

CHIEFS OF STAFF

1918
Aug. 10 Col. Evan H. Humphrey
Dec. 2 Lt. Col. James M. Petty (acting)
Dec. 16 Col. Evan H. Humphrey
1919
Jan. 7 Lt. Col. James M. Petty (acting)
Jan. 9 Col. Evan H. Humphrey
to
Feb. 18

COMMANDER 19th INFANTRY BRIGADE

1918
Aug. 11 Brig. Gen. Howard R. Hickok
to
Feb. 18
1919

COMMANDERS 20th INFANTRY BRIGADE

1918
Aug. 10 Col. William H. Jordan, Jr.
Sept. 2 Brig. Gen. William J. Glasgow
Oct. 28 Col. William H. Jordan, Jr.
(ad interim)
Nov. 7 Brig. Gen. William J. Glasgow
Dec. 23 Col. John J. Ryan (ad interim)
Dec. 28 Brig. Gen. William J. Glasgow
to
Feb. 18
1919

COMMANDERS 10th FIELD
ARTILLERY BRIGADE

1918
Aug. 10 Col. William H. Burt
Aug. 27 Brig. Gen. William H. Burt
to
Feb. 18
1919

COMPOSITION

19TH INFANTRY BRIGADE: Hq. organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Funston, Kans.

41st Infantry: Organized June 1917 from cadre 36th Inf. at Fort Snelling, Minn.

69th Infantry: Organized Aug. 1918 from cadre 41st Inf. at Camp Funston, Kans.

29th Machine Gun Battalion: Organized Dec. 1917 at Fort Sam Houston, Tex., as 27th M.G. Bn.; designation changed to 29th M.G. Bn. July 1918.

20TH INFANTRY BRIGADE: Hq. organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Funston, Kans.

20th Infantry: Organized 1861. Stationed at Fort Douglas, Utah, Apr. 1917.

70th Infantry: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Funston, Kans., from cadre 20th Inf.

30th Machine Gun Battalion: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Funston, Kans., from cadre 29th M.G. Bn.

10TH FIELD ARTILLERY BRIGADE:

28th Field Artillery:

29th Field Artillery:

30th Field Artillery:

10th Trench Mortar Battery:

Organized Aug. 1918, at Camp Funston, Kans.

DIVISIONAL TROOPS:

28th Machine Gun Battalion: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Funston, Kans.

210 Engineers: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Forrest, Ga.

210th Field Signal Battalion: Organized Sept. 1918 at Camp Funston, Kans.

Headquarters Troop: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Funston, Kans.

TRAINS:

10th Train Headquarters and Military Police:

10th Ammunition Train:

10th Supply Train:

210th Engineer Train:

10th Sanitary Train (Amb. Cos. and F. Hosps. 237-240):

Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Funston, Kans.

RECORD OF EVENTS

Organization and Training 1918

On July 9, the War Department directed organization of the 11th Div. at Camp Meade, Md., and July 16 organization of the 11th F.A. Brig. at the same camp. Formation of the Division began with the arrival of leading units 17th Inf., Brig. Gen. Joseph A. Gaston assuming command Aug. 5. On Sept. 25, 11th F.A. Brig. was replaced by 24th F.A. Brig., stationed at Camp Knox, Ky., the former having been designated as corps artillery.

On Aug. 31, the strength of the Division approximated 15,000 officers and men. Just before the signing of the Armistice, the strength reached a peak of about 25,000 officers and men.

Systematic training began in Aug., 24th F.A. Brig. remaining at the Field Artillery Brigade Firing Center, Camp Knox, Ky., for that purpose. On Oct. 25, Advance Detachment of Division moved to Camp Mills, N. Y., en route to Liverpool, England, where it arrived Nov. 8.

Post-Armistice Activities and Demobilization 1918-19

On Nov. 11, 1918, the signing of the Armistice suspended all contemplated oversea movements. On Nov. 29, the 63d Inf. was detached from Division and assigned to Eastern Department, where it performed guard duty during Dec. and Jan. near Baltimore, Md., New York, N. Y., Washington, D. C., and Wilmington, Del. On Dec. 27, Advance Detachment returned to Camp Meade from overseas.

On Jan. 17, 1919, demobilization of emergency personnel and of all units, except 17th Inf. and 63d Inf., was ordered. Demobilization of the Division was accomplished as follows: At Camp Meade, Md.—Hq. 21st Inf. Brig. and Hq. 22d Inf. Brig. Feb. 3, D.H.Q. Feb. 5; at Camp Knox, Ky.—Hq. 24th F.A. Brig. Feb. 7.

12TH DIVISION

COMMAND

DIVISION COMMANDERS		CHIEFS OF STAFF	
1918		1918	
July 30	Col. George L. Byroade (ad interim)	July 30	Lt. Col. Frank B. Edwards (acting)
Aug. 13	Col. Almon L. Farmerter (ad interim)	Aug. 14	Col. Oliver H. Dockery, Jr.
Aug. 20	Maj. Gen. Henry P. McCain	Aug. 22	Col. Abraham G. Lott
1919		Dec. 22	Lt. Col. George T. Everett (acting)
Feb. 12	Brig. Gen. John E. Woodward (ad interim)	Dec. 30	Col. Abraham G. Lott
Feb. 15	Maj. Gen. Henry P. McCain	to	
to		Jan. 30,	
Feb. 18		1919	

12th Division

COMMANDERS 23d INFANTRY BRIGADE

1918
 Aug. 7 Lt. Col. Wilbur A. McDaniel
 (ad interim)
 Aug. 18 Col. Almon L. Parmerter
 (ad interim)
 Sept. 8 Brig. Gen. John N. Hodges
 Dec. 27 Col. Almon L. Parmerter
 (ad interim)
 Dec. 29 Brig. Gen. John N. Hodges
 to
 Jan. 31,
 1919

COMMANDERS 24th INFANTRY BRIGADE

1918
 Aug. 7 Lt. Col. Thaddeus B. Seigle
 (ad interim)
 Aug. 22 Col. Oliver H. Dockery, Jr.
 (ad interim)
 Aug. 30 Brig. Gen. John E. Woodward
 Sept. 17 Col. Oliver H. Dockery, Jr.
 (ad interim)
 Sept. 21 Brig. Gen. John E. Woodward
 Dec. 31 Col. Oliver H. Dockery, Jr.
 (ad interim)
 1919
 Jan. 5 Brig. Gen. John E. Woodward
 to
 Jan. 31

COMMANDERS 12th FIELD
 ARTILLERY BRIGADE

1918
 Aug. 5 Lt. Col. James E. Edmonds
 (ad interim)
 Aug. 27 Lt. Col. David L. Roscoe
 (ad interim)
 Sept. 12 Lt. Col. John B. Maynard
 (ad interim)
 Sept. 14 Col. Ralph McL. Pennell
 (ad interim)
 Oct. 5 Col. George R. Allin
 Oct. 12 Brig. Gen. George R. Allin
 1919
 Feb. 7 Col. Nell G. Finch (ad interim)
 to
 Feb. 8

COMPOSITION

23D INFANTRY BRIGADE: Hq. organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Devens, Mass.
36th Infantry: Organized 1916. Stationed in Brownsville District, Tex., Apr. 1917.
73d Infantry: Organized July 1918 at Camp Devens, Mass.
36th Machine Gun Battalion: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Devens, Mass.

24TH INFANTRY BRIGADE: Hq. organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Devens, Mass.
43d Infantry: Organized June 1917 at Fort Douglas, Utah, from cadre 20th Inf.
74th Infantry: Organized July 1918 at Camp Devens, Mass.
36th Machine Gun Battalion: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Devens, Mass.

12TH FIELD ARTILLERY BRIGADE:
54th Field Artillery:
55th Field Artillery:
56th Field Artillery:
12th Trench Mortar Battery:
 Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp McClellan, Ala.

DIVISIONAL TROOPS:
34th Machine Gun Battalion: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Devens, Mass.
212th Engineers: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Forrest, Ga.
212th Field Signal Battalion: Organized July 1918 at Camp Devens, Mass.
Headquarters Troop: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Devens, Mass.

TRAINS:
12th Train Headquarters and Military Police: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Devens, Mass.
12th Ammunition Train: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp McClellan, Ala.
12th Supply Train: Organized July 1918 at Camp Devens, Mass.
212th Engineer Train: Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Forrest, Ga.
12th Sanitary Train (Amb. Coe. and F. Hoops. 215-218): Organized Aug. 1918 at Camp Devens, Mass.

98th Division

On Nov. 30, the strength of the Division was about 8,400 officers and men. Training of the Division did not progress beyond the elementary phases.

Post-Armistice Activities and Demobilization 1918-19

On Nov. 20, 1918, demobilization of the Division was ordered while it was still in process of organization. Demobilization was accomplished as follows: At Camp Cody, N. Mex., Dec. 22, 1918; at Camp Jackson, S. C., Jan. 17, 1919.

98TH DIVISION

(Organization initiated but never completed)

COMMAND	
DIVISION COMMANDERS	CHIEF OF STAFF
None	1918
	Oct. 1 Col. Jennings B. Wilson
	to
	Nov. 15
COMMANDERS 195th INFANTRY BRIGADE	COMMANDERS 196th INFANTRY BRIGADE
None	None
COMMANDERS 173d FIELD	
ARTILLERY BRIGADE	
None	

COMPOSITION

195TH INFANTRY BRIGADE: Was to be organized in France; never accomplished.
389th Infantry: Was to be organized in France from 52d Pion. Inf.; never accomplished.
390th Infantry: Was to be organized in France from 53d Pion. Inf.; never accomplished.
388th Machine Gun Battalion: Never organized.

196TH INFANTRY BRIGADE:
391st Infantry:
392d Infantry:
389th Machine Gun Battalion:
Never organized.

173D FIELD ARTILLERY BRIGADE:
387th Field Artillery:
388th Field Artillery:
389th Field Artillery:
Never organized.
26th Trench Mortar Battery: Organized at Del Rio Tex., Aug. 1918. Assigned to 173d F.A. Brig., but never joined.

DIVISIONAL TROOPS:
367th Machine Gun Battalion:
323d Engineers:
623d Field Signal Battalion:
Headquarters Troop:
Never organized.

TRAINS:
323d Train Headquarters and Military Police:
323d Ammunition Train:
323d Supply Train:
323d Engineer Train:
323d Sanitary Train (Amb. Cos. and F. Hoops. 388-392):
Never organized.

RECORD OF EVENTS

On July 23, 1918, the War Department initiated organization of the 98th Div. The Division (less 195th Inf. Brig.) was to be

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organized at Camp McClellan, Ala.; the 195th Inf. Brig., in France. On Oct. 1, 1918, Col. Jennings B. Wilson was appointed Chief of Staff, and other division staff officers were appointed during Oct. and Nov. Organization did not progress beyond formation of division headquarters and preparations for the reception of personnel at Camp McClellan, Ala. On Nov. 30, 1918, the War Department directed demobilization of all commissioned and enlisted personnel.

99TH DIVISION

(Organization initiated but never completed)

COMMAND

DIVISION COMMANDERS	None	1918	CHIEF OF STAFF
		Oct. 1	Lt. Col. Paul W. Beck
		to	
		Nov. 15	
COMMANDERS 197th INFANTRY BRIGADE	None	COMMANDERS 198th INFANTRY BRIGADE	None
		COMMANDERS 174th FIELD	
		ARTILLERY BRIGADE	
		None	

COMPOSITION

197TH INFANTRY BRIGADE: Was to be organized in France; never accomplished.
 393d Infantry: Was to be organized in France from 84th Pion. Inf.; never accomplished.
 394th Infantry: Was to be organized in France from 55th Pion. Inf.; never accomplished.
 371st Machine Gun Battalion: Never organized.

198TH INFANTRY BRIGADE:
 395th Infantry:
 396th Infantry:
 372d Machine Gun Battalion:
 Never organized.

174TH FIELD ARTILLERY BRIGADE:
 370th Field Artillery:
 371st Field Artillery:
 372d Field Artillery:
 Never organized.
 28th Trench Mortar Battery: Organized at Fort Sheridan, Ill., Aug. 1918. Assigned to 174th F. A. Brig., but never joined.

DIVISIONAL TROOPS:
 370th Machine Gun Battalion:
 324th Engineers:
 624th Field Signal Battalion:
 Headquarters Troop:
 Never organized.

TRAINS:
 324th Train Headquarters and Military Police:
 324th Ammunition Train:
 324th Supply Train:
 324th Engineer Train:
 324th Sanitary Train (Amb. Cos. and F. Hoops. 395-396):
 Never organized.

RECORD OF EVENTS

On July 23, 1918, the War Department initiated organization of the 99th Div. The Division (less 197th Inf. Brig.) was to be

CHAPTER IV

POSTS, CAMPS, AND STATONS

INTRODUCTION

The various components of the Army raised in the Zone of the Interior were organized and trained at divisional camps and cantonments, at special camps, at Army posts, and at a variety of other military stations.

DIVISIONAL CAMPS AND CANTONMENTS

These camps were built early in the war to afford shelter and training facilities to the National Guard and National Army divisions that were to be mobilized, and also to house some of the Regular Army divisions in process of organization.

The National Guard divisions were concentrated at Camps Beauregard, La.; Bowie, Tex.; Cody, N. Mex.; Doniphan, Okla.; Fremont, Calif.; Greene, N. C.; Hancock, Ga.; Kearny, Calif.; Logan, Tex.; MacArthur, Tex.; McClellan, Ala.; Sevier, S. C.; Shelby, Miss.; Sheridan, Ala.; Wadsworth, S. C.; and Wheeler, Ga.

With the Selective Service Law in operation, draftees were sent to the following National Army divisional cantonments for organization and training: Camps Custer, Mich.; Devens, Mass.; Dix, N. J.; Dodge, Iowa; Funston, Kans.; Gordon, Ga.; Grant, Ill.; Jackson, S. C.; Lee, Va.; Lewis, Wash.; Meade, Md.; Pike, Ark.; Sherman, Ohio; Taylor, Ky.; Travis, Tex.; and Upton, N. Y.

SPECIAL CAMPS

These establishments were used as mobilization and training centers for the troops of the various branches and services, as replacement camps, as demobilization camps, as flying fields, and for other purposes.

Some of the more important camps of this type were—Camps Bragg, N. C., and Knox, Ky., field artillery training centers; Camp Abraham Eustis, Va., coast artillery training center; Camp Forrest, Ga., engineer training center; Camp A. A. Humphreys, Va., engineer training and replacement camp; Camp Crane, Pa., mobilization and training camp for medical units; Camps Holabird, Md., Jesup, Ga., Normoyle, Tex., Motor Transport Corps establishments; Camps Joseph E. Johnston, Fla., Meigs, D. C., Quartermaster Corps centers; Camp Alfred Vail, N. J., Signal Corps center; Camps Colt, Pa., Polk, N. C., tank centers; some forty

Posts, Camps, and Stations

flying fields and balloon stations; and about ten embarkation and debarkation camps.

Training and replacement centers were established in the spring and summer of 1918 at divisional camps as follows: at Camps Lee, Gordon, Pike, MacArthur, and Grant, for infantry; at Camp Hancock, for machine-gun troops; at Camps Jackson and Taylor, for field artillery.

Demobilization centers were established for a longer or shorter period, between the Armistice and the latter part of 1919, at the following divisional camps, viz: Beauregard, Bowie, Custer, Devens, Dix, Dodge, Funston, Gordon, Grant, Greene, Hancock, Jackson, Kearny, Lee, Lewis, Logan, MacArthur, McClellan, Meade, Pike, Sevier, Shelby, Sheridan, Sherman, Taylor, Travis, Upton, and Wadsworth. In addition, Camps Greenleaf, A. A. Humphreys, Forts Bliss, Logan, Oglethorpe, D. A. Russell and Columbus Barracks and Presidio of San Francisco were used for a like purpose.

CAMP FACILITIES

In National Guard camps, troops were sheltered under canvas, with semi-permanent structures for utilities and other purposes. National Army cantonments consisted of temporary barracks of either the northern or southern type; all buildings were constructed of wood and only in an emergency was canvas used to supplement other accommodations.

In general, each camp was functionally complete with its own road system, railroad sidings, water supply, sewerage, refrigerating and heating equipment, electric light installations, fire-fighting apparatus, base hospital, remount station, rifle range, warehouses, bakery, laundry, clothing and shoe repair shop, schools, stables, welfare buildings, and theatre.

PERMANENT CAMP UNITS

Each camp, post, or station had a housekeeping detachment, so-called station complement, commensurate with its size. Included therein were among others, in the major camps, auxiliary remount depots, bakery companies, medical troops, camp headquarters, camp utilities, depot brigades, development battalions, engineer depot detachments, fire truck and hose companies, guard and fire companies, motor transport companies, ordnance depot companies, provost guard companies, quartermaster detachments, reserve labor battalion or companies, salvage units, service park units, signal detachments, and in some instances wagon companies.

All camps during the war, have shown the same characteristics. Only the layout and special details of such subelements, such as the tactical station, the importance, and the

Generally, the history of construction shown all the distinction of units. Division of the division by the normal order. Stationments of

For the 131st F. A.

Under tactical, the battalions also in training the size. However, strength, which remains

For special a camp, post. In this case, been traced possession tion or re company in special

Posts, Camps, and Stations

Composition of Infantry Divisions
[According to original assignment]

Divn.	Infl. Brigs.	Inf. Regts.	M.O. Bns.	Arty. Brigs.	Arty. Regts.	T.M. Blys.	Eng. Regts.	Fld. Sig. Bns.	Th. Hqs. and M.P.	Sup. Amm. Bns.	Tos. Amm. Bns.	Amb. Cos. and Fld. Hoops.
1	1	16	1	1	5	1	1	2	1	1	1	3
2	2	23	4	2	15	2	2	1	2	2	2	15
3	3	30	7	3	10	3	3	5	3	3	3	7
4	4	39	11	4	16	4	4	8	4	4	4	21
5	5	47	14	5	22	5	5	9	5	5	5	25
6	6	55	17	6	28	6	6	10	6	6	6	30
7	7	63	20	7	34	7	7	11	7	7	7	35
8	8	71	23	8	40	8	8	12	8	8	8	40
9	9	79	26	9	46	9	9	13	9	9	9	45
10	10	87	29	10	52	10	10	14	10	10	10	50
11	11	95	32	11	58	11	11	15	11	11	11	55
12	12	103	35	12	64	12	12	16	12	12	12	60
13	13	111	38	13	70	13	13	17	13	13	13	65
14	14	119	41	14	76	14	14	18	14	14	14	70
15	15	127	44	15	82	15	15	19	15	15	15	75
16	16	135	47	16	88	16	16	20	16	16	16	80
17	17	143	50	17	94	17	17	21	17	17	17	85
18	18	151	53	18	100	18	18	22	18	18	18	90
19	19	159	56	19	106	19	19	23	19	19	19	95
20	20	167	59	20	112	20	20	24	20	20	20	100
21	21	175	62	21	118	21	21	25	21	21	21	105
22	22	183	65	22	124	22	22	26	22	22	22	110
23	23	191	68	23	130	23	23	27	23	23	23	115
24	24	199	71	24	136	24	24	28	24	24	24	120
25	25	207	74	25	142	25	25	29	25	25	25	125
26	26	215	77	26	148	26	26	30	26	26	26	130
27	27	223	80	27	154	27	27	31	27	27	27	135
28	28	231	83	28	160	28	28	32	28	28	28	140
29	29	239	86	29	166	29	29	33	29	29	29	145
30	30	247	89	30	172	30	30	34	30	30	30	150
31	31	255	92	31	178	31	31	35	31	31	31	155
32	32	263	95	32	184	32	32	36	32	32	32	160
33	33	271	98	33	190	33	33	37	33	33	33	165
34	34	279	101	34	196	34	34	38	34	34	34	170
35	35	287	104	35	202	35	35	39	35	35	35	175
36	36	295	107	36	208	36	36	40	36	36	36	180
37	37	303	110	37	214	37	37	41	37	37	37	185
38	38	311	113	38	220	38	38	42	38	38	38	190
39	39	319	116	39	226	39	39	43	39	39	39	195
40	40	327	119	40	232	40	40	44	40	40	40	200
41	41	335	122	41	238	41	41	45	41	41	41	205
42	42	343	125	42	244	42	42	46	42	42	42	210
43	43	351	128	43	250	43	43	47	43	43	43	215
44	44	359	131	44	256	44	44	48	44	44	44	220
45	45	367	134	45	262	45	45	49	45	45	45	225
46	46	375	137	46	268	46	46	50	46	46	46	230
47	47	383	140	47	274	47	47	51	47	47	47	235
48	48	391	143	48	280	48	48	52	48	48	48	240
49	49	399	146	49	286	49	49	53	49	49	49	245
50	50	407	149	50	292	50	50	54	50	50	50	250
51	51	415	152	51	298	51	51	55	51	51	51	255
52	52	423	155	52	304	52	52	56	52	52	52	260
53	53	431	158	53	310	53	53	57	53	53	53	265
54	54	439	161	54	316	54	54	58	54	54	54	270
55	55	447	164	55	322	55	55	59	55	55	55	275
56	56	455	167	56	328	56	56	60	56	56	56	280
57	57	463	170	57	334	57	57	61	57	57	57	285
58	58	471	173	58	340	58	58	62	58	58	58	290
59	59	479	176	59	346	59	59	63	59	59	59	295
60	60	487	179	60	352	60	60	64	60	60	60	300
61	61	495	182	61	358	61	61	65	61	61	61	305
62	62	503	185	62	364	62	62	66	62	62	62	310
63	63	511	188	63	370	63	63	67	63	63	63	315
64	64	519	191	64	376	64	64	68	64	64	64	320
65	65	527	194	65	382	65	65	69	65	65	65	325
66	66	535	197	66	388	66	66	70	66	66	66	330
67	67	543	200	67	394	67	67	71	67	67	67	335
68	68	551	203	68	400	68	68	72	68	68	68	340
69	69	559	206	69	406	69	69	73	69	69	69	345
70	70	567	209	70	412	70	70	74	70	70	70	350
71	71	575	212	71	418	71	71	75	71	71	71	355
72	72	583	215	72	424	72	72	76	72	72	72	360
73	73	591	218	73	430	73	73	77	73	73	73	365
74	74	599	221	74	436	74	74	78	74	74	74	370
75	75	607	224	75	442	75	75	79	75	75	75	375
76	76	615	227	76	448	76	76	80	76	76	76	380
77	77	623	230	77	454	77	77	81	77	77	77	385
78	78	631	233	78	460	78	78	82	78	78	78	390
79	79	639	236	79	466	79	79	83	79	79	79	395
80	80	647	239	80	472	80	80	84	80	80	80	400
81	81	655	242	81	478	81	81	85	81	81	81	405
82	82	663	245	82	484	82	82	86	82	82	82	410
83	83	671	248	83	490	83	83	87	83	83	83	415
84	84	679	251	84	496	84	84	88	84	84	84	420
85	85	687	254	85	502	85	85	89	85	85	85	425
86	86	695	257	86	508	86	86	90	86	86	86	430
87	87	703	260	87	514	87	87	91	87	87	87	435
88	88	711	263	88	520	88	88	92	88	88	88	440
89	89	719	266	89	526	89	89	93	89	89	89	445
90	90	727	269	90	532	90	90	94	90	90	90	450
91	91	735	272	91	538	91	91	95	91	91	91	455
92	92	743	275	92	544	92	92	96	92	92	92	460
93	93	751	278	93	550	93	93	97	93	93	93	465
94	94	759	281	94	556	94	94	98	94	94	94	470
95	95	767	284	95	562	95	95	99	95	95	95	475
96	96	775	287	96	568	96	96	100	96	96	96	480
97	97	783	290	97	574	97	97	101	97	97	97	485
98	98	791	293	98	580	98	98	102	98	98	98	490
99	99	799	296	99	586	99	99	103	99	99	99	495
100	100	807	299	100	592	100	100	104	100	100	100	500
101	101	815	302	101	598	101	101	105	101	101	101	505
102	102	823	305	102	604	102	102	106	102	102	102	510
103	103	831	308	103	610	103	103	107	103	103	103	515
104	104	839	311	104	616	104	104	108	104	104	104	520
105	105	847	314	105	622	105	105	109	105	105	105	525
106	106	855	317	106	628	106	106	110	106	106	106	530
107	107	863	320	107	634	107	107	111	107	107	107	535
108	108	871	323	108	640	108	108	112	108	108	108	540
109	109	879	326	109	646	109	109	113	109	109	109	545
110	110	887	329	110	652	110	110	114	110	110	110	550
111	111	895	332	111	658	111	111	115	111	111	111	555
112	112	903	335	112	664	112	112	116	112	112	112	560
113	113	911	338	113	670	113	113	117	113	113	113	565
114	114	919	341	114	676	114	114	118	114	114	114	570
115	115	927	344	115	682	115	115	119	115	115	115	575
116	116	935	347	116	688	116	116	120	116	116	116	580
117	117	943	350	117	694	117	117	121	117	117	117	585
118	118	951	353	118	700	118	118	122	118	118	118	590
119	119	959	356	119	706	119	119	123	119	119	119	595
120	120	967	359	120	712	120	120	124	120	120	120	600
121	121	975	362	121	718	121</						

Posts, Camps, and Stations

29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140
112	111	110	109	108	107	106	105	104	103	102	101	100	99	98	97	96	95	94	93	92	91	90	89	88	87	86	85	84	83	82	81	80	79	78	77	76	75	74	73	72	71	70	69	68	67	66	65	64	63	62	61	60	59	58	57	56	55	54	53	52	51	50	49	48	47	46	45	44	43	42	41	40	39	38	37	36	35	34	33	32	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1

1 Marine.

Posts, Camps, and Stations within S.E. Dept.

plane parts and supplying matériel for Post Field, Call Field, Eberts Field, Love Field, Taliaferro Field, Barron Field, Rich Field, and Carruthers Field. Original project composed of one warehouse and necessary buildings to accommodate personnel and transportation. In Sept. and Oct. 1919, three additional warehouses were completed for storing surplus airplane engines and their parts.

Construction costs to Oct. 31, 1919—About \$1,013,450. Cost of land—About \$44,994. Area—55 acres.

2. CAMP PIKE.—See Pike.

3. FORT LOGAN H. ROOTS.—See Roots

Troops

NONDIVISIONAL UNITS

Air Service: 676th Aer. Sq. *U. S. Guards:* Co. C 35th Bn.

Livingstone, Fort, La.

(Inactive)

See p. 582.

Logan H. Roots, Fort, Ark.

See Roots.

McClellan, Camp, Ala.

History: Named in honor of Maj. Gen. George B. McClellan, U. S. A., a veteran of the War with Mexico and commanding general, U. S. Army, 1861-62. Established July 18, 1917, to serve as training camp for 29th Div. (N. G.), which occupied the camp, Aug 1917-June 1918. Construction started July 20, 1917, and continued through 1918.

About 25,000 National Guard troops from Del., D. C., Md., N. J., and Va. arrived Sept. 1-Oct. 15, 1917. The first inducted men reported Oct. 16-31, 1917; the last, Nov. 16-30, 1918. Approximate numbers received from States and other sources: Ala., 7,638; Ga., 2,359; Ill., 3,622; Ind., 100; Ohio, 1,081; other camps, 24,376.

Designated as field artillery brigade firing center, May 1918; Henry J. Reilly Field established in connection with center (see Reilly). Designated as demobilization center, Dec. 3, 1918. Retained as permanent reservation and known as Fort McClellan since 1929.

Description: Reservation located in Calhoun County, Ala., 6 miles north of Anniston, and an equal distance from Jacksonville. *Facilities—Camp Base Hospital:* Organized Sept. 1917; formally opened Oct. 28, 1917. Treated all cases arising in camp and medical, surgical, and venereal cases from overseas. See p. 265. *Officers'*

Training

See pp.

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Posts, Camps, and Stations within S.E. Dept.

Training Schools: Third Series—In operation, Jan. 5–Apr. 1918. See pp. 81, 82. *Fourth Series*—In operation during May and June 1918. See pp. 83, 84. *Artillery Brigade Firing Center*: Included accommodations for two brigades, firing and maneuver range of 16,000 acres, remount depot, flying field, and hangars. See p. 204. *Demobilization Center*: Number processed—14,800. *Other Facilities*: See p. 678.

Tent camp, supplemented by 1,551 buildings. Troop capacity—57,748. Construction cost to June 30, 1919—About \$6,800,000. Area—Camp site proper, 2,500 acres; entire reservation, 18,000 acres.

Command Status: Commanding officer reported direct to War Department; also exercised jurisdiction of general courts-martial till Mar. 19, 1919, when camp was transferred to Southern Department.

Camp Commanders: 1917—Aug. 25, Maj. Gen. Charles G. Morton; Sept. 24, Brig. Gen. William C. Rafferty (ad interim); Dec. 6, Maj. Gen. Charles G. Morton; Dec. 11, Brig. Gen. William C. Rafferty (ad interim); Dec. 26, Maj. Gen. Charles G. Morton.

1918—Mar. 23, Brig. Gen. William C. Rafferty (ad interim); Mar. 26, Maj. Gen. Charles G. Morton; June 5, Brig. Gen. Harry H. Bandholtz (ad interim); June 18, Brig. Gen. Tiemann N. Horn; Aug. 4, Col. Joseph E. Myers; Aug. 30, Lt. Col. John H. Lewis; Sept. 11, Col. John S. Hammond; Oct. 25, Brig. Gen. Melville S. Jarvis; Dec. 28, Brig. Gen. George R. Allen.

1919—Feb. 6, Brig. Gen. William Bryden; Feb. 11, Col. Joseph E. Myers; Feb. 23, Lt. Col. John H. Lewis; Mar. 20, Col. William T. Littebrant through June 20.

Average Strength 1917–18

Month	Officers	Enlisted men			Aggregate
		White	Colored	Total	
<i>1917</i>					
September.....	1,469	13,475	-----	13,475	14,944
October.....	1,057	23,133	-----	23,133	24,190
November.....	1,036	25,599	99	25,698	26,734
December.....	1,114	25,967	140	26,107	27,221
<i>1918</i>					
January.....	897	23,798	-----	23,798	24,695
February.....	910	23,318	-----	23,318	24,228
March.....	831	22,324	-----	22,324	23,155
April.....	798	20,864	-----	20,864	21,662
May.....	987	25,345	-----	25,345	26,332
June.....	553	11,111	-----	11,111	11,664
July.....	296	5,020	-----	5,020	5,316
August.....	319	11,283	2,480	13,763	14,082
September.....	614	14,754	1,861	16,615	17,229
October.....	1,089	18,550	8,338	26,888	27,977
November.....	1,332	18,855	6,352	25,207	26,539
December.....	849	16,067	3,404	19,471	20,320

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Posts, Camps, and Stations within S.E. Dept.

Troops

STATION COMPLEMENT

Aux. Rmt. Dep. 309; Bkrs. & Cks. Sch.; Base Hosp.; Cp. Hq.; 54th Dep. Brig.; Devlpt. Bn.; Engr. Dep. Det.; F. Trk. & H. Co. 326; M. Sh. Trk. U. 321; Med. Sup. Det.; M. Trk. Co. 333; Ord. Dep. Co. 120; Provost Gd. Co.; Res. Labor Bn. 437; Sig. Sup. Det.; Util. Det.; Wag. Co.

DIVISIONAL UNITS

6th Division: DHQ., 6th T. M. Btry., 6th Tn. Hq. & M. P., 6th Am. Tn., 6th Sup. Tn., mobilizing for overseas. *7th Division:* 7th F. A. Brig., mobilizing for overseas. *9th Division:* 9th F. A. Brig., 9th Am. Tn., mobilizing and demobilizing; 1st Bn. 67th Inf., garrison duty. *12th Division:* 12th F. A. Brig., 12th Am. Tn., mobilizing and demobilizing. *29th Division:* Div., mobilizing for overseas. *98th Division:* DHQ., mobilizing and demobilizing.

NONDIVISIONAL UNITS

Air Service: 32d Bln. Co. *Medical Department:* Base Hosps. 63, 126, 127; Evac. Hosp. 32. *Motor Transport Corps:* M. Trk. Cos. 76, 321, 606. *Quartermaster Corps:* Bkry. Cos. 29, 309, 381; 351st, 354th F. Rmt. Sqs.; Serv. Bn. 326.

McPherson, Fort, Ga.

Permanent post, located 4 miles southeast of Atlanta. Named in honor of Maj. Gen. James Birdseye McPherson, U. S. V. (Brig. Gen. U. S. A.), who was killed in action before Atlanta, 1864. Original reservation established, 1867, abandoned, 1881. Present reservation acquired by purchase, 1885-86. Temporarily under Medical Department, 1917-19. *General Hospital No. 6:* Designated general hospital, Nov. 29, 1917. Used primarily for treatment of general medical and surgical cases. Medical school for scientific and military training. See p. 263. *Officers' Training Schools:* First Series, *Officers' Training Camps*—One camp, in operation May 15-Aug. 11, 1917. See p. 79. *War Prison Barracks:* Established May 3, 1917, for prisoners of war and enemy civilian aliens. Changed to internment camp, Sept. 18, 1917. See p. 90.

Area—About 370 acres.

Troops

DIVISIONAL UNITS

7th Division: 55th Inf., mobilizing for overseas. *11th Division:* 17th Inf., mobilizing for overseas.

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Posts, Camps, and Stations within S.E. Dept.

who was killed in an airplane accident, Jan. 7, 1919. Field established in connection with field artillery brigade firing center at Camp Bragg, N. C. Construction authorized and completed in conjunction with construction at Camp Bragg.

Troops

NONDIVISIONAL UNITS

Air Service: 276th Aer. Sq.; 32d Bln. Co.

Pulaski, Fort, Ga. (Inactive)

See p. 583.

Reilly Field, Henry J., Ala.

Permanent flying field, located on military reservation of Camp McClellan. Named in honor of Capt. Henry J. Reilly, 5th Arty., U. S. A., who was killed in action during the Boxer Campaign, 1900. Established in connection with field artillery brigade firing center at Camp McClellan. Construction authorized and completed in conjunction with construction at Camp McClellan.

Roots, Fort Logan H., Ark.

Permanent post, located in Pulaski County, 3 miles from Little Rock. Named in honor of Bvt. Lt. Col. Logan Holt Roots, U. S. V., who served with distinction during Civil War. Established, 1892; garrisoned, 1896-1913. Temporarily under Medical Department, 1917-19. *General Hospital No. 33:* Opened as post hospital, May 1917. Designated general hospital, Oct. 1, 1918. Used primarily for treatment of general medical and surgical cases. Cost of construction and alterations—About \$5,000. *Officers' Training Schools: First Series, Officers' Training Camps*—One camp, in operation, May 15-Aug. 11, 1917. See pp. 79, 80.

Area—About 1,049 acres.

Troops

DIVISIONAL UNITS

39th Division: 142d F. A., mobilizing for overseas. *87th Division:* 336th F. A., 312th Am. Tn., mobilizing for overseas.

St. Petersburg, Fla., Military Station at

Temporary station, located in Hillsboro County. Used, 1917, as mobilization point for Florida National Guard troops.

Troops

NONDIVISIONAL UNIT

Coast Artillery: 4th Co. C. D. Tampa.

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Field Artillery

BRIGADE HEADQUARTERS—Continued

Unit designation and redesignation	Organization		Stations in United States		Overseas		Demobilization		Remarks
	Month and year	Place	Month and year	Place	From—	To—	Month and year	Place	
4th Field Artillery Brigade.	January 1918	Cp. Greene, N. C.	May 1918 ...do. July 1919 August 1919 February 1918	Cp. Merritt, N. J. P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Merritt, N. J. Cp. Dodge, Iowa. Cp. MacArthur, Tex.	May 1918 May 1918	July 1919			Cmpnt. of 4th Div. Cmpnt. of 6th Div.
5th Field Artillery Brigade.	December 1917	Cp. Stanley, Tex.	May 1918 ...do. July 1919 ...do. April 1918	Cp. Upton, N. Y. P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Merritt, N. J. Cp. Breggs, N. C. Cp. Doniphan, Okla.	May 1918	July 1919			Cmpnt. of 6th Div.
6th Field Artillery Brigade.	April 1918	Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.	July 1918 ...do. June 1919 ...do. June 1918 August 1918 June 1919 ...do. October 1918 January 1919 ...do.	Cp. Mills, N. Y. P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Mills, N. Y. Cp. Grant, Ill. Cp. McClellan, Ala. Cp. Merritt, N. J. P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Mills, N. Y. Cp. Funston, Kans. Ft. Bill, Okla.	July 1918 July 1918	June 1919			Cmpnt. of 6th Div. Cmpnt. of 7th Div.
7th Field Artillery Brigade.	January 1918	Cp. Wheeler, Ga.	June 1918 August 1918 June 1919 ...do. October 1918 January 1919 ...do.	Cp. Wheeler, Ga. Cp. Wheeler, Ga. Cp. Wheeler, Ga. Cp. Wheeler, Ga. Cp. Wheeler, Ga. Cp. Wheeler, Ga. Cp. Wheeler, Ga.	August 1918	June 1918			Cmpnt. of 8th Div.
8th Field Artillery Brigade.	February 1918	Cp. Fremont, Calif.	July 1918 October 1918 January 1919 ...do.	Cp. Mills, N. Y. P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Mills, N. Y. Cp. Knox, Ky.	October 1918	January 1919			Cmpnt. of 9th Div. Cmpnt. of 10th Div.
9th Field Artillery Brigade.	August 1918	Cp. McClellan, Ala.					February 1919	Cp. McClellan, Ala.	
10th Field Artillery Brigade.	...do.	Cp. Funston, Kans.					...do.	Cp. Funston, Kans.	

11th Field Artillery Brigade.	...do.	Cp. Meade, Md.					December 1918	Cp. Meade, Md.	Cmpnt. of 11th Div. until September 1918; thereafter Corps Arty.
12th Field Artillery Brigade.	...do.	Cp. McClellan, Ala.					February 1919	Cp. McClellan, Ala.	Cmpnt. of 12th Div.

11th Field Artillery Brigade.	do.	Cp. Funston, Kans.	do.	December 1918.	Cp. Meade, Md.	Cmpnt. of 11th Div. until September 1918; thereafter Corps Acty.
12th Field Artillery Brigade.	do.	Cp. Meade, Md.	do.	February 1919.	Cp. McClellan, Ala.	Cmpnt. of 12th Div.
13th Field Artillery Brigade.	do.	Cp. Lewis, Wash.	do.	March 1919.	Cp. Lewis, Wash.	Cmpnt. of 13th Div.
14th Field Artillery Brigade.	do.	Cp. Custer, Mich.	do.	February 1919.	Cp. Custer, Mich.	Cmpnt. of 14th Div.
15th Field Artillery Brigade.	September 1918.	Cp. Stanley, Tex.	do.	do.	Cp. Stanley, Tex.	Cmpnt. of 15th Div.
16th Field Artillery Brigade.	do.	Cp. Kearny, Calif.	do.	do.	Cp. Kearny, Calif.	Cmpnt. of 16th Div.
17th Field Artillery Brigade.	August 1918.	Cp. Bowie, Tex.	November 1918.	do.	Ft. Hill, Okla.	Cmpnt. of 17th Div.
18th Field Artillery Brigade.	do.	Cp. Travis, Tex.	do.	do.	Cp. Travis, Tex.	Cmpnt. of 18th Div.
19th Field Artillery Brigade.	August 1918.	Cp. Bowie, Tex.	October 1918.	February 1919.	Ft. Hill, Okla.	Cmpnt. of 19th Div.
20th Field Artillery Brigade.	November 1918.	Cp. Jackson, S. C.	do.	do.	Cp. Jackson, S. C.	Cmpnt. of 20th Div.
21st Field Artillery Brigade.	October 1918.	Cp. Sheridan, Ala.	do.	December 1918.	Cp. Sheridan, Ala.	do.
22d Field Artillery Brigade.	September 1918.	Cp. Meade, Md.	do.	October 1918.	Cp. Meade, Md.	Corps Art'y.
23d Field Artillery Brigade.	October 1918.	Cp. Sheridan, Ala.	do.	December 1918.	Cp. Sheridan, Ala.	do.
24th Field Artillery Brigade.	September 1918.	Cp. Knox, Ky.	do.	February 1919.	Cp. Knox, Ky.	Cmpnt. of 11th Div. Never org'd.
28th to 30th Field Artillery Brigades.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
31st Field Artillery Brigade.	August 1917.	Borford, Mass.	September 1917.	April 1919.	Cp. Devenus, Mass.	Cmpnt. of 26th Div.
32d Field Artillery Brigade.	October 1917.	Cp. Wadsworth, E. C.	May 1918.	do.	do.	Cmpnt. of 27th Div.
	do.	do.	June 1918.	do.	do.	do.
	do.	do.	March 1919.	do.	do.	do.
	do.	do.	do.	April 1919.	Cp. Upton, N. Y.	do.

Field Artillery

BRIGADE HEADQUARTERS—Continued

Unit designation and redesignation	Organization		Stations in United States		Overseas		Demobilization		Remarks
	Month and year	Place	Month and year	Place	From—	To—	Month and year	Place	
83d Field Artillery Brigade.	August 1917	Cp. Hancock, Ga.	May 1918	Cp. Mills, N. Y.					Cmpnt. of 28th Div.
84th Field Artillery Brigade.	September 1917	Cp. McClellan, Ala.	June 1918	P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Mills, N. Y.	May 1918	May 1919	May 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	Cmpnt. of 29th Div.
85th Field Artillery Brigade.	do.	Cp. Sevier, S. C.	May 1918	P. of E., Philadelphia. Cp. Stuart, Va.	June 1918	May 1919	May 1919	Cp. Lee, Va.	Cmpnt. of 30th Div.
86th Field Artillery Brigade.	do.	Cp. Wheeler, Ga.	March 1919	P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Stuart, Va.	May 1918	March 1919	April 1919	Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga.	Cmpnt. of 31st Div.
87th Field Artillery Brigade.	do.	Cp. MacArthur, Tex.	October 1918	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	October 1918				
88th Field Artillery Brigade.	do.	Cp. Logan, Tex.	December 1918	P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Merritt, N. J.	February 1918	December 1918	January 1919	Cp. Gordon, Ga.	Cmpnt. of 32d Div.
89th Field Artillery Brigade.	do.	Cp. Cody, N. Mex.	May 1918	P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Merritt, N. J.	February 1918	May 1919	May 1919	Cp. Devens, Mass.	Cmpnt. of 33d Div.
90th Field Artillery Brigade.	October 1917	Cp. Doniphan, Okla.	May 1918	P. of E., Hoboken. Ft. Sill, Okla.	May 1918	May 1919	June 1919	Cp. Grant, Ill.	Cmpnt. of 34th Div.
91st Field Artillery Brigade.	September 1917	Cp. Doniphan, Okla.	July 1918	P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Merritt, N. J.	September 1918	January 1919	January 1919	Cp. Dodge, Iowa.	Cmpnt. of 35th Div.
			May 1919	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	May 1918	April 1919	April 1919	Cp. Pike, Ark.	
			April 1919	P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Mills, N. Y.	May 1918	April 1919	April 1919		
91st Field Artillery Brigade.	October 1917	Cp. Bowie, Tex.	July 1918	do.	July 1918				Cmpnt. of 36th Div.
			do.	P. of E., Hoboken.	July 1918	July 1918			

16th Field Artillery	do	Cp. Robinson, Wis.	August 1919	do	August 1919	Cmpat. of 4th F. A. Brig.
	do		October 1917			
	do		November 1917			
	do		May 1918		May 1918	
	do		July 1919		July 1919	
	do		August 1919			

17th Field Artillery	do	do	December 1917	P. of E., Newport News.	December 1917	Cmpat. of 2d F. A. Brig.
	do		August 1919	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	August 1919	
	do		March 1918	Cp. Travis, Tex.		
	do	Ft. Bliss, Tex.	April 1918	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	April 1918	
	do		August 1919	P. of E., Hoboken.		
	do		July 1917	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	August 1919	
	do		November 1917	Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.		
	do	Cp. Wilson, Tex.	February 1918	Cp. Stanley, Tex.		
	do		May 1918	Cp. MacArthur, Tex.		
	do		July 1919	P. of E., Hoboken.	July 1919	
	do		June 1917	Cp. Mills, N. Y.		
	do		February 1918	Cp. Bragg, N. C.		
20th Field Artillery	do	do	May 1918	Cp. Funston, Tex.		
	do		July 1919	Cp. MacArthur, Tex.		
	do		February 1918	Cp. MacArthur, Tex.		
	do		May 1918	Cp. Upton, N. Y.		
	do		July 1919	P. of E., Montreal.	July 1919	
	do		July 1917	Cp. Merritt, N. J.		
	do		February 1918	Cp. Bragg, N. C.		
21st Field Artillery	do	do	May 1918	Cp. Funston, Tex.		
	do		July 1919	Cp. MacArthur, Tex.		
	do		May 1918	Cp. Upton, N. Y.	May 1918	
	do		July 1919	P. of E., Montreal.	July 1919	
	do		July 1919	Cp. Merritt, N. J.		
	do		do	Cp. Bragg, N. C.		
22d Field Artillery	do	do	February 1919			Never orgd.
23d Field Artillery	do	do	February 1919			Do.
24th Field Artillery	do	do	February 1919			Do.
25th Field Artillery	do	do	February 1919			Cmpat. of 9th F. A. Brig.
26th Field Artillery	do	Cp. McClellan, Ala.	February 1919			Do.
27th Field Artillery	do	do	February 1919			Do.

Field Artillery

REGIMENTS—Continued

Unit designation and redesignation	Organization		Stations in United States		Overseas		Demobilization		Remarks
	Month and year	Place	Month and year	Place	From—	To—	Month and year	Place	
26th Field Artillery	August 1918	Cp. Funston, Kans.					February 1919	Cp. Funston, Kans.	Cmpnt. of 10th F. A. Brig.
29th Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Do.
30th Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Do.
31st Field Artillery	do	Cp. Meade, Md.					December 1918	Cp. Meade, Md.	Cmpnt. of 11th F. A. Brig.
32d Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Do.
33d Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Do.
34th Field Artillery	do	Cp. McClellan, Ala.					February 1919	Cp. McClellan, Ala.	Cmpnt. of 12th F. A. Brig.
35th Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Do.
36th Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Do.
37th Field Artillery	do	Cp. Lewis, Wash.					do	Cp. Lewis, Wash.	Cmpnt. of 13th F. A. Brig.
38th Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Do.
39th Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Do.
40th Field Artillery	do	Cp. Custer, Mich.					do	Cp. Custer, Mich.	Cmpnt. of 14th F. A. Brig.
41st Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Do.
42d Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Do.
43d Field Artillery	do	Cp. Stanley, Tex.					do	Cp. Stanley, Tex.	Orgd. fr. 204th Cav. Cmpnt. of 15th F. A. Brig.
44th Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Orgd. fr. 205th Cav. Cmpnt. of 15th F. A. Brig.
46th Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Do.
46th Field Artillery	do	Cp. Kearny, Calif.					do	Cp. Kearny, Calif.	Orgd. fr. 801st Cav. Cmpnt. of 16th F. A. Brig.
47th Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Do.
48th Field Artillery	do	do					do	do	Orgd. fr. 302d Cav. Cmpnt. of 16th F. A. Brig.
49th Field Artillery	do	Cp. Bowie, Tex.	November 1918				do	Ft. Bill, Okla.	Orgd. fr. Cav. Cmpnt. of 17th F. A. Brig.

100th Field Artillery	September 1917	do	Cp. Hancock, Ga.	May 1918	do	P. of E., News, June 1918.	March 1919	April 1919	Cp. Upton, N. Y.	Cmpnt. of 53d F. A. Brig.
		do	do	do	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	do	Cp. Upton, N. Y.	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	do	Cp. Stuart, Va.	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	do	P. of E., Newport News, June 1918.	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	do	do	do

107th Field Artillery	do	do	Cp. Hancock, Ga.	May 1918	do	do	May 1919	May 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	Cmpnt. of 53d F. A. Brig.
108th Field Artillery	do	do	do	do	P. of E., Hoboken	do	May 1919	May 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	Do.
109th Field Artillery	do	do	do	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	May 1919	May 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	Do.
110th Field Artillery a. 112th Field Artillery	do	do	Cp. McClellan, Ala.	June 1918	do	P. of E., Hoboken	do	do	do	Cmpnt. of 54th F. A. Brig.
	November 1917	do	do	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	do	do	do	do
111th Field Artillery	September 1917	do	do	do	P. of E., Hoboken	do	May 1919	May 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	Do.
		do	do	do	Cp. Stuart, Va.	do	do	do	do	do
112th Field Artillery a. 110th Field Artillery	do	do	Do.	June 1918	do	P. of E., Baltimore	do	do	do	Do.
	November 1917	do	do	do	Cp. Stuart, Va.	do	May 1919	June 1919	Cp. Meade, Md.	Cmpnt. of 55th F. A. Brig.
		do	do	do	Cp. Meade, Md.	do	do	do	do	do
113th Field Artillery	September 1917	do	Cp. Bevier, S. C.	May 1918	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	P. of E., Hoboken	do	March 1919	March 1919	Cp. Jackson, S. C.	Do.
		do	do	do	Cp. Stuart, Va.	do	do	do	do	do
114th Field Artillery	do	do	do	March 1919	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	P. of E., Hoboken	do	March 1919	April 1919	Ft. Ogeithorpe, Ga.	Do.
116th Field Artillery	do	do	do	March 1919	do	Cp. Stuart, Va.	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	do	do	do	do
116th Field Artillery	October 1917	do	Cp. Wheeler, Ga.	July 1918	do	P. of E., Hoboken	do	do	do	Cmpnt. of 56th F. A. Brig.
		do	do	do	Cp. Jackson, S. C.	do	March 1919	April 1919	Ft. Ogeithorpe, Ga.	do
		do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	P. of E., Hoboken	do	December 1918	January 1919	Cp. Gordon, Ga.	Do.
		do	do	do	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	do	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	Cp. Gordon, Ga.	do	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	Cp. Jackson, S. C.	do	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	P. of E., Hoboken	do	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	do	December 1918	January 1919	Cp. Gordon, Ga.	Do.
		do	do	do	Cp. Gordon, Ga.	do	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	Cp. Jackson, S. C.	do	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	P. of E., Hoboken	do	do	do	do	do
		do	do	do	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	do	December 1918	January 1919	Cp. Gordon, Ga.	Do.
		do	do	do	Cp. Gordon, Ga.	do	do	do	do	do

360th Field Artillery	November 1917	Cp. Dix, N. J.	March 1919	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	March 1919	April 1919	Fr. D. A. Russell, Wyo.	Corps troops.
320th Field Artillery	do	do	June 1918	F. of E., Hoboken.	June 1918	March 1919	Op. Dix, N. J.	Cmpnt. of 107th F. A. Brig.
361st Field Artillery	October 1917	Cp. Meade, Md.	March 1919	Cp. Upton, N. Y.	March 1919	March 1919	Do.	Do.
	do	do	June 1918	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	June 1918	March 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	Do.
	do	do	do	F. of E., Hoboken.	do	March 1919	Do.	Do.
	do	do	June 1918	Cp. Upton, N. Y.	June 1918	February 1919	Cp. Meade, Md.	Do.
	do	do	February 1919	F. of E., Hoboken.	February 1919	March 1919	Do.	Do.
	do	do	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	March 1919	Do.	Do.
	do	do	do	Cp. Meade, Md.	do	March 1919	Do.	Do.

AMMUNITION TRAINS

1st Ammunition Train	November 1917	A. E. F.	September 1919	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	September 1919	September 1919	Cmpnt. of 1st Div.
	do	do	October 1919	Cp. Meade, Md.	do	do	do
	do	do	do	Cp. Zachary Taylor, Ky.	do	do	do
2d Ammunition Train	October 1917	Chickamauga Park, Ga.	December 1917	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	do	do	Cmpnt. of 2d Div.
	do	do	January 1918	F. of E., Hoboken.	January 1918	August 1919	do
	do	do	August 1919	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	August 1919	August 1919	Cmpnt. of 3d Div.
	do	do	do	Cp. Travis, Tex.	do	do	do
	do	do	March 1918	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	March 1918	August 1919	Cmpnt. of 4th Div.
	do	do	do	F. of E., Hoboken.	do	do	do
	do	do	August 1919	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	August 1919	August 1919	Cmpnt. of 4th Div.
	do	do	September 1919	Cp. Pike, Ark.	September 1919	August 1919	do
	do	do	May 1918	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	May 1918	August 1919	Cmpnt. of 4th Div.
	do	do	do	F. of E., Hoboken.	do	August 1919	do
	do	do	August 1919	Cp. Stuart, Va.	August 1919	August 1919	Cmpnt. of 6th Div.
	do	do	do	Cp. Dodge, Iowa.	do	do	do
	do	do	May 1918	Cp. Upton, N. Y.	May 1918	July 1919	Cmpnt. of 6th Div.
	do	do	do	F. of E., Hoboken.	do	do	do
	do	do	July 1919	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	July 1919	July 1919	do
	do	do	do	Cp. Gordon, Ga.	do	do	do
	do	do	March 1918	Cp. Forrest, Ga.	March 1918	do	do
	do	do	May 1918	Cp. Wadsworth, S. C.	May 1918	do	do
	do	do	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	do	do
	do	do	July 1918	F. of E., Hoboken.	July 1918	June 1919	Cmpnt. of 7th Div.
	do	do	do	Cp. Stuart, Va.	do	do	do
	do	do	June 1919	Cp. Grant, Ill.	June 1919	do	do
	do	do	do	Cp. MacArthur, Tex.	do	do	do
	do	do	May 1918	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	May 1918	do	do
	do	do	August 1918	F. of E., Hoboken.	August 1918	do	do
	do	do	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	do	do
	do	do	June 1919	Cp. Funston, Kas.	June 1919	do	do
	do	do	do	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do	do	do
	do	do	October 1918	Cp. Fremont, Calif.	October 1918	February 1919	Cmpnt. of 8th Div.
	do	do	November 1918	Cp. Lee, Va.	November 1918	do	do
	do	do	do	Cp. Lee, Va.	do	do	do
	do	do	August 1918	Cp. McClellan, Ala.	August 1918	do	Cmpnt. of 9th Div.
	do	do	do	Cp. McClellan, Ala.	do	do	do

Field Artillery

AMMUNITION TRAINS—Continued

Unit designation and redesignation	Organization		Stations in United States		Overseas		Demobilization		Remarks
	Month and year	Place	Month and year	Place	From—	To—	Month and year	Place	
10th Ammunition Train.	August 1918	Cp. Funston, Kans.					February 1919	Cp. Funston, Kans.	Cmpnt. of 10th Div.
11th Ammunition Train.	do	Cp. Meade, Md.					December 1918	Cp. Meade, Md.	Cmpnt. of 11th Div.
12th Ammunition Train.	do	Cp. McClellan, Ala.					January 1919	Cp. McClellan, Ala.	Cmpnt. of 12th Div.
13th Ammunition Train.	September 1918	Cp. Lewis, Wash.					February 1919	Cp. Lewis, Wash.	Cmpnt. of 13th Div.
14th Ammunition Train.	August 1918	Cp. Custer, Mich.					do	Cp. Custer, Mich.	Cmpnt. of 14th Div.
15th (I) Ammunition Train.	September 1918	Cp. Stanley, Tex.					do	Cp. Stanley, Tex.	Cmpnt. of 15th Div.
15th (II) Ammunition Train.	January 1918	Cp. Owen Belrose, Tex.	April 1918	Ft. Bliss, Tex.			do	Ft. Bliss, Tex.	Cmpnt. of 15th Cav. Div.
16th Ammunition Train.	September 1918	Cp. Kearny, Calif.					do	Cp. Kearny, Calif.	Cmpnt. of 16th Div.
17th Ammunition Train.	do	Cp. Bowie, Tex.	November 1918	Ft. Sill, Okla.			do	Ft. Sill, Okla.	Cmpnt. of 17th Div.
18th Ammunition Train.	do	Cp. Travis, Tex.					do	Cp. Travis, Tex.	Cmpnt. of 18th Div.
19th Ammunition Train.	do	Cp. Bowie, Tex.	October 1918	Ft. Sill, Okla.			do	Ft. Sill, Okla.	Cmpnt. of 19th Div.
20th Ammunition Train.	November 1918	Cp. Jackson, S. C.					January 1919	Cp. Jackson, S. C.	Cmpnt. of 20th Div.
31st to 100th Ammunition Trains.	August 1917	Cp. Bartlett, Mass.	October 1917	P. of E., Hoboken.	October 1917	April 1919	April 1919	Cp. Devens, Mass.	Cmpnt. of 26th Div.
101st Ammunition Train.	October 1917	Cp. Wadsworth, S. C.	May 1918	Cp. Stuart, Va.					Cmpnt. of 27th Div.
102d Ammunition Train.			June 1918	P. of E., Newport News.	June 1918				

March 1919..... Cp. Merritt, N. J.
 do..... Cp. Upton, N. Y.
 March 1919..... March 1919.
 April 1919..... Cp. Upton, N. Y.
 Cmpnt. of 28th

tion Trains.
 101st Ammunition Train. August 1917. Cp. Bartlett, Mass.
 102d Ammunition Train. October 1917. Cp. Wadsworth, S. C.

Cmpnt. of 26th Div.
 Cmpnt. of 27th Div.

Train	Start	Location	End	Location	Start	Location	End	Location	Start	Location	End	Location
103d Ammunition Train	September 1917	Cp. Hancock, Ga.	March 1919	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	March 1919	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	April 1919	Cp. Upton, N. Y.	April 1919	Cp. Devens, Mass.	April 1919	Cmpnt. of 28th Div.
104th Ammunition Train	October 1917	Cp. McChellan, Ala.	May 1918	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	May 1918	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	May 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	May 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	May 1919	Cmpnt. of 29th Div.
105th Ammunition Train	September 1917	Cp. Sorrier, S. C.	June 1918	P. of E., Hoboken	June 1918	P. of E., Hoboken	May 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	May 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	May 1919	Cmpnt. of 30th Div.
106th Ammunition Train	October 1917	Cp. Wheeler, Ga.	May 1918	Cp. Hill, Va.	June 1918	Cp. Hill, Va.	March 1919	Cp. Jackson, S. C.	April 1919	Cp. Jackson, S. C.	April 1919	Cmpnt. of 31st Div.
107th Ammunition Train	do.	Cp. MacArthur, Tex.	September 1918	P. of E., Montreal	October 1918	P. of E., Montreal	July 1919	Cp. Gordon, Ga.	July 1919	Cp. Gordon, Ga.	July 1919	Cmpnt. of 32d Div.
108th Ammunition Train	do.	Cp. Logan, Tex.	January 1918	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	February 1918	Cp. Merritt, N. J.	May 1919	Cp. Grant, Ill.	May 1919	Cp. Grant, Ill.	May 1919	Cmpnt. of 33d Div.
109th Ammunition Train	do.	Cp. Cody, N. Mex.	May 1918	P. of E., Montreal	May 1918	P. of E., Montreal	May 1919	Cp. Grant, Ill.	June 1919	Cp. Grant, Ill.	June 1919	Cmpnt. of 34th Div.
110th Ammunition Train	do.	Cp. Doniphan, Okla.	September 1918	Cp. Dix, N. J.	October 1918	Cp. Dix, N. J.	May 1919	Cp. Dodge, Iowa	May 1919	Cp. Dodge, Iowa	May 1919	Cmpnt. of 35th Div.
111th Ammunition Train	do.	Cp. Bowie, Tex.	May 1918	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	May 1918	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	April 1919	Cp. Funston, Kans.	May 1919	Cp. Funston, Kans.	May 1919	Cmpnt. of 36th Div.
112th Ammunition Train	September 1917	Columbus, Ohio	April 1919	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	July 1918	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	March 1919	Cp. Bowie, Tex.	March 1919	Cp. Bowie, Tex.	March 1919	Cmpnt. of 37th Div.
113th Ammunition Train	October 1917	Cp. Shelby, Miss.	March 1919	P. of E., Hoboken	March 1919	P. of E., Hoboken	April 1919	Cp. Sherman, Ohio	April 1919	Cp. Sherman, Ohio	April 1919	Cmpnt. of 38th Div.
114th Ammunition Train	November 1917	Cp. Beauregard, La.	September 1918	Cp. Upton, N. Y.	October 1918	Cp. Upton, N. Y.	January 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	February 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	February 1919	Cmpnt. of 39th Div.
			August 1918	P. of E., Philadelphia	August 1918	P. of E., Philadelphia	December 1918	Cp. Beauregard, La.	January 1919	Cp. Beauregard, La.	January 1919	

7th Trench Mortar Battalion.	do.	Ft. DuPont, Del.	November 1918	November 1918	November 1918	do.	Ft. Monroe, Va.	Do.
8th Trench Mortar Battalion.	November 1918	Ft. Moultrie, S. C.	October 1918	October 1918	October 1918	do.	do.	Do.
9th Trench Mortar Battalion.	do.	Cp. Nicholls, La.	January 1919	January 1919	January 1919	December 1918	Cp. Nicholls, La.	

TRENCH MORTAR BATTERIES

1st Trench Mortar Battery.	June 1917	Ft. DuPont, Del.	June 1917	August 1917	August 1917	April 1919	May 1919	Cp. Upton, N. Y.	Cmpnt. of 1st F. A. Brig. Orgad. Gr. 8th Co. Ft. DuPont, C. A. C.
2d Trench Mortar Battery.	October 1917	Gettysburg, Pa.	December 1917	do.	December 1917	April 1919	April 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	Cmpnt. of 3d F. A. Brig.
3d Trench Mortar Battery.	November 1917	Cp. Stanley, Tex.	do.	do.	do.	March 1919	March 1919	Cp. Stuart, Va.	Cmpnt. of 3d F. A. Brig.
4th Trench Mortar Battery.	December 1917	Cp. Greene, N. C.	March 1918	April 1918	April 1918	April 1919	April 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	Cmpnt. of 4th F. A. Brig.
5th Trench Mortar Battery.	do.	Cp. Stanley, Tex.	May 1918	do.	May 1918	April 1919	April 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	Cmpnt. of 5th F. A. Brig.
6th Trench Mortar Battery.	February 1918	Cp. McCallan, Ala.	June 1918	June 1918	June 1918	March 1919	March 1919	Cp. Upton, N. Y.	Cmpnt. of 6th F. A. Brig.
7th Trench Mortar Battery.	April 1918	Cp. Wheeler, Ga.	July 1918	do.	July 1918	April 1919	April 1919	Cp. Dix, N. J.	Cmpnt. of 7th F. A. Brig.
8th Trench Mortar Battery.	May 1918	Cp. Fremont, Calif.	August 1918	do.	August 1918	January 1919	January 1919	Cp. Merrill, N. J.	Cmpnt. of 8th F. A. Brig.
9th Trench Mortar Battery.	August 1918	Cp. McCallan, Ala.	October 1918	do.	October 1918	February 1919	February 1919	Cp. Knox, Ky.	Cmpnt. of 9th F. A. Brig.
10th Trench Mortar Battery.	do.	Cp. Funston, Kans.	January 1919	do.	January 1919	January 1919	January 1919	Cp. Funston, Kans.	Cmpnt. of 10th F. A. Brig.

TRENCH MORTAR BATTERIES—Continued

Trench Artillery

Unit designation and redesignation	Organization		Rations in United States		Overseas		Demobilization		Remarks
	Month and year	Place	Month and year	Place	From—	To—	Month and year	Place	
11th Trench Mortar Battery.	August 1918	Cp. Meade, Md.					December 1918	Cp. Meade, Md.	Cmpat. of 11th F.A. Brig.
12th Trench Mortar Battery.	do	Cp. McClellan, Ala.					January 1919	Cp. McClellan, Ala.	Cmpat. of 12th F.A. Brig.
13th Trench Mortar Battery.	do	Cp. Lewis, Wash.					February 1919	Cp. Lewis, Wash.	Cmpat. of 13th F.A. Brig.
14th Trench Mortar Battery.	do	Cp. Carter, Mich.					do	Cp. Carter, Mich.	Cmpat. of 14th F.A. Brig.
15th Trench Mortar Battery.	do	Cp. Stanley, Tex.					do	Cp. Stanley, Tex.	Cmpat. of 15th F.A. Brig. Orgd. fr. elements 308th Cav.
16th Trench Mortar Battery.	do	Cp. Kearny, Calif.					do	Cp. Kearny, Calif.	Cmpat. of 16th F.A. Brig. Orgd. fr. M. G. Tr. 301st Cav.
17th Trench Mortar Battery.	do	Cp. Bowie, Tex.	November 1918	Fl. Hill, Okla.			January 1919	Fl. Hill, Okla.	Cmpat. of 17th F.A. Brig. Orgd. fr. M. G. Tr. 306th Cav.
18th Trench Mortar Battery.	do	Cp. Travis, Tex.					February 1919	Cp. Travis, Tex.	Cmpat. of 18th F.A. Brig. Orgd. fr. elements 303d Cav.
19th Trench Mortar Battery.	do	Cp. Bowie, Tex.	October 1918	Fl. Hill, Okla.			do	Fl. Hill, Okla.	Cmpat. of 19th F.A. Brig. Orgd. fr. M. G. Tr. 309th Cav.
20th Trench Mortar Battery.	October 1918	Fl. Eban Allen, Va.	November 1918	Cp. Jackson, S. C.			do	Cp. Jackson, S. C.	Cmpat. of 20th F.A. Brig. Orgd. fr. M. G. Tr. 310th Cav.

21st Trench Mortar Battery.	do	Fl. Hill, Tex.	do	do			January 1919	do	Cmpat. of 172d F.A. Brig. Orgd. fr. M. G. Tr. 314th Cav.
22d Trench Mortar Battery.	September 1918	Cp. Kearny, Calif.					December 1918	Cp. Kearny, Calif.	Cmpat. of 171st F.A. Brig. Orgd. fr. elements 308th Cav.

Trench Artillery

TRENCH MORTAR BATTERIES—Continued

Unit designation and redesignation	Organization		Stations in United States		Overseas		Demobilization		Remarks
	Month and year	Place	Month and year	Place	From—	To—	Month and year	Place	
103d Trench Mortar Battery.	December 1917.	Cp. Hancock, Ga.	May 1918.	Cp. Mills, N. Y.		March 1919.	April 1919.	Cp. Dix, N. J.	Cmpat. of 83d F. A. Brig.
104th Trench Mortar Battery.	September 1917.	Cp. McChallen, Ala.	June 1918.	P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Mills, N. Y.	May 1918.	March 1919.	April 1919.	Cp. Dix, N. J.	Cmpat. of 84th F. A. Brig.
106th Trench Mortar Battery.	..do.	Cp. Sevier, S. C.	July 1918. March 1919. May 1919.	P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Merrill, N. J. Cp. Mills, N. Y.	July 1918.	March 1919.	March 1919.	Cp. Dix, N. J.	Cmpat. of 85th F. A. Brig.
104th Trench Mortar Battery.	..do.	Cp. Wheeler, Ga.	March 1919. July 1919.	P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Stuart, Va.	May 1918.	March 1919.	March 1919.	Cp. Oglethorpe, Ga.	Cmpat. of 86th F. A. Brig.
107th Trench Mortar Battery.	October 1917.	Cp. MacArthur, Tex.	October 1918. January 1919. February 1919.	Cp. Mills, N. Y. P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Merrill, N. J.	October 1918.	January 1919.	January 1919.	Cp. Gordon, Ga.	Cmpat. of 87th F. A. Brig.
108th Trench Mortar Battery.	..do.	Cp. Logan, Tex.	..do. May 1919. May 1919.	P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Dix, N. J. Cp. Merrill, N. J.	February 1919.	May 1919.	May 1919.	Cp. Grant, Ill.	Cmpat. of 88th F. A. Brig.
109th Trench Mortar Battery.	..do.	Cp. Cody, N. Mex.	March 1919. July 1919.	P. of E., Hoboken. Fl. 5th, Okla.	May 1918.	March 1919.	March 1919.	Cp. Grant, Ill.	Cmpat. of 89th F. A. Brig.
110th Trench Mortar Battery.	..do.	Cp. Desliphan, Okla.	September 1918. January 1919. May 1919.	Cp. Upton, N. Y. P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Merrill, N. J. Cp. Mills, N. Y. P. of E., Hoboken.	September 1918.	January 1919.	January 1919.	Cp. Dodge, Iowa.	Cmpat. of 90th F. A. Brig.
111th Trench Mortar Battery.	..do.	Cp. Bowie, Tex.	April 1919. July 1919. August 1919. March 1919.	Cp. Dix, N. J. Cp. Mills, N. Y. P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Stuart, Va.	..do.	April 1919.	May 1919.	Cp. Funston, Kans.	Cmpat. of 91st F. A. Brig.
					August 1918.	March 1919.	April 1919.	Cp. Travis, Tex.	Cmpat. of 92d F. A. Brig.

2d Provisional Infantry Division.	March 1917.	El Paso, Tex.	do.	Cp. Travis, Tex.	do.	do.	do.	1919. Organ. discontinued June 1917.
3d Division.	November 1917.	Cp. Greens, N. C.	March 1918. August 1919.	Cp. Merritt, N. J. do.	March 1918.	August 1919.	August 1919.	Emergency pl. de-mobilized.
3d Provisional Infantry Division.	March 1917.	Douglas, Ariz.	do.	Cp. Pike, Ark.	do.	do.	do.	Active through 1919. Organ. discontinued June 1917.
4th Division.	December 1917.	Cp. Greens, N. C.	April 1918. August 1919.	Cp. Mills, N. Y. P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Merritt, N. J.	April 1918.	August 1919.	August 1919.	Emergency pl. de-mobilized. Active through 1919.
5th Division.	do.	Cp. Logan, Tex.	April 1918. do. July 1919.	Cp. Dodge, Iowa. Cp. Merritt, N. J. P. of E., Hoboken. Hoboken, N. J.	April 1918.	April 1918.	July 1919.	Emergency pl. de-mobilized. Active through 1919.
6th Division.	November 1917.	Cp. McClellan, Ark.	do. March 1918. May 1918.	Cp. Gordon, Ga. Cp. Forrest, Ga. Cp. Wadsworth, S. C.	do.	do.	do.	Emergency pl. de-mobilized. Active through 1919.
7th Division.	January 1918.	Cp. Wheeler, Ga.	July 1918. do. June 1919.	Cp. Mills, N. Y. P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Mills, N. Y.	July 1918.	July 1918.	June 1919.	Emergency pl. de-mobilized. Active through 1919.
8th Division.	January 1918.	Cp. Fremont, Calif.	do. May 1918. July 1918. August 1918. June 1919.	Cp. Grant, Ill. Cp. MacArthur, Tex. Cp. Merritt, N. J. P. of E., Hoboken. Cp. Mills, N. Y.	do.	do.	do.	Emergency pl. and certain units de-mobilized. Active through 1919.
	January 1918.	Cp. Fremont, Calif.	October 1918. November 1919.	Cp. Funston, Kans. Cp. Mills, N. Y. P. of E., Hoboken.	November 1918.	September 1919.	September 1919.	Only part of Div. sent overseas.

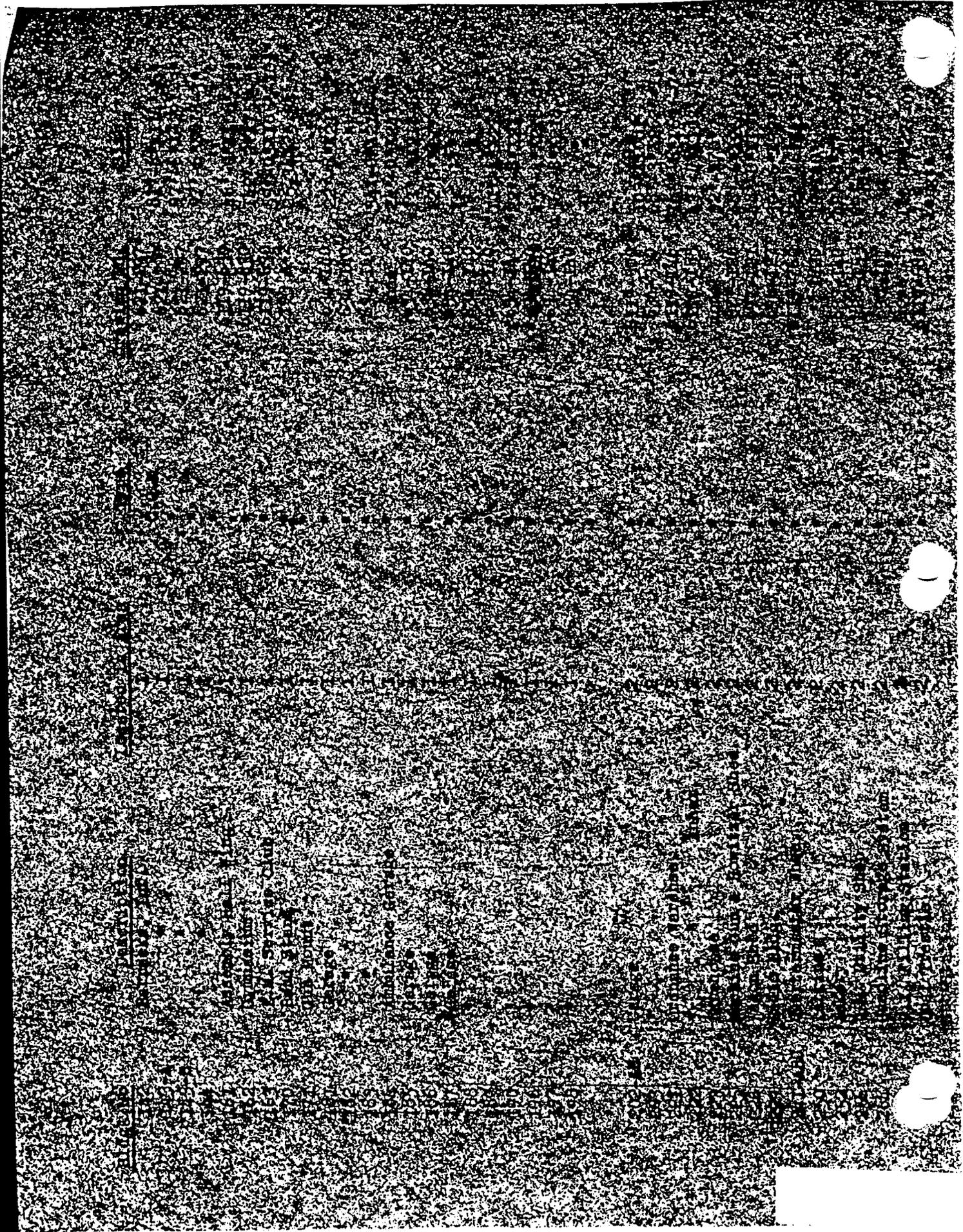
: Data appearing under the various headings refer primarily to Division Headquarters. For other components consult proper unit tables.

INFANTRY DIVISIONS—Continued

Unit designation and resignation	Organization		Stations in United States		Overseas		Demobilization		Remarks
	Month and year	Place	Month and year	Place	From—	To—	Month and year	Place	
8th Division.....	July 1918.....	Cp. Sheridan, Ala.					February 1919.....	Cp. Sheridan, Ala.	
10th Division.....	August 1918.....	Cp. Funston, Kans.					do.....	Cp. Funston, Kans.	
11th Division.....	do.....	Cp. Meade, Md.					do.....	Cp. Meade, Md.	
12th Division.....	July 1918.....	Cp. Devens, Mass.					do.....	Cp. Devens, Mass.	
13th Division.....	do.....	Cp. Lewis, Wash.					March 1919.....	Cp. Lewis, Wash.	
14th Division.....	do.....	Cp. Custer, Mich.					February 1919.....	Cp. Custer, Mich.	
15th Division.....	August 1918.....	Cp. Logan, Tex.					do.....	Cp. Logan, Tex.	
16th Division.....	do.....	Cp. Kearny, Calif.					March 1919.....	Cp. Kearny, Calif.	
17th Division.....	do.....	Cp. Beauregard, La.					February 1919.....	Cp. Beauregard, La.	
18th Division.....	do.....	Cp. Travis, Tex.					do.....	Cp. Travis, Tex.	
19th Division.....	September 1918.....	Cp. Dodge, Iowa.					do.....	Cp. Dodge, Iowa.	
20th Division.....	August 1918.....	Cp. Barter, S. C.					do.....	Cp. Barter, S. C.	
21st to 28th Divisions.....	August 1917.....	Boston, Mass.	September 1917.....	P. of E., Hoboken, N. J.	October 1917.....	April 1919.....	May 1919.....	Cp. Devens, Mass.	Never org'd.
27th Division.....	September 1917.....	Cp. Wadsworth, S. C.	April 1919.....	Boston, Mass.					
28th Division.....	do.....	Cp. Hancock, Ga.	do.....	Cp. Stuart, Va.	May 1918.....	March 1919.....	April 1919.....	Cp. Upton, N. Y.	
29th Division.....	July 1917.....	Cp. Edge, N. J.	March 1919.....	P. of E., Newport News, Va.	May 1918.....	April 1919.....	May 1919.....	Cp. Dix, N. J.	
			April 1918.....	Cp. Upton, N. Y.					
			May 1918.....	P. of E., Hoboken, N. J.					
			August 1917.....	Philadelphia, Pa.					
			June 1918.....	Ala.					
			do.....	Cp. Stuart, Va.	June 1918.....				
			May 1919.....	P. of E., Newport News, Va.					
				Newport News, Va.					
30th Division.....	August 1917.....	Cp. Barter, S. C.	May 1918.....	Cp. Mills, N. Y.	May 1918.....	April 1919.....	May 1919.....	Cp. Jackson, S. C.	
	do.....		do.....	P. of E., Hoboken, N. J.					
31st Division.....	do.....	Cp. Wheeler, Ga.	September 1918.....	Charleston, S. C.	October 1918.....				
			October 1918.....	Cp. Mills, N. Y.					
				P. of E., Hoboken, N. J.					

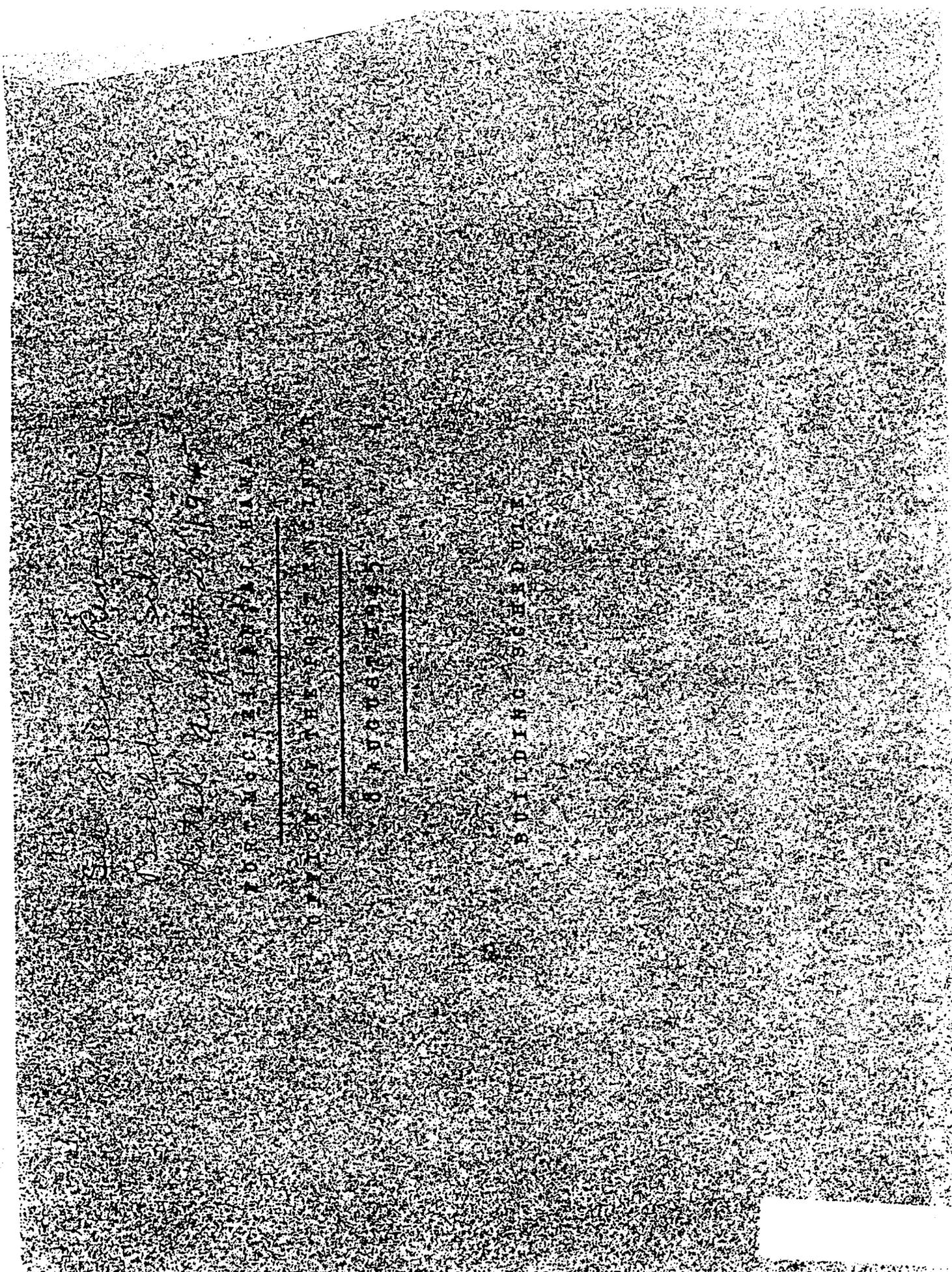
Porter, Ray E., Major General, U.S. Army

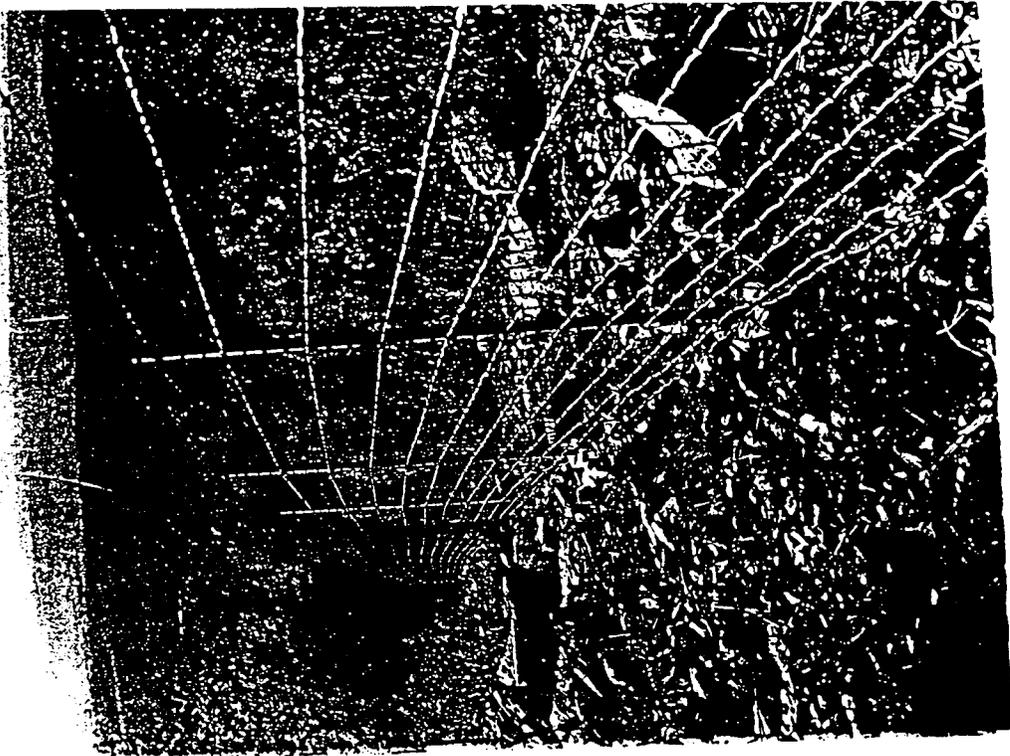
1944 Range Construction at Fort McClellan, Alabama, dated 17 January 1944
RG 407; Box 4451; File 1940-45. National Archives, Suitland Branch
Washington, DC.



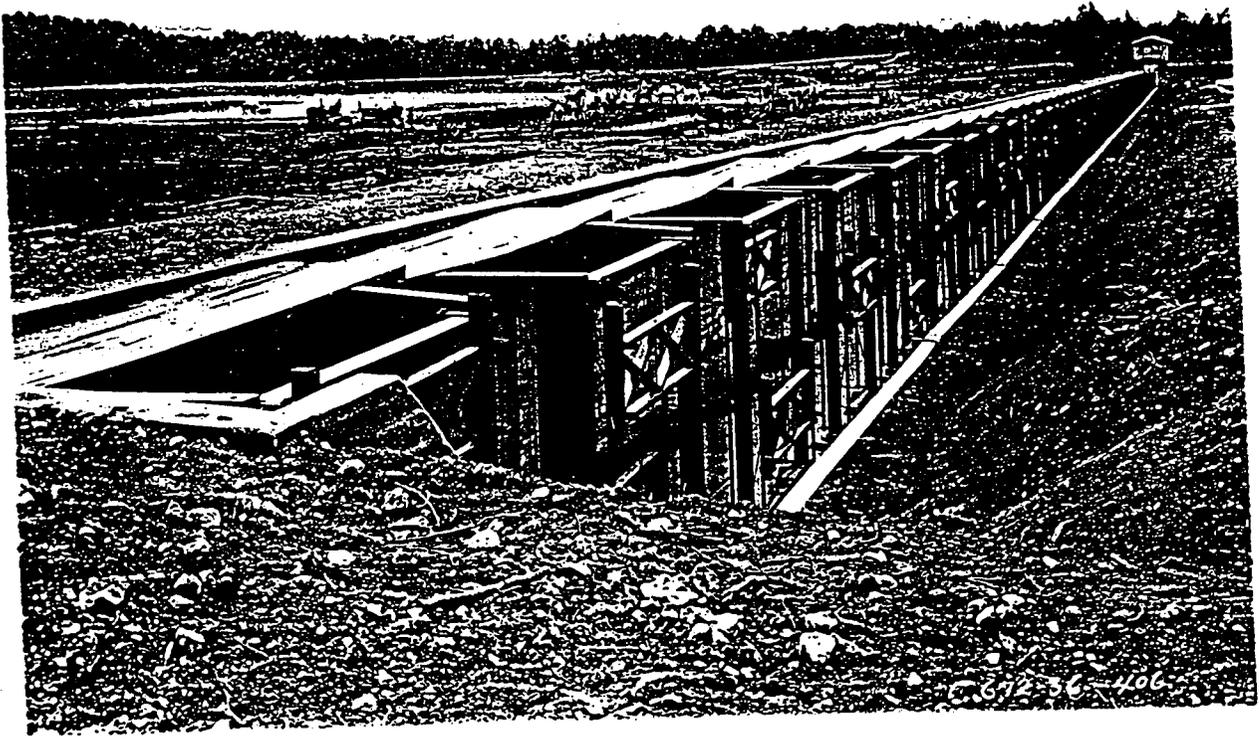
Post Engineer, Fort McClellan, AL

1945 Building Schedule from Office of Post Engineer, dated 8 August 1945
RG 77; Entry 393, Box 140. National Archives, Suitland Branch
Washington, DC.

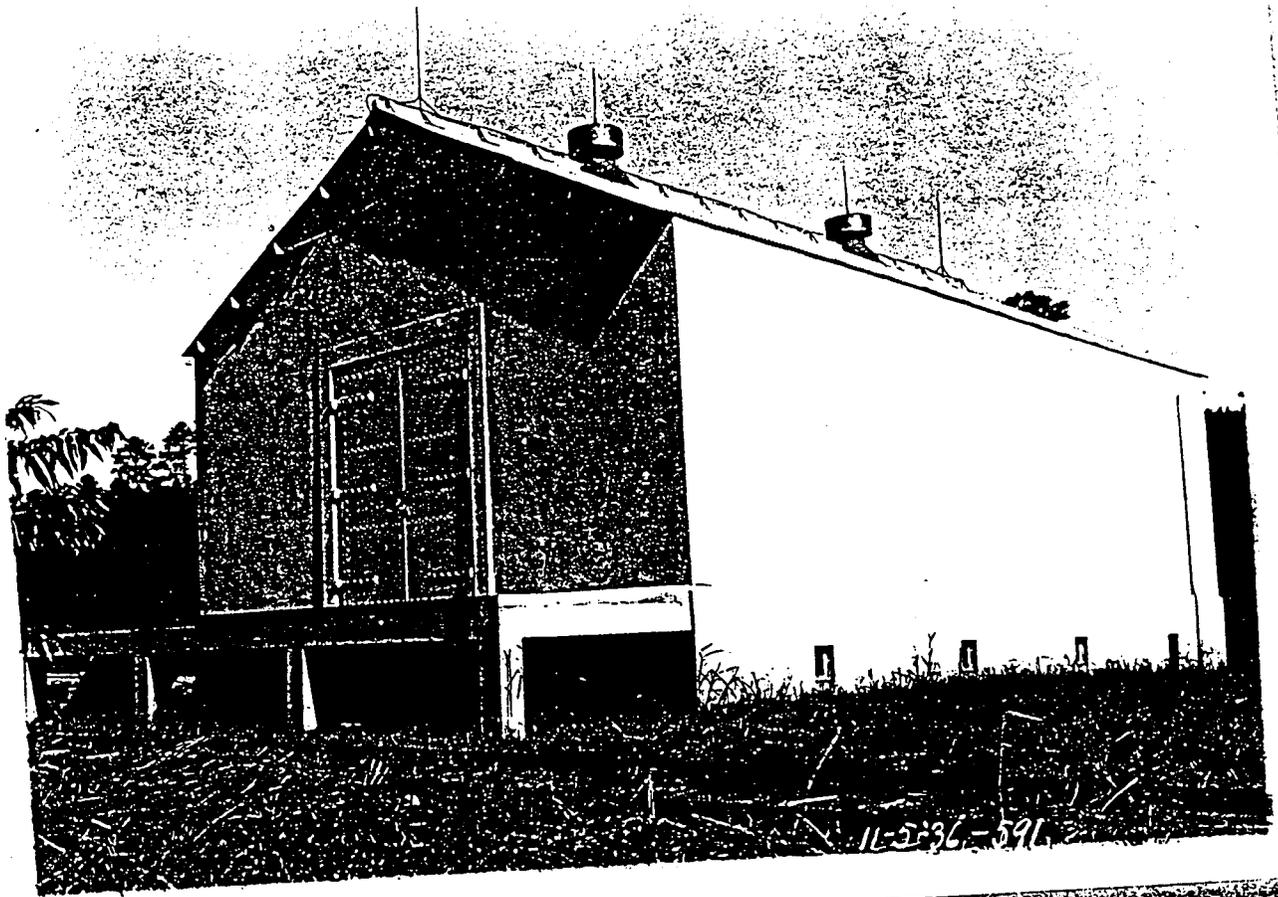




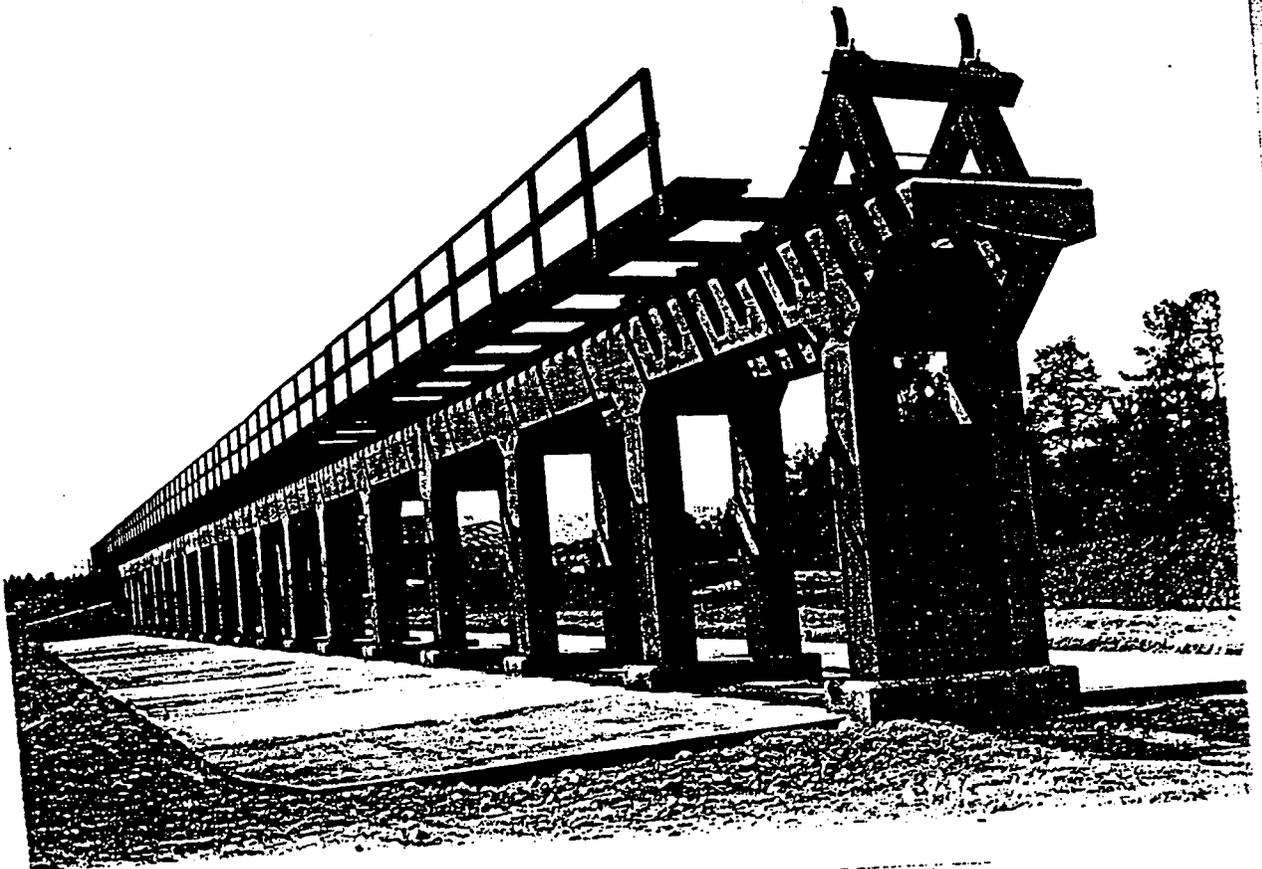
TPA
VIEW OF FENCE LINE



TPA
TARGET RANGE - REAR VIEW



ORDNANCE MAGAZINE
WPA



Roberts, C.M. Major, Ordnance Department, Acting Chemical Warfare Officer
1923 Report of Activities, for The Month of July 1923, dated 1 August 1923.
RG 175, Entry 3: Special File, 1922-1943; Box 578: National Archives,
Suitland Branch, Washington, DC.

IHD/a

HEADQUARTERS FOURTH CORPS AREA
Office of the Chemical Warfare Officer
Red Rock Building,

Atlanta, Georgia,
August 1, 1938.

CWS-319.1

SUBJECT: Report of Activities, Fourth Corps Area, for the
Month of July, 1938.

TO : Chief, Chemical Warfare Service,
Washington, D. C.

I. TRAINING.

(a) Regular Army. No attempt has been made to conduct training of the Regular Army troops in this Corps Area during the month, as all available personnel is busily engaged in training the units of the National Guard, Reserves and C.M.F.C.

(b) National Guard. Five days of Chemical Warfare Instruction was given by Staff Sergeant James F. McLaughlin, of this office, to each of the National Guard Units as follows:

- To Tennessee N.G., Camp John Sover, Tenn., July 9 to 12, inclusive;
- To North Carolina N.G., Camp Glenn, N.C., July 16 to 20, inclusive;
- To Georgia N. G., Camp Coney, St. Simon's Island, Ga., July 23 to 27th, inclusive.

Five days instruction was given to all National Guard Units at Camp Beauregard, Louisiana, July 17th to 21st, inclusive, by Sergeant James J. Farrell, Company "F", First Gas Regiment, under the supervision of this office.

Instructions were given to all National Guard Artillery R.O.F.C., Artillery C.M.F.C., and Artillery O.R.C. units at Fort Munn, N.C., by competent Artillery personnel of that station.

Instructions were given to all engineers and Cavalry units of the entire Corps Area at Camp McClellan, Alabama, by Major D. A. Brackenburg, C.V.S.

A separate report will be submitted at the close of the summer training season, hence details of the camps covered so far are omitted here, except to state that Chemical Warfare has been well received this summer throughout the Corps Area.

ROBERTS

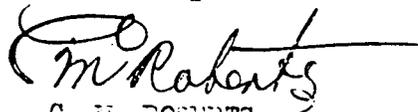
Regular Army supplies were received and stored at Camp Jesup, Georgia, pending the return of the organizations to their proper stations at the end of the training season.

III. PERSONNEL.

Major B. A. Bradenbury has been relieved as Senior Instructor in Chemical Warfare at Camp McClellan, Alabama. Major L. J. A. Nichl, Ordnance Department, acting Chemical Warfare Officer, whose headquarters, has been relieved and Major C. H. Roberts, Ordnance Department, assigned as his successor.

IV.

No report of operations has been received from Company "F", 1st Gas Regiment, stationed at Camp McClellan, Alabama, for the month of July, hence it is not embodied in this report.



C. H. ROBERTS,
Major, Ordnance Dep't.,
Acting Chemical Warfare Officer.

Rowan, Hugh, Colonel, CmlC

1952 Program of Instruction for Chemical Officers Special Orientation Course,
dated 9 April 1952. RG 175; Entry 1B; Box 422. National Archives,
College Park, MD.

DECLASSIFIED

NND 964049

178 WMA 4/17/52

Archives III
RG 175, Entry 1B; Box 4722

CMLFO-T

9 April 1952

SUBJECT: Draft, Program of Instruction for Chemical Officers Special Orientation Course

TO: Commanding General
Chemical Corps Training Command
Fort McClellan, Alabama

1. The attached draft, Program of Instruction for Chemical Officers Special Orientation Course, is returned for necessary revision.
2. It is desired that the course be revised to include instruction on the following subjects:
 - a. Types, organization, mission, capabilities, employment and assignment of Chemical Corps T/O&E units.
 - b. Standards of proficiency for Chemical Corps T/O&E units.
 - c. Chemical Corps supply system.
 - d. Operation and employment of the 4.2" mortar portable flame thrower, mechanized flame thrower, and the mechanical smoke generator.
 - e. New CW detection devices.
 - f. Duties of the Chemical Staff Officer.
 - g. Tactical and strategical employment of BW agents.
3. Time required for the subjects listed in paragraph 2 should be taken from the more technical instruction in Radiological Defense and Biological Warfare.
4. The program revision should be aimed toward more practical and operational instruction in lieu of the more highly technical lecture periods.

35211 sent to ...
1 x 35211 Col C. ...
(over letter)

BY COMMAND OF MAJOR GENERAL BULLSEE:

CHARLES A. CAIN
LT. COL., CML C

HUGH W. ROWAN
Colonel, Col C
Chief, Plans, Tng



1 Incl:
Draft POI

WJM/74781/jms

RESTRICTED
SECURITY INFORMATION

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MS 4/17/88

2146669

HEADQUARTERS
CHEMICAL CORPS TRAINING COMMAND
OFFICE OF THE COMMANDING GENERAL
FORT MCCLELLAN
ALABAMA

IN REPLY REFER TO:
CMLTC-S-8

28 May 1952

SUBJECT: Chemical Biological and Radiological Warfare

TO: Chief Chemical Officer
Department of the Army
Washington 25, D. C.

*3855 Encl. School
- X 353 Encl. Summary
Command*

1. The Chemical Corps Training Command, Fort McClellan, Alabama, is now charged with the responsibility for training in CBR Warfare. In the past, Medical Corps officers have received this type of training at the Army Chemical Center and Camp Detrick during their course of training at the Medical Research and Graduate School at Army Medical Center, Washington, D. C.

2. Since the Chemical Corps Training Command is charged with this responsibility, it is proposed that future classes of Medical Corps officers be sent to The Chemical Corps School, Fort McClellan, for training in CBR Warfare. This CBR course would be presented after students complete their course at MFSS. The class would proceed from San Antonio, Texas, to Fort McClellan. After this course is completed, the class would proceed to Washington, D. C.

3. Advantages of this proposal are as follows:

a. It will provide an integral program of CBR training. The School is staffed with trained instructors that are best qualified to present this material.

b. It would provide unification and standardization of CBR training matters to chemical officers of the Army, medical officers of the Armed Forces, and other governmental agencies.

c. At the present time the Navy, the Air Force, and the Public Health Service send their medical officers to The Chemical Corps School for CBR training.

d. Members of the faculty are in close liaison with Camp Detrick, Army Chemical Center, and Oak Ridge, and are prepared to present the latest developments in CBR Warfare.

e. The Chemical Corps School is the ideal place to teach CBR Field Training Doctrine, for it is here that such doctrine is developed.

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ms WPA. Date: 7/27/88

CMLTC-S-8

28 May 1952

SUBJECT: Chemical Biological and Radiological Warfare

4. Recommend that The Surgeon General, and other interested agencies, be contacted to insure that future classes of Medical Field Service School be integrated into the CBR Defense Officers' Courses conducted at The Chemical Corps School.

L. J. Greeley
LEONARD J. GREELEY
Brig Gen USA
Commanding

1 Incl
Schedule of Classes

RL

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MND 964049
ms WPA Dec 4/17/89

SCHEDULE OF CER OFFICER COURSES
THE CHEMICAL CORPS SCHOOL FY 1953

No. 1	-	21 July 1952
2	-	29 Sep 1952
3	-	24 Nov 1952
4	-	19 Jan 1953
5	-	16 Feb 1953
6	-	16 Mar 1953
7	-	13 Apr 1953
8	-	11 May 1953
9	-	8 June 1953

Rowan, Hugh, Colonel, CmlC

1953 Doctrine on BW Sampling, dated 14 July 1953. RG 175; Entry: U.S. Army
Chemical Corps School; Boxes 1-10. National Archives, College Park, MD.



DI OFFICE
 DECLASSIFIED
 Authority **MND917652**
 By **WRD** NARA Date **4/16/78**
 SECURITY INFORMATION

Archives II #6239
 RG 175; U.S. Army Chemical
 Corps (210); Boxes 1-10

14 July 1953

CMLWO-T

SUBJECT: Doctrine on BW Sampling

TO: Commanding Officer
 Chemical Corps Training Command
 Fort McClellan, Alabama

1. Reference is made to first indorsement of your command dated 10 April 1953, subject: Doctrine on BW Sampling.
2. BW sampling doctrine for the Chemical Corps is as follows:
 - a. The responsibilities of the staff chemical officer for biological warfare survey and determination of biological hazards will normally be accomplished by utilizing chemical service technical intelligence detachments and unit CBR personnel to perform the sampling.
 - b. The issue of BW sampling kits when available and required, will be limited to battalion and higher headquarters, comparable communications zone headquarters, chemical laboratories (Theater and Mobile), and chemical service technical intelligence detachments.
 - c. Since unit CBR personnel may be called upon to collect BW samples for intelligence purposes, training of CBR personnel should include BW sampling techniques and the use of sampling equipment.
3. The doctrine contained in paragraph ² above will be included in FM 3-9, "Staff Chemical Officer," and other appropriate manuals prepared by your command.
4. A copy of the BW sampling policy of US Army Forces, Far East was previously furnished your command for information.

BY COMMAND OF MAJOR GENERAL BULLENE:

1 Incl
 SOP, USAREUR

Charles W. Rowan
 for HUGH W. ROWAN
 Colonel, CmlC
 Chief, Plans, Tng & Intel Div

RESTRICTED
 SECURITY INFORMATION

1-76-1633 1-T-2952

1-76-1633

Shuman, John B., Adjutant General

1930 Leased Field Artillery Target Range, dated 9 May 1930. RG 92; Entry 1891;
Box 1274. National Archives Suitland Branch, Washington, DC.

NG 684

Headquarters Fourth Corps Area
Office of the Corps Area Commander,
Fort McPherson, Georgia,

LA-lk

May 9, 1930

Subject: Leased Field Artillery Target Range, Anniston, Alabama, 1915.

To: The Adjutant General, Washington, D.C.

1. It is requested that the files be searched for the purpose of locating a map showing the area of land leased by the Federal Government near Anniston, Alabama, in 1915, for the purpose of conducting target practice of the Field Artillery of Georgia, Alabama, and Louisiana National Guard.

2. This map is desired in order that the old Field Artillery target range may be located on or off the present Fort McClellan reservation. This matter was originally handled in 1914 or 1915 by the Department of the East and Bureau of Militia Affairs. Records of this headquarters date back only to 1917.

For the Commanding General:

(s) R.S. Bamberger,
Lt. Col. A.G.D.,
Asst Adj. Genl.

7893

A.G. 614 Alabama

5-19-30 Misc.

1st Ind.

ESK:HAR

War Dept., AGO, May 16, 1930 - To The Quartermaster General.

It is desired that the information requested in basic letter be furnished this office, if available.

By order of the Secretary of War:

(s) John B. Shuman,
Adjutant General.